

Coptic and Greek texts of the Christian period from ostraka,
British Museum.
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COPTIC AND GREEK TEXTS
OF THE
CHRISTIAN PERIOD.

COPTIC AND GREEK TEXTS

OF THE

CHRISTIAN PERIOD

FROM OSTRAKA, STELAE, ETC.

IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM.

*Recd. of Egyptian
Assyrian antiquities*

BY

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BRITISH MUSEUM.

ONE HUNDRED PLATES.

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THE collection of Greek and Coptic texts printed in the present volume is reproduced from ostraka, from fragments of calcareous stone, and from commemorative stelae and gravestones, preserved in the Department of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities in the British Museum. All were inscribed during the latter portion of the Coptic Period of the history of Egypt, *i.e.*, between the Vth and the XIIth centuries of our era. A series of Coptic ostraka, which was presented to the British Museum in November, 1901, by the Egypt Exploration Fund, is not included in the present volume, as it has already been published in a special volume, *Coptic Ostraca*, by Mr. W. E. Crum, issued by the Fund in 1902. The collection in this volume may be grouped roughly thus :—

1. Inscriptions in Greek from stelae set up towards the end of rule of the Romans in Egypt, *i.e.*, in the VIth and VIIth centuries, to record important events. (See pp. 1-3.)
2. Inscriptions, some in Greek and others in Coptic, from gravestones of the VIIIth, IXth, Xth, and XIth centuries. (See pp. 3-14.)
3. Inscriptions, written chiefly in Coptic, from ostraka or potsherds, and from slices of calcareous stone, whereon are traced in black ink receipts for taxes, legal documents, memoranda, letters, extracts from the Holy Scriptures and religious texts, lists of names, etc. Among these are several exercises written by school children when learning to read and to write Coptic, by far the larger number of them dating from the VIIth and VIIIth centuries. (See p. 15 ff.)
4. Inscriptions of a similar character and period, from waxed wooden tablets. (See pp. 138, 149.)
5. Inscriptions from terra-cotta lamps and from the flat bottles with figures of St. Menas and the camel on the sides, which are commonly known as "Menas flasks." (See p. 20.)

Of the four hundred and fifteen inscriptions given in the following pages, four (Nos. 822-825) were published by Dr. Young in *Archaeologia*, vol. XIX, p. 157 ff.; five (Nos. 407, 408, 409, 1360, 1362) were published by Dr. Birch in the *Gentleman's Magazine* for October, 1841, p. 366 ff.; seven (Nos. 400, 403, 404, 408, 411, 604, 611) by M. E. Revillout in the *Revue Égyptologique*, 1885; and seven (Nos. 407, 409, 603, 822, 823, 824, 1360) by Boeckh and Kirchhoff (*C.I.G.*, IV, Nos. 9111-9128); the remainder, with a few exceptions, appear in print for the first time.

The palaeography of this interesting collection of Christian Greek and Coptic documents is illustrated by ninety plates, wherein all the varieties of writing in the different periods are represented; and ten half-tone plates have been added to illustrate the styles of ornamental sculpture which were employed to decorate the funeral stelae, etc., now in the British Museum.

The transcripts and descriptions are by Mr. H. R. Hall, M.A., Assistant in the Department. I have read proofs of each sheet as it passed through the press.

E. A. WALLIS BUDGE.

DEPARTMENT OF EGYPTIAN AND ASSYRIAN ANTIQUITIES,
BRITISH MUSEUM.

October 17th, 1905.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE Coptic Period of Egyptian history may be said to begin with the rejection by the majority of the Egyptian Christians of the decisions of the Council of Chalcedon, in A.D. 451. For the next century and a half of Roman rule Egyptian Christianity was divided into two opposing camps, that of the *Melkites* (Royalists) or Greeks, supported by the government at Constantinople, which maintained the orthodox decisions of Chalcedon, and that of the Jacobites,¹ who remained faithful to the Monophysite heresy of the patriarch Dioscurus,² which was condemned at Chalcedon. The native Egyptians were mostly Monophysites, and the Monophysite church therefore continued to flourish in spite of official persecution. The national character of the Egyptian church was soon shown by the translation of the service-books into Coptic. With the Arab conquest, when the political connexion between Egypt and Constantinople came to an end (A.D. 640), the Melkite church practically disappeared, the Egyptian Christians becoming entirely Jacobite.

The inscriptions of the Coptic Period reflect the characteristics of their time in an interesting manner. Those of the VIth century, when the Roman imperial authority was still supreme, are mostly official commemorative tablets in Greek, *e.g.*, Nos. 1196 and 603 (see Plates I, II, and pp. 1-3, below). Those of the VIIth century, when the Monophysite leaders had in many cases taken refuge from the persecutions of the orthodox party and the pagan Persians in Southern Egypt, are chiefly connected with the Theban monasteries and hermitages of Tchēme, which were flourishing at the time of the Persian and Arab invasions (A.D. 612-640). These inscriptions consist chiefly of the correspondence of the monks on affairs of daily life. Those of the VIIIth century are mostly Theban tax-receipts of the early Arab period, when all the local officials as well as the *fellahin* themselves were still Christian Copts. The later centuries are chiefly represented by the series of funerary inscriptions on gravestones, many of which commemorate the martyrdom of Coptic monks, no doubt as the result of Muhammedan persecutions. Of these the British Museum possesses a collection of the first rank (Plates III-XII, XCI-XCVIII, and *Appendix*, Nos. 1-18). One of these (Plate VII, No. 4) bears a double date, according to the Era of the

¹ The name "Jacobite," as applied to the Monophysite heretics, is derived from that of the Syrian monk Jacobus Baradaeus, who by his missionary zeal succeeded in establishing the Monophysite church in Syria on a firm basis, in spite of the opposition of the Emperor Justinian and the orthodox clergy. He belonged to the monastery of Phasitla, in the district of Nisibis, and was consecrated Metropolitan of Edessa by certain imprisoned bishops. He died A.D. 578.

² Dioscurus, a native Egyptian, was a zealous upholder of the Monophysite doctrine, and was deposed for his obstinacy after the Council of Chalcedon. His successor, Proterius, was orthodox, and with him the struggle between the rival sects began, which lasted till the Muhammedan conquest.

Martyrs,¹ "year 738," and according to the "year of the Saracen" (*anno Hegirae*),² 412: *i.e.*, A.D. 1022. This is the latest date found on the British Museum inscriptions. After this time Egyptian Christianity steadily lost ground before the advance of Islâm, and the Coptic language itself is thought by some to have died out in the XVIth century.

The later epitaphs are written entirely in Coptic, but many of the earlier ones are in Greek (see Plates III, IX–XI; *Appendix*, Nos. 1–12).

One of the most interesting points connected with these Coptic gravestones is the evidence which they afford of the retention of the old pagan ideas in the early Christian Period. The poetical phraseology of some of the epitaphs (see especially No. 400; Plate IV) shows that in the Egyptian mind many pagan conceptions survived side by side with those introduced by Christianity. The same thing is shown by the details of the carved decoration of many of the gravestones, on which we see the pagan *ankh* , the sign of life, side by side with the Cross, and even items of decoration which may be descended from the ancient winged sun (*Appendix*, No. 30), combined with the motive of a Greek temple-façade with its pilasters, pediment, and akroteria (Plates XCVII, XCVIII). The dove or eagle which is present on nearly all is probably a descendant of the ancient hawk of Horus. It is generally recognized that the figures of military saints riding which occur on several monumental slabs (*c.g.*, No. 1276; Plate XCI), are derived from the Romano-Egyptian representations of the god Horus, riding dressed as a Roman warrior, and striking down the crocodile of Set beneath the hoofs of his horse. This is probably the original of our representation of St. George and the Dragon.³

The gravestones in the British Museum were obtained chiefly from the neighbourhood of Akhmim in Upper Egypt, the *Panopolis* of the Greeks, a great centre of Coptic Christianity for about two centuries before the conquest of Egypt by the Arabs. Many important relics of Coptic art have come from Akhmim, including finely embroidered grave-shirts and other appurtenances of the dead; and even as far back as the Ptolemaic Period Panopolis seems to have been a great centre of the weaver's, as well as of the sculptor's art. Dêrût ash-Sherîf, and Bâwit, in the district of Minia, further north, have also yielded monuments of this period, and a few were found in the neighbourhood of Kûs, a few miles north of Thebes, at Thebes itself, at Erment, at Esna, and at Kalâbsha in Nubia (Plates IX–XI).

The ostraka and inscribed fragments of calcareous limestone were found chiefly at Medinet Habu, Shêkh 'Abd al-Kûrna, Dêr al-Bahârî, and other places on the western bank of the Nile opposite Thebes. Others were found on the eastern bank at Karnak, the village which now occupies the site of part of ancient Thebes, some apparently within the precincts of the great temple itself; while others were found at Medamôt, the site of the ancient diocese of *Maximinaopolis*. Others came from Kamûla and Naqâda, in the Northern Thebaïd, still important Coptic centres; from Erment, the most important town of the Thebaïd in the VIIth and VIIIth centuries A.D., and from Elephantiné, the island opposite Syene (Aswân).

¹ The era "of the Martyrs," or of Diocletian, began in the year 284 A.D. It was used at the national era of the Copts.

² The era of the Hijra (lunar years) began in the year 622 A.D., when Muhammad fled from Mecca to Medina.

³ CLERMONT-GANNEAU, "Horus et Saint-Georges" (*Revue Archéologique*, 1876, p. 196 ff.).

The ostraka from Medinet Habu and Dêr al-Bahârî were chiefly written by the monks of the monasteries of Tchême (Western Thebes), which included the *topos* or convent of St. Phoibammon, and was built on the ruins of the great temple of Dêr al-Bahârî, and smaller establishments on the hill of Shêkh 'Abd al-Îûrna. The monastic settlement in the little desert temple of Dêr al-Medina, of which the walls still remain, was no doubt included among the *topoi* of Tchême, but may date from a period somewhat later than that to which the majority of these ostraka belong (VIIth-VIIIth centuries). In the mountain behind Tchême (ΣΠΤΟΟΤ ΠΧΗΛΕ) lived many anchorites, who are often mentioned in the letters which are found among the ostraka, e.g., Shenouthios, "the monk on the mountain" (Plate LXXIII, No. 1). It was hither, probably not long before the date of these ostraka, that the bishop Pisentios of Koptos fled with his disciple John before the invading Persians, and dwelt in a tomb where were a vast number of mummies, with one of which, according to the story, he held converse on the subject of the condition of pagan souls in hell.

Many Theban ostraka also appear to have been written by the people of the *castra* (ΠΕΧΔΕΤΡΟΝ) of Erment and of Tchême itself, the latter being probably the village established on the ruins of the temple of Medinet Habu, of which the part outside the temple was, until quite lately, a conspicuous feature of the landscape of Western Thebes, but is now being rapidly destroyed by the *sebakî* diggers. A castron "of Shlout" is mentioned (Plate LXXIII, No. 1), and also several other Theban villages, such as Patoubasten, Petemout, and Tkhe. The people of the village of Apê (Karnak, the ancient *Apel-asut*), whose *kyrii* or lords appear to have been important local magnates (Plate LXXVII, No. 1), are also often mentioned.

Of the writers of the ostraka from Elephantiné we know nothing, except that some appear to have been monks (*Appendix*, No. 21).

The contents of the ostraka are of a varied character. Many are letters from the monks of the Thebaïc monasteries to each other and to their ecclesiastical superiors, as well as to the townsmen and villagers, on topics of the ordinary daily life of the *fellahîn*, business-matters, and church affairs. Others are tax-receipts and legal documents of various kinds, such as deeds of sale, acknowledgments of indebtedness, authorizations to work certain lands, contracts, guarantees or securities (ΔΕΦΔΛΕΙΑ or ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΕΠΠΟΥΤΕ, literally "Word of God"), etc. (Plates LXVI ff.).

Several of the ecclesiastical personages mentioned in the letters are known from other sources. Chief among them is Abraham, Bishop of Hermonthis (Erment), whose will is preserved in the Department of Manuscripts in the British Museum (No. LXXVII).¹ Ananias, his predecessor in the episcopate, also appears; and many of the ostraka were written by Apas Victor and David, the secretaries of Bishop Abraham, who are known from other Theban ostraka.² Abba Patermoute, "the great hegumen" of Plate LXXI, No. 2, seems to be the same person as the *kyrios* Patermouthios or Patermoute of Plates LXXI, No. 1, and LXXIV, No. 2.

Lay *kyrii* appear in the persons of the lords of Apê, already referred to, Rufinus and Menas son of Leontius. The officials, such as the *lashanes* (λεσῶνεις) or magistrates, the *apês* or village headmen (*omdehs*), and the tax-gatherers and tax-farmers often appear, chiefly in the legal documents. One of the commonest names

¹ KENYON, *Greek Papyri in the British Museum*, I, p. 231.

² CRUM, *Coptic Ostraca*, p. xv.

is that of Psatē Pisraēl, who signs several *ἐντάγνια* or tax-receipts (Plates LXXXI, LXXXVI; *Appendix*, No. 22).

The long tradition, which had existed since the days of the Ptolemies, of the use of Greek as the language of the ruling race in Egypt for official documents still partially persisted in Coptic times: hence we find that these tax-receipts (the most recent of which appear to have been written in the beginning of the VIIIth century) were still written partly in Greek, and that ordinary legal documents still contained Greek phrases and even whole sentences in that language (*cf.* Plate LXXVII, Nos. 1 and 4). Otherwise, Greek was used on ostraka for religious inscriptions, such as fragments of liturgies, hymns, and psalms (Plates XII, XVI, XIX), and for school-books. The long centuries of Greek influence had firmly implanted a large number of Greek words in the Egyptian language, and many Greek phrases were included in the services of the native church. It was necessary that these should be understood by the monks and young scholars of the monasteries. Hence we find many ostraka containing exercises in those letters of the Greek alphabet which were not ordinarily used in writing the Coptic language, and even exercises in Greek grammar (Plates XXIX and XXXI, No. 4). The majority of the ostraka are inscribed in Coptic.

From the following Descriptions of the Plates it will be seen that the contents of these inscriptions are of great interest as material for the study of the history of Upper Egypt, and for the understanding of the life of the people of the Thebaïd more especially, at the period of the final transference of Egypt from the Roman Empire to the dominion of Islām.

Another matter of interest and importance in connexion with these inscriptions is the information given by them with regard to the forms of proper names in vogue in the VIIth and VIIIth centuries. From the study of these names we are enabled to form an estimate as to the extent to which Christianity had succeeded in modifying the popular nomenclature of the ancient heathen days, and, further, to derive important conclusions on the subject of the pronunciation of ancient Egyptian.

With regard to the language of the inscriptions, a few words may be said. The majority are written in Sahidic, the dialect of Upper Egypt, but on several of the ostraka (*e.g.*, Plate LXXX, No. 3) traces of the dialect of Akhmim are found. As is natural in letters and other non-literary documents, the writers of which made no claim to much literary knowledge or even ordinary grammatical accuracy, confused dialect-forms and other peculiarities are found, which are unknown to the language of the literary texts. Thus we find a transitive use of *δωκ*, *go*, and of *ει* or *πνε*, *come*, meaning *send* and *bring*, which is of common occurrence, besides other less common phenomena. Archaïsms occur, especially in names (*e.g.*, Plates LXVI, No. 3; LXXVIII, No. 1). As is natural, too, in letters passing between peasants and monks who were themselves peasants, a large number of words occur the meaning of which is unknown to us, and can only be guessed. Such words are often found in lists of objects which the writer sends or wishes to be sent to him, as Plate LXXXI, No. 2. "Slang" terms occasionally are met with, as in the case of the vulgar appellation "frying-pans" (*λικπε*), conferred upon the large copper coins of the Lower Empire (Plates LXXII, No. 3; LXXXIII, No. 5). The large number of barbaric Greek words found in the letters is interesting, as showing that this tendency to absorb Greek elements existed not only in the church and school language but also in the ordinary speech of the *fellahîn* as early as the VIth and VIIth centuries.

An interesting hint as to the ancient pronunciation of Coptic is given by the common confusion of the letters κ , τ , σ , and χ (see especially Plates LVI, No. 3, and LXIII, No. 1). The last two of these letters were added to the Greek alphabet to express the sounds of soft g or j and tch , which had no Greek equivalents. From the confusion of these sounds with each other and with the sounds of κ and τ , it is evident that the people of Upper Egypt pronounced all four letters like tch , as, in fact, κ is now pronounced in the Cretan dialect of Modern Greek.

The majority of the ostraka and a large number of the other inscriptions here published were acquired for the Trustees of the British Museum by the late Rev. Greville J. Chester and by Dr. Wallis Budge: the remainder were presented by a series of donors, among others Sir John Evans, K.C.B., F.R.S., the Rev. Professor A. H. Sayce, and the Committee of the Egypt Exploration Fund.

ERRATUM.

On page 7 strike out the words of the paragraph at the end of description No. 4, after the date "A.D. 1022."

1196. obv.

Ϡ Χ Μ Γ Ϡ
 † ΤΗΣ ΘΕΙΑΣ ΠΡΟΝΟΙΑΣ ΣΥΝΔΙΡΟΥΜΕΝΗΣ ΚΙ
 ΤΗΣ ΣΠΟΥΔΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΕΠΙΣΕΩΣ ΑΡΣΕΝΙΟΥ ΚΑΘ' ΟΤΙ
 ΚΑΙ ΘΕΟΛΟΓΟΥ ΠΡΩΤΟΚΑΛΩΝΟΙΣ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ
 ΠΑΓΔΑΒΑΡΣΙΣ ΓΕΓΕΝΗΤΑ ΠΟΥΔΗΜΟΣΙΟΥ ΤΟΥ
 ΤΟΝ ΤΟ ΠΟΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΣ ΚΟΠΡΟΝΤΗΣ ΠΟΛΛΗΣ ΤΗΣ ΟΥΣ
 ΗΣ ΠΡΟΠΟΛΛΟΥ ΤΟΝ ΧΡΟΝΟΝ ΕΓΕΝΕΤΟ ΗΜΕ
 Δ ΦΟΡΑ ΚΑΙ ΕΖΥΠΟΜΗΝ ΕΩΣ ΚΩΝ ΠΟΒΟΛΗ ΚΑΙ
 ΕΠΙΕΙΚΕΙΔΑ ΤΟΥ ΕΠΙΣΚΟΠΟΥ ΚΠΑΝΤΟΣ ΤΟΥ
 ΟΧΛΟΥ ΣΥΝΥΠΟΥΡΓΟΥΝΤΟΣ ΑΝΑΝΕΩΘΗ Ο
 ΑΝΤΟΣ ΤΟ ΠΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΩΚΟΦΟΜΗΘΗ ΑΠΟ ΒΕΜΕ
 ΛΙΟΥ ΕΩΣ ΑΝΩ ΕΙΣ ΟΙΚΡΗ ΟΝΤΩΝ
 ΣΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΩΝ ΠΑΡΕΡΧΟΜΕΝΩΝ
 ΔΝΕΥΔΗΜΟΣΙΔΕΣ ΣΥΝΟΨΕΩΣ
 ΚΑΙ ΕΝΤΩ ΑΝΤΩ ΤΟ ΠΩ ΕΤΑΧΘΗ
 Η ΓΡΑΦΗ ΤΟΝ ΤΟΥ ΤΑΒΛΙΟΥ
 ΤΗΣ ΑΝΑΝΕΩΣ ΕΩΣ ΕΝ ΜΗΝΙ
 ΘΩΘ ΠΕΛΤΗ ΤΗΣ ΠΑΡΟΝΤΗΣ
 ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΔΕΚΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΙΝΔΙΚ
 Ϡ Ε ΓΡΑΦΗ ΔΙΕΜΟΥΙΣ ΑΚΙΟΥ†

DESCRIPTION OF THE PLATES.

PLATE I.

Inscription in Greek, commemorating a cleansing and reparation of certain buildings. Vith-VIIth century.

Square Tablet of Sandstone. H. 17½ inches. From Kom Ombo. [No. 1196.]

VERSE.

ⲡ ΧΜΓ ⲡ [= ⲡ Ἀγιος ο Θεος ⲡ]
+ της θειας προνοιας συναιρουμένης κ(α)ι
της σπουδης και επιξεως Ἀρσενιου καθ(ολικου) Π (.)
και Θεολογιου πριμ(ισκρινιου ?) και λοιποις πρωτ(οις) η
πασα καθαρσις γεγενηται του δημοσιου του
5 του τοπου και της κοπρου της πολλης της ουσ
ης προ πολλου του χρονου εγενετο η με
ταφορα. Και εξ υπομνησεως και υποβολης και
επιεικειας του επισκοπου κ(αι) παντος του
οχλου συνυπουργουντος ανανεωθη ο
10 αυτος τοπος και ωκοδομηθη απο θεμε
λιου εως ανω εισοικη[θ]ησονται
ξενων και των παρερχομενων
ανευ δημοσιας συνοψεως
και εν τω(ι) αυτω(ι) τοπω(ι) εταχθη
15 η γραφη τουτου του ταβλιου
της ανανεωσεως εν μηνι
Θωθ πεμπτης παρουσης
πεντεκαιδεκατης ινδικ(τιωνος).
ⲡ εγραφη δι' εμου Ισακιου +

TRANSLATION.

"ⲡ Holy is God ⲡ

"With the help of Divine Providence and by the energy and capacity of Arsenius, governor of P., and of Theologius the chief secretary (?) and the rest of the foremost men, the complete cleansing was effected of this public place; and the removal took place of the dung, of which there had been a great quantity (in it) for a long time. And at the suggestion and dictation and by the virtue of the Bishop, and with the cooperation of the whole people, the same place was renewed and rebuilt from foundation to roof, both strangers and casual passers by assisting without any public superintendence; and in the same place was set up the writing of this Tablet of the Renewing in the month of Thoth, the fifth (day), of this present 15th Indiction-year.

ⲡ Written by me, Isakios +."

2. επιξίς (ἰψίξίς), a word not given in the dictionaries. It may be translated as "capacity." καθολικός = *præses* or *consularis*. 3. Most probably πριμίσκρινιον (= *commentariensis*). ? πριμικριον. λοιποὶς πρωτ . . . sic.

PLATE II.

REVERSE.

In a different and more cursive style :—

Ϡ Τουτο το τηλικουτον αγαθ(ον)
 της οικοδομης του απαν
 τητηριου εγενετο επι των αισιων
 χρονων του ενδοξ(οτατου) Γαβριηλιου δου
 5 κος της Θηβαιων χωρας και Γυ
 κομ(ετος) Πα(.) τοποτηρ(ιτου) κ(αι) Φοιβαμμονιος
 του λαμπ(ρου) καγκελ(λαριου) σπουδης και οι οικ(οδομοι του)
 λαμπρ(ου) Δωροθεου και Ιωαννου
 λαμπρ(ου) επιμελητου εις οικησιν
 10 των εισερχομ(ενων) συν Χρ(ιστωι) εις αμεριμνιαν τε
 των ερευθεριτεων ^{sic} μιτα των επιτ(ροπων ?) :
 ια ινδ(ικτιωνι) ληγ(ουσηι) Παννι ιθ επι
 του κ ημων παντων χαιρουτ
 [ων κ(αι) ερχο]μενων εν ονοματι Ιη(σου)ς Χρ(ιστου).

+ Ιωαννης στ(οιχει) Ϡ

TRANSLATION.

Ϡ "This great benefit of the building of the meeting-house happened in the felicitous times of the most glorious Gabriel, duke of the Thebaid and of Gy count of the Pa(. nome?) and Lieutenant: and by the energy of Phoibammon the most distinguished chancellor and the builders of the most distinguished Dorotheos of the most distinguished John superintendent of the lodging of those coming with Christ, to ensure freedom from care both on the part of the and of the overseers: 11th Indiction-year now waning, Payni 19, in the time of the of us all rejoicing and coming in the name of Jesus Christ.

+ John approves." Ϡ

7 σπουδης και οι οικ *sic*. 11. ερευθεριτεων, *sic*. 13. This probably contains the name of the reigning emperor, illegible.

This curious inscription (*cf.* BOECKH, *C.I.G.*, 8610, 8646, 8649, *etc.*) evidently commemorates the cleansing and rebuilding of a common guest-house of either a town or monastery. It was to be placed in the guest-house as a memorial of the work. The more cursive inscription on the reverse is apparently somewhat later in date than the obverse.

The letters **ΧΜΓ** so often placed over Byzantine inscriptions have been explained in various ways: *e.g.*, by WESSELY, *Mittheilungen aus der Sammlung der Papyrus Rainer*, vi, 118, as Χ(ριστου) Μ(αρια) Γ(εννα). There is however no doubt that the explanation of Smirnov,¹ according to which **ΧΜΓ** is merely a rebus, like the well-known **ϠΘ** = ἀμὴν, is correct. As **ϠΘ** is 99 and the sum of the arithmetical values of α, μ, η, and ν is 99, therefore 99 can be used as a sort of rebus for 'Αμὴν': similarly as the numerical value of **ΧΜΓ** is 643 and the arithmetical values of α,

¹ Transactions (*Soubošhtchenie*) of the Russian Palestine Society, xiii, 2, No. 1.

1196. REV.

ρ ΤΟΥ ΤΟ ΤΟ ΤΗΛΙΚΟΥ ΤΟΝ ΔΕΘ
 ΤΗΣ ΟΙΚΟΔΟΜΗΣ ΤΟΥ ΑΤΑΝ
 ΤΗΤΗΡΙΟΥ ΣΕΝΕΤΟΒΤΙΤΩΝ ΧΕΥ
 ΧΡΟΝΩΝ ΤΟΥ ΕΝΔΟΣ ΓΑΒΡΙΗΛΙΟΥ ΔΟΥ
 ΚΟΣΤΗΣ ΘΗΒΩΝ ΧΩΡΟΥ ΚΥΤΥ
 ΚΟΛΠΑΤΟΠΟΤΗΡΚ ΦΟΙΒΑΜΜΟΝ' ΟΣΤ
 ΤΟΝ ΛΥΤΥ ΚΥΤΥ ΚΑΥ ΣΤΟΝ ΔΗ ΚΥΟΙΟΙΚ
 ΤΑΜΤΡ ΔΩΡΟΘΟΛΑΤΣ ΚΥΙΩΝΝΟΝ
 ΛΥΤΡ ΣΤΡΠΣΤΙΚΕΚΤΟΥ ΕΙΣ ΟΙΚΗΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΗΣΡΧΟΝ ΧΟΡΕΙΣ ΑΝΦΡΙΜΝΗΝΤΕ
 ΞΩΝΕΡΕΥΘΕΡΠΩΝ ΜΥΤΑΤΩΝ ΕΠΙΤ
 ΙΔΙΝΑ ΧΗΓΣΤΑΥΝΙ ΙΘ ΣΤΤΩΝΩΤ
 ΤΟΥΚ... ΕΡΙΚΣΤΑΥΝΙ ΙΘ ΣΤΤΩΝΩΤ
 ΧΗΜΩΝΤΑΝΤΩΝ ΧΩΡΟΝ
 ΜΕΝΩΝΤΟΝ ΟΜΑΤΙ ΣΙΧΤ
 + ΙΩΑΝΝΗΣ ΣΤΡ

400.

† ΩΧΕΟΥΔΩΜΙΝΕΤΤΕΤΤΕΙΤΩ
 ΡΧΩΒΙΝΒΩΚΕΤΤΩΜΜΟΕΥΟΧ
 ΗΟΥΠΑΡΑΝΣΟΠΤΗΡΟΥΩΒΙΝ
 ΠΛΕΑΕΣΝΑΩΤΕΝΕΙΕΤΤΕΚΡΟ.
 ΩΤΜΟΥΠΑΡΑΝΕΤΣΑΩΕΖΗΤΑ
 ΤΡΟΝΟΥΟΝΝΙΜΤΤΕΤΩΩΤ
 ΕΒΟΛΤΤΕΤΤΩΡΧΕΖΕΝΕΙΟΤΕ
 ΕΝΕΥΩΜΡΕΑΧΩΖΕΝΩΗΡΕΕ
 ΝΕΧΕΙΟΤΕ·ΟΥΟΝΝΙΜΕΤΟΜ.
 ΜΑΪΡΙΜΕΕΞΗΝΕΝΤΑΥΜΟΥΝ
 ΤΟΤΟΥ·ΙΑΡΟΥΧΕΙΕΤΤΕΙΜΑΝ
 ΣΕΧΩΝΟΥΤΟΕΙΤΕΥΟΥΟΤΕΕ
 ΖΗΤΜΗΤΕ·ΠΗΝΤΑΜΗΤΩΠΡΕ
 ΩΜΜ·ΑΝΟΚΙΩΖΑΝΝΗΤΤΑΔΑΚ
 ΝΤΑΙΕΙΕΒΑΛΕΙΤΟΟΤΣΝΤΑΜΑΑΥ
 ΝΧΗΡΑΑΙΒΩΚΕΚΩΣΤΠΟΛΙΣ
 ΑΙΜΟΥΖΗΤΠΝΑΕΤΜΜΑΥΑΥΝΤΑΥ
 ΚΑΑΤΖΗΤΤΕΙΤΑΦΟΣ·ΑΡΙΤΑΜΕΕΧΕ
 ΝΑΜΕΡΑΤΕΤΕΤΗΟΥΤΕΚΩΝΑΙΕΒΟΛ
 ΝΤΑ·ΜΜΟΙΝΤΟΟΥ·ΜΗΝ.
 ΦΑΦΙ ΙΓ·ΕΝ

γ, ε, ι, ο, ς, ο, θ, ε, ο, and ς when summed up amount to 643, therefore ΧΜΓ could be used as a sort of rebus for the well-known phrase "Αγ(ε)ιος ό Θεός, which is constantly prefixed to Byzantine inscriptions.²

² A revised copy of BOECKH, *C.I.G.*, No. 8661, preserved in the Department (No. 603), is appended. The inscription is of the same period (Vth century) and nature as the foregoing.

Ανεκωθη η πορτα
επι Παυλακιου του με
νικ
χιλοσπ(επιστατου) κομετης κ(αι) τοποτ(ηριτου)
Φλ Δοιβα του πανευφ(ημου)
Ξουκος. Φωωφι ι ινδ(ιαιωρος) ιδ.

C.I.G. copy incorrect: correct as above. 2. Παυλακιου? 4. Doubtful.

TRANSLATION.

"The gate was renewed under Paulacius, the most magnificent Count and Lieutenant, and Flavius Doiba (?), the all-praiseworthy Duke. Phaophi I, Indiction-year 14."

PLATE III.

Epitaph, in Greek, of Isos (?). VIIth-IXth century.

Sandstone Tablet. H. 1 foot 8 inches. Presented by the Royal Institution. [No. 939.]

- | | |
|--|--|
| Ο Θ(εο)ς των πν(ευμ)α[τω]ν | "The God of the Spirits |
| & πασης σαρκος, ο τον | and of all flesh, who |
| θανατον καταρτησ | hast overcome death, |
| ας & τον Αδην κατασ | and smitten down Hell, |
| 5 παθασας & ζων τω(ι) | 5 and hast graciously given |
| κοσμω(ι) χαρισαμενος | life to the world ; |
| αναπαυσον τον δουλο | rest thy servant |
| ν σου Ισρην Αβρααμ & | Isos (?) [with] Abraham |
| Ισαακ & Ιακωβ εν το | Isaac and Jacob in the |
| 10 πω(ι) φωτινω(ι) ε[ν το] | 10 Bright Place, in the |
| πω(ι) αναπαυσεως (ενθα) απε | Place of Rest, whence have fled away |
| δρα οδυνη & λυπως & στε | pain and grief and |
| ναγμωσ. Παν αμαρτιμα | groaning. Every sin |
| παρ' αυτων πραχθη λογον | committed by him, in word, |
| 15 εργων κατα [δ]ιανια ως αγα | 15 in deed, or in thought, as |
| θος & φιλαν(θρωπ)ος συνχωρισ[ον] | a good God who loveth mankind forgive, |
| οτι ουκ εστιν ος ζησετα[ι] | for there is not one living |
| ουκ αμαρτιας γαρ | that sins not. For |
| ο νοσος η δε (α)μαρτια(ς) εκ | Thou alone art beyond sin, |
| 20 τος υπαρχεις κ(α)ι δικ(αι)οσυνη [σου] | 20 and Thy Justice is |
| δικ(αι)οσυνη(η) εις τον αιωνα κ(αι) | Justice for ever and |
| ο λογος σου αληθεια : συ [. . .] | Thy Word is Truth, for Thou art |
| σι αναπαυσις κ(αι) ανασ[τασις] | [the Life], Rest, and Resurrection : |
| [α]μην : στ | Amen." |

Cf. the Greek Εὐχολόγιον τὸ μέγα, 1873, p. 252, 1898, p. 394, for the text of this prayer, which is known to occur on other gravestones, *etc.*, *C.I.G.* 9121 and an inscription in the epigraphic museum of the Royal Lyceum of Braunsberg (E. Prussia), acquired at Luxor in 1904. The epigraphic copies are garbled: // 18-20 above should read: καὶ οὐχ ἁμαρτήσῃ σὺ γὰρ ὁ μόνος ἁμαρτίας ἐκτός ὑπάρχεις. The reference to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob does not occur on the received text of the prayer, which reads, *l.* 3, καταπατήσας τὸν δὲ διάβολον καταργήσῃς: *l.* 11. ἀναψύξεως: and after ἐν τόπῳ φωτινῷ inserts ἐν τόπῳ χλοερῷ. This is inserted in the Braunsberg inscription. The name *Isaios* or *Isos* is doubtful: it may be a garbled reference to Ἰησοῦς: "(with Christ) Jesus, Abraham, Isaac," *etc.*, no name being given.

PLATE IV.

Epitaph, in Coptic, of John the Deacon, of the city of Kōs. VIIIth century.

Limestone Tablet. H. 1 foot 4 inches. From Antinoë. Presented by J. Manship Norman, Esq., 1865. [No. 400.]

+ ω χε οταϣ^{sic} επει πω
 ρχ. ω σινδωκ επϣ^{sic} εφοχ
 νοτ παρδ πον τικροτ. ω σιν
 πλεδεσ ρϣ τεπει επεκρο.
 5 ω πλεοντ πρην ετςαϣεζπττα
 προ ποτον πλε, πετϣωωτ
 εβολ, πεπιωρχ ερεπειοτε
 επετϣηρε ατω ερεπηρε ε
 πετειοτε. οτον πλε ετο ^{sic}
 10 ^{sic} αειριμε εχπ πεπτατεοντ π
 τοοτοτ ^{sic} αειροτει επειμεα π
 σεχω ποττοετ εφοτδοτε ε
 χπ τεπτεδ^{sic}ηκ πταεπ^{sic}ηρε
 ϣημε. αποκ ιωραηκ^{sic} παιακ[ονος]
 15 πταiei εβαλ ε^{sic}ιτοοτς πταεατ
 πχρηα διδωκ εκωσ τ πολις
 αμεον ερεπ^{sic}α ετ^{sic}αεατ ατπτατ
 καατ ερεπειταφο^{sic}ς. αριπαεεετε
 παεερατε τεπποττε κω παι εβολ
 20 πτα αμεοι ^{sic}εποοτ ^{sic}επ^{sic}ε
 φαφι ις ιηα.

" O how dreadful is this separation !
 O departure to the strange land which
 removes one for all time ! O condition of
 Hades (σινπλεδεσ?) how do we come
 to thy gate !
 5 O Death, name bitter in the mouth
 of all beings, which cutteth
 off, which sundereth fathers
 from their children and children from
 their fathers. Let all who
 10 love to weep for their
 dead come to this place and
 mourn greatly
 on account of the wretchedness of my
 childhood. I Iohannes the deacon
 15 passed through it when my mother
 was a widow : I went to the city of Kōs :
 I died in that place, and they
 laid me in this tomb. Remember me (in
 your prayers),
 my loved ones, that God may forgive me,
 20 to me on the day of eternity.
 Phaphi (sic) ις Indiction (?)"

4. Read πλεδεσ? confused with πλεως. 16. κωσ τ πολις, probably "Kōs the city" (Kūs) not Constantinople.

This remarkable epitaph is interesting as echoing the old Egyptian adjurations to the passer-by—"O ye who love life and hate death, every priest, scribe, etc.—pray for the deceased": its tone agrees with the pagan rather than with the Christian spirit, although the dead man commemorated was a Christian deacon. The biographical details are unusual.

ES. 404.

† ПІ РЕ ПЕ ТНА Є
ТОВ А Х В М ВВА
І Є РН І МІ А С
А ВВА І Є Н ѿ ХТ А
СО Н Ф І В А М ѿ И
А В Є М Т О И Ї Н О Ч
М С О У Х О У Т А С С
Н П Є В О Т П А Х ѿ И
П И О У Т Є А І А М А
А М Н И Ч

PLATE 6.

ES. 604

С О О У
М П Р І П І Є С
М П Т М А К А Р
І Н С О Н Г Е ѿ Р Г
П М О Н А Х О С
Є С О У Θ І Ζ
Ч Є †

PLATE V.

Epitaph of Kyrillos, priest of St. Kyros' Church. [No. 411.] Circular Slab of Alabaster.
1 foot 8 inches diameter. Inscription engraved in letters originally painted red.

+	πποϣτε εκε	+	"O God! give
	τιετον πλε ε		all rest to
	τεψυχη ιι		the soul of
	πλεακαριος		the blessed
5	απα κτριλλος πε	5	Apa Kyrillos the
	πρεβντερος εφδ		priest of
	γιος αββα κτρος		Saint Kyros:
	πταφειτον εεεογ		he entered into rest
	πσοϣοϣτασν		the twenty-sixth (day)
10	πθοοϣτ ηρεβ	10	of Thoot of the
	δοεεκς ιηδ		7th Indiction."

PLATE VI.

EPITAPHS.

1. **Epitaph of Phibamōn.** [No. 404.]

Rectangular Slab of Calcareous Stone. H. 1 foot 7½ inches. Inscribed:—

+	πη[οϣτε πϣν]	+	"(May) God, the Son,
	ρε πεππα ε		the Holy Ghost
	τοτααβ αββα		Abba
	ιερηειας		Jeremias,
5	αββα ενωχ πα	5	Abba Enoch (give grace to) my
	σον φιδεωωπ		brother Phibamon:
	αβεετον πλεογ		he entered into rest
	εσοϣοϣτασε		on the twenty-sixth
	επεβοτ παχων		of the month Pakhōn.
10	πποϣτε αφνα εεαγ	10	May God have mercy on him,
	εεεκπ		Amen!"

2. **Epitaph of Georgios the monk.** [No. 604.] Part of a Sandstone Slab. H. 1 foot 3½ inches.

✠	[ι]ϣ [ϣ]ϣ	✠	Jesus Christ.
	[π]ϣοοϣ		The day
	εεπρπλεε[τε]		of the remembrance (in prayer)
	εεπλεακαρ[ιος]		of the blessed
5	πσον γεωργ[ιος]	5	brother Georgios
	πλεοπαχος		the monk:
	θωθ ιζ		Thōth 17,
	[ιη]α, ε ✠		Indiction-year 5. ✠"

This formula for an epitaph is unusual.

PLATE VII.

EPITAPHS.

1. Epitaph of Trosis. VIIIth century.

Octagonal Marble Slab. 17½ inches. [No. 1208.]

τὰ ἴτε τῷ ορπε
 ἡ ἀποφασίς κτὰ πποτ
 τε τὰτος ἐχῆ δα δα πῶ ορπ
 ἡ ρω εε εφχω εε εος κε δα δα πτ
 5 κ οτκαδ εκπακοτκ επκαδ. πποττε
 ππαντ δτω πατθεος εκε εροτπ δα
 πτεψηχη πτεεκαρια τροςίς τεςί
 ρί εε εε πτεεκαρια παρδψε πτας
 εε τον εε εος πτεη[π] εε εορη
 10 κη ἡ πα[κτιωπος] ἰ ετοτς ἀπο διοκ[λητιανος] τπζ.

“This is the first saying which God said to Adam, the first man. He spake, saying, ‘Adam, thou art earth, in earth shalt thou sleep.’ O God, the Compassionate and the Good, set on (Thy) right (hand) the soul of the deceased Trosis, the wife of the deceased Parashe. She rested on the 28th of the month of Mesoré, in the 10th Indiction-year, (year) from Diocletian 457.”

The 457th year from Diocletian (Era of the Martyrs, A.D. 284) is A.D. 741. As a peculiar instance of a common Coptic mistake, note the use of *Πεεεκαρια* (l. 8) for the deceased man.

2. Epitaph of Maria, a nun (?).

Portion of a Sandstone Slab. 8½ inches x 7 inches. [No. 403.]

[. . .] πτεπρονια
 [. . .] πποττε π
 [. . .] τεεκαρια εε
 [αρια δς] εε τον εε εος
 5 [. . .] τ[. . .] ρε ππο
 [τε]

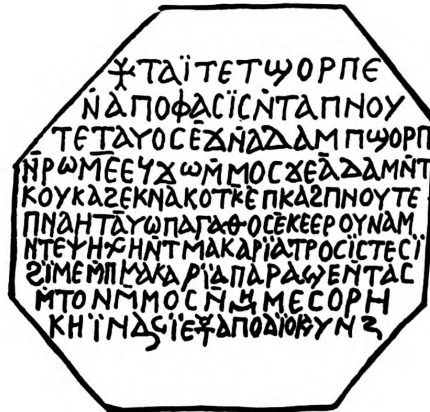
3. Epitaph of Theodoros, an abbot or senior monk (πειωτ εεπτοπος, “the Father of the Monastery”), and of Psahō the *cartularius* or librarian.

Limestone Slab. H. 1 foot 6 inches. [No. 1361.]

[θεοδ]ωρος πειωτ εεπ
 [το]πος εεπψαδω
 [πχαλτολαρ
 3. χαλτολαρ[ιος].

PLATE 7.

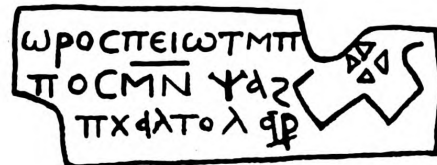
1208



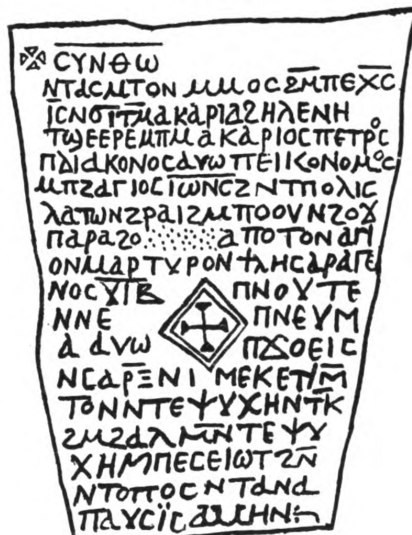
403



1361



1336



1339



4. Epitaph of Hēlēne. XIth century.

Limestone Stela. H. 17½ inches. From Esna. [No. 1336.]

✠ ⲥⲧⲡ ⲉⲓⲱ	"With God.
ⲡⲧⲁⲥⲁⲧⲟⲡ ⲙⲙⲟⲥ ⲉⲡⲉⲭ[ⲣⲓⲥⲧⲟ]ⲥ	Fell asleep in Christ
ⲓ[ⲏⲥⲟⲩ]ⲥ ⲡⲟⲓ ⲧⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲉⲛⲗⲉⲡⲏ	Jesus the deceased Hēlenē
ⲧⲱⲉⲣⲉ ⲙⲙⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲥ	the child of the deceased Petros
5 ⲡⲗⲓⲁⲕⲟⲡⲟⲥ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲉⲓⲕⲟⲡⲟⲙⲟⲥ	5 the deacon and <i>oikonomos</i>
ⲙⲉⲣⲁⲧⲓⲟⲥ ⲓⲱ[ⲉⲁⲛ]ⲛ[ⲏ]ⲥ ⲉⲡⲧⲡⲟⲗⲓⲥ	of St. John's in the city
ⲗⲁⲧⲱⲡ ⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲡⲉⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲣⲟⲭ	Laton on the day of cold (?)
ⲡⲁⲣⲁ ⲉⲟ[.] ⲁⲡⲟ ⲧⲟⲡ	 (year) from
ⲁⲧⲓⲟⲡ ⲙⲉⲁⲣⲧⲣⲟⲡ ⲱⲗⲏ ⲥⲁⲣⲁⲧⲉ	the Holy Martyrs 738, of the
10 ⲡⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲃ. ⲡⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ	10 Saracen 412. May the God
ⲛⲡⲉⲡⲡⲉⲧⲙ	of the Spirits
ⲁ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ	and the Lord
ⲛⲥⲁⲣⲧⲉ ⲡⲓⲙⲉ ⲉⲕⲉⲧⲓ ⲙⲙ	of All Flesh give re-
ⲧⲟⲡ ⲡⲧⲉⲱⲧⲭⲏ ⲡⲧⲱ	pose to the soul of Thy
15 ⲉⲙⲉⲣⲁⲗ ⲙⲙⲧⲉⲱⲧ	15 servant and the soul
ⲭⲏ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲥⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲡ	of her father in the
ⲛⲧⲟⲡⲟⲥ ⲡⲧⲁⲡⲁ	Place of Rest.
ⲡⲁⲩⲥⲓⲥ. ⲁⲙⲙⲏ.	Amen."

5. ΕΙΚΟΝΟΜΑΡΕΟC *sic*.6. ΤΠΟΛΙC ΛΑΤΩΠ = *Latopolis*, Esna.

The date as given according to the Era of the Martyrs is A.D. 1022: according to the Hijra (ⲡⲥⲁⲣⲁⲧⲉⲡⲟⲥ) is A.D. 1033. Probably a mistake has been made in the latter, which should read 216 (402) instead of 216 (412).

5. Epitaph of Abariouna and Eulekia (Eulogia), who died on the 23rd Parmoute (*sic*).

Coarse Limestone Stela in the form of a cross. H. 1 foot 1 inch. [No. 1339.]

✠ ⲡⲡ[ⲉⲧⲙ]ⲁ	10 ⲉⲧⲗⲉⲕⲓⲁ
ⲡⲁⲧⲓⲟⲥ	ⲙⲙⲡⲁⲡⲉ
ⲡⲉⲡⲡⲉ	ⲡⲧⲁ[. . . .]
ⲧⲙⲁ ⲧⲟⲩ	ⲙⲙⲧⲟⲡ
5 ⲁⲃⲁⲣⲓ	ⲙⲙⲟⲩ
ⲟⲩⲡⲁ	15 ⲥⲟⲩⲭ
ⲙⲙⲧⲉ	ⲟⲩⲭⲁ
ⲱⲧⲏ	ⲙⲧⲉ
ⲭⲏ	ⲡⲁⲣ
	ⲙⲙⲟⲩⲧⲉ.

8, 9. The form ⲱⲧⲏⲭⲏ is probably due to an erroneous Coptic popular etymology. The word ⲱⲧⲏⲭⲏ would look to an Egyptian very like a native phrase beginning with the definite article *p*, and when it came into common use as an equivalent of the old-Egyptian word for "soul," it would be natural enough that the popular etymology should regard it as simply the Egyptian *p-s-onkh* (ⲡⲉⲥⲱⲛⲭ), "her (or 'its') life." The insertion of the *ν* in the Greek word, for euphony, was easy.

PLATE VIII.

EPITAPHS.

1. Epitaph of Taḥam. [No. 26791.]

Rectangular Limestone Slab. $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Inscribed :—

ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲉⲟⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲣⲏⲛⲏ	"ⲉ One God, give peace
ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲧⲟⲟⲩ	on this
ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ	holy hill
ⲧⲁⲙⲙⲁⲩⲧ ⲧⲁⲃⲁⲙ	to my mother Taḥam.
5 ⲁⲥⲁⲧⲟⲛ ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲥ	5 She entered into rest
ⲛⲟⲩⲙⲉⲛⲧⲁⲥⲉ	the sixteenth
ⲛⲭⲟⲓⲁⲭ	of Khoiakh."

2. Fragment of an Epitaph, commemorating Iakōb and other persons and praying that they may rest in the bosom of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.

Part of a Limestone Slab. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 26220.]

[. . . .] ⲛ [. . .] ⲛ [. . . .]
 [. . .] ⲙⲉⲧⲁⲓⲱ [.]
 [. . .] ⲛⲁⲛⲧⲱⲕⲣⲁⲧⲱⲣ [. . . .]
 [. . .] ⲙⲉⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲙⲉ [. . . .]
 5 [. . . .] ⲛⲛⲉⲥⲛⲟⲭⲟⲩⲧⲉⲛⲕⲟⲩⲛⲉⲥ ⲁⲃⲣⲁ
 [ⲃⲁⲙ ⲙⲉⲛⲓⲥⲁⲕⲙⲉ] ⲛ ⲓⲁⲕⲱⲃ : ⲛⲉ [. . . .]
 [. . .] ⲙⲉⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲉ [. . . .]
 [. . .] ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲙⲉⲙⲉⲧ ⲛ [. . . .]
 [. . . .] ⲛⲧⲉⲙⲛⲧ [. . . .]
 10 [. . . .] ⲛⲁⲃⲟⲧ [. . . .]

3. Epitaph of Hētōsē.

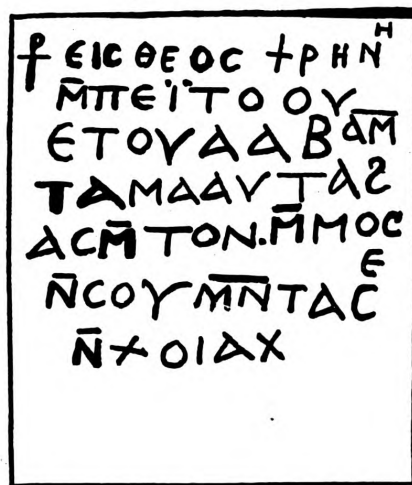
Stone Tablet. H. 6 inches. [No. 607.]

+ ⲃⲓⲧⲏ ⲧⲉⲛⲣⲟ	"According to the pro-
ⲛⲓⲁ ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	vidence of God
ⲛⲁⲓⲙⲉⲓⲟⲩⲣⲟⲥ	the Creator
ⲙⲉⲛⲧⲏⲣⲉⲩ ⲁⲥⲁⲧⲟⲛ	of the Universe, entered
5 ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲥ ⲛⲟⲓ ⲛⲉⲙⲁⲕⲁ	5 into rest the blessed
ⲣⲓⲁ ⲃⲉⲧⲱⲥⲏ ⲙⲉ	Hētōsē on the
ⲥⲟⲩⲣⲉ ⲓ. ⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ	10th of Mesourē. May God
ⲉⲥⲛⲟⲭⲉⲩ ⲃⲏⲕⲟⲩⲛⲉⲥ	place him in the bosom
ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲙⲉ ⲙⲉⲛⲓⲥⲁⲕ	of Abraham and Isaac
10 [ⲙⲉⲛ]ⲓⲁⲕⲱⲃ ⲃⲏⲧⲉⲙⲛ	10 and Jacob in the taber-
[. . . .] ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲉ	nacles(?) . . . of heaven,
[. . . .] ⲉ ⲙⲉⲛⲛ	 Amen."

An illegible date follows (l. 13).

PLATE 8.

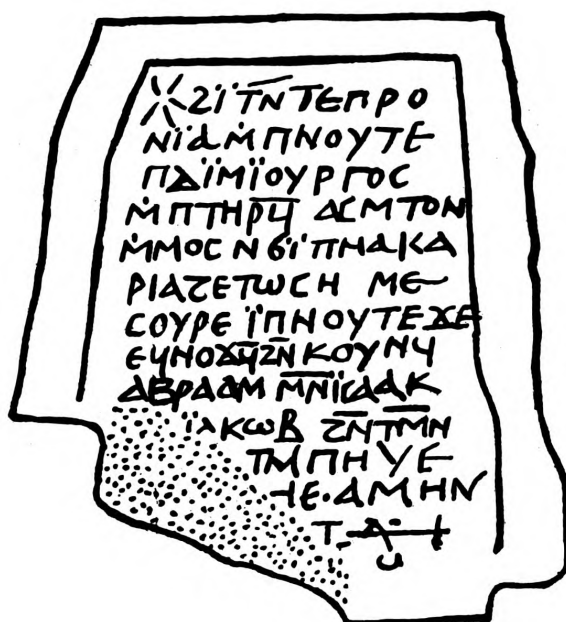
26791



26220



607



1299

Sandstone Stele; floreated Pediment above;
below—two Ankh-crosses. Inscription—

ΕΙΣ ΘΕΟΣ Χ Ε Ρ Ε Β Ε Κ Α Τ Μ Ο Ν
 Χ Η Τ Μ Α Ν Ο Υ Σ Τ Π Α Ρ Ο Ε
 Ν Ο Σ Ε Τ Χ Ν Κ Ε Β Ο Λ Κ Α Λ Ω
 Ε , Τ Ν Δ Ν Ο Υ Τ Ο Τ Ι Μ Α Μ Ε
 Τ Ρ Ε Υ Ρ Ζ Ο Τ Ε Ν Ζ Ω Τ Υ Μ Π Ν Ο Υ
 Τ Ε Ε Τ Χ Η Κ Ε Β Α Κ Α Λ Ω Σ

PLATE 9.

1046

✠ ΜΗΗΜΕ ΟΝΤΗΣΤ
ΜΑΚΑΡΙΩΣ ΔΕΙΔΟΥΣ
ΕΤΕΛΕΥΘΗΣΗ ΕΠΙΩΜΗΝΙ
ΦΑΜΕΝΘΙΗΤΗΣΑΙ ΙΝΔΙΚ
ΜΗΧΥΠΘΕΙΤΟΔΕΙΚΑΘΑΝΑΤΟΣ

407

✠ ΥΠΕΡΜΗΝΗΜΗΣΚΑΙ
ΑΝΑ ΠΑΥΣΕΩΣ
ΤΑΛΕΙΑΕΤ ΕΛΕ
ΩΘΗΧΟΙΑΧ·Α
ΙΝΔΙΒ

1256

ΠΙΩΤΤΩΗΡΕΤΤΕ
ΠΝΑΕΤΟΥΑΑΒ·ΑΤΑ
ΙΕΡΗΜΙΑΕ·ΑΤΑΕΝΩΧ
ΑΤΤΑΑΒΗΣΤΡΕΥΩΗ
ΡΕ·ΑΥΚΑΓΩΜΑΕΖΡΑΙ
ΝΕΟΥΧΟΥΤΕΝΟΥ
ΜΠΑΡΜΟΥΤΕΖΝΟΥ
ΕΙΡΗΝΗΖΑΜΗΝ·
ΤΤΑΤΑΠΕΡΙΝΕΤΤΕ
ΣΥΗΡΕΑΚΑΓΩΜΑΕΖ
ΡΑΙΝΕΟΥΤΕΝΟΥ

409

✠ ΤΗΤΟΝΘΥΔΕΣΠΟ
ΣΟΝΤΟΣΖΩΝΤΑΣ
ΔΕΙΚΑΝΕΙΚΡΟΥΣ
ΘΥΠΡΟΝΙΑΕΧΡΗ
ΣΑΤΟΗΜΑΙΚΑ
ΡΙΑΣΟΥΑΕΙΤΕΛΙ
ΤΟΥΒΙΟΥΤΟΥΤΟ
ΜΗΝΙ ΦΑΩΦΙΙ
ΙΝΔΙ·ΣΟΘΣΑ
ΝΑΠΑΥΣΙΕΝ
ΣΙΣΗΝΑΙΣΑΓΙΩ
ΑΜΗΝ·

408

ΝΗΝ
ΝΙΩΝΤΟΥ ΟΝΕ
ΜΑΡΚΟΥΕΝΚΟΧΠΙ
ΤΩΝΑΓΙΟΝΤΩΝΤΑΤΕ
ΡΟΝΑΒΡΑΜΚΑΙΣΑΚ
ΚΑΙΓΙΑΚΩΒΚΑΙΕΚΕΙ
ΜΥΘΙΣΕΝΕΝΗΑΡΑΔΥΩ
ΗΦΑΜΕΝΩΘΕ ΙΔ
ΒΥΟΚ ΥΠΒ

602

✠ ΕΝΘΑΚΑΤΑΚΕΙ
ΤΕΟΜΑΚΑΡΙΟΣ
ΑΚΚΕΝΔΑΡΠΕ
ΕΤΕΛΕΥΩΘΗ
ΑΧΟΙΑΚ ΙΣ
ΙΝΔΑΔΑΝΑ
ΠΑΥΣΟΝΑΥΤΕ
ΟΘΣΕΙΣΚΟΛΙ
ΤΟΝΑΒΡΑΜ
✠

4. Coptic Epitaph of Rebeka, a nun.

Sandstone Tablet: floreated pediment above; below, two *ankh*-crosses. H. 2 feet 1 inch.
[No. 1299.]

εις θεος κε ρεβεκα τ ^{sic} αον	"One God. Here lies Rebeka the
α ^{sic} χη ετπαπο ^{sic} υς τπαροε	good nun, the virgin,
πο ^{sic} ς ετ ^{sic} πκ εβ ^{sic} ολ καλ ^{sic} ως	who ended (her life) well.
ετ ^{sic} π ^{sic} πο ^{sic} υ[.]ρ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} αε	 the man
5 τρε ^{sic} φ ^{sic} ρο ^{sic} τε ηρω ^{sic} τ ^{sic} η α ^{sic} ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} πο ^{sic} υ	5 who has the fear of God in him
τε ετ ^{sic} π ^{sic} κ εβ ^{sic} λ καλ ^{sic} ως.	ends well."

The inscription is roughly written, and there are several mistakes in it.

PLATE IX.

EPITAPHS.

1. Greek Epitaph of Deidō.

Tablet. H. 1 foot 4 inches. [No. 1046.]

μνημειον της +	"Monument of the
μακαριας Δειδους	blessed Deidō
ετελευτησεν εν τω μηνι	who died in the month
Φαμενωθ ιη της α ινδικ(τιωνος)	Phamenoth, 18th (day) of the 1st Indiction-year.
μη λυπηθεις ουδεις αθανατος.	Grieve not: no man is immortal."

2. Greek Epitaph of Talsia.

Tablet. H. 1 foot 1½ inches. [No. 407.]

υπερ μνημης και	"For the remembrance and
αναπαυσεως	rest of
Ταλσῖα ετελε[ι]	Talsia, who died
ωθη Χοιαχ α	the 1st of Khoiakh,
ινδ(ικτιωνος) ιβ.	of the 12th Indiction-year."

3. Coptic Epitaph of Apa Abēg and the *papa* (priest) Serine (Serenus).

Limestone Tablet. H. 1 foot 8 inches. [No. 1256.]

πωτ π ^{sic} ω ^{sic} ρε πε	"[In the name of] the Father, the Son, and the
π ^{sic} π(ε ^{sic} τ ^{sic} α ^{sic})ε ε ^{sic} το ^{sic} τ ^{sic} α ^{sic} α ^{sic} β : α ^{sic} πα	Holy Ghost, of Apa
ιερ ^{sic} η ^{sic} α ^{sic} ι ^{sic} α ^{sic} ς : α ^{sic} πα επ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} χ	Ieremias (and of) Apa Enōch.
α ^{sic} πα εβ ^{sic} η ^{sic} σ ^{sic} πε ^{sic} τ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} χ	Apa Abēg, their child,
5 ρε : α ^{sic} τ ^{sic} κα σω ^{sic} α ^{sic} α εβ ^{sic} ρα ^{sic} ι	5 laid down the body
π ^{sic} σο ^{sic} τ ^{sic} χο ^{sic} τ ^{sic} τ ^{sic} σ ^{sic} πο ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ς	on the twenty-second
α ^{sic} ε ^{sic} πα ^{sic} ρε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ν ^{sic} τε εβ ^{sic} πο ^{sic} υ	of Parmoute in
ει ^{sic} ρη ^{sic} κη εβ ^{sic} α ^{sic} ε ^{sic} η ^{sic} η.	peace. Amen.
π ^{sic} α ^{sic} πα σε ^{sic} ρι ^{sic} νε πε ^{sic} τ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} χ	The <i>papa</i> Serine (Serenus) his
10 ω ^{sic} ρε α ^{sic} τ ^{sic} κα σω ^{sic} α ^{sic} α εβ ^{sic}	10 son laid down the body
ρα ^{sic} ι π ^{sic} σο ^{sic} τ ^{sic} α ^{sic} ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} τ ^{sic} σ ^{sic} πο ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ς	on the twenty-second
.	 "

C

4. Greek Epitaph of Souaei. (C.I.G. 9111, "Thebis in Syringibus sive regum sepulcris.")

Sandstone Tablet. H. 7½ inches. [No. 409.]

+ τη του Θ(εο)υ δεσπο
 ζοντος ζωντας
 δε και νεκρους
 Θ(εο)υ προν(ο)ια εχρη
 5 σατο η μακα-
 ρια Σουαει τελ(ε)ι
 του βιου τουτο[ν]
 μηνι Φαωφι ι
 ινδ(ικτιωνος) 5 ο Θ(εο)ς α
 10 ναπανσ(ε)ι εν
 σκηναϊς αγιω(ν)
 αμην + .

" + In the providence of God who rules the quick and the dead the deceased Souaei reached the end of this life on the 10th of the month Phaôphi, Indiction 6. May God give (her) rest in the Tabernacles of the Holy Ones. Amen + ."

"E Saltii apographo edidit Letronnius in *Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature*, ii, 1834, tab. (6), n. 52" (BOECKH *ad C.I.G.* 9111).

5. Greek Epitaph of Marcus: dated A.D. 756.

Sandstone Tablet. H. 10½ inches. [No. 408.]

[.]	"[.]
[. . .] Μαρκον εν κολπ(ο)ις	of Marcus in the bosoms
των αγίων των πατε	of the saints, of the fathers
^{sic} ρον Αβραμ κα(ι) Ισακ	Abraham and Isak
5 καϊ Ιακωβ καϊ εκει	5 and Jacob. And he
μυθισεν εν[.]	fell asleep in
μη(νι) Φαμενωθ ε ινδ(ικτιωνος)	the 5th of the month Phamenoth,
β (απο) Διοκ(λητιανος) υπβ.	the 2nd Indiction-year, from Diocletian 472."

6. Greek Epitaph of Akkendarpe.

Sandstone Tablet. H. 10 inches. From Kalábsha in Nubia. *Presented by H. Lyttleton Annesley, Esq.*, 1854. [No. 602.]

+ ενθα κατακει	" Here lies
τε ο μακαριος	the deceased
^{sic} Ακκενδαρπε	Akkendarpe.
ετελευωθη	He died
5 μη(νι) Χοιακ ις	5 on the 16th of the month Khoiak,
ινδ(ικτιωνος) α ανα	year 1 of the Indiction. God
παυσον αυτο[ν]	rest him
ο Θ(εο)ς εις κολι	in the bosom
πον Αβρααμ ^{sic}	of Abraham."
+	+

PLATE 10.

1335

Gabled Stele with rude akroteria:
floreated ornament in pediment:
below—

ΕΙΣΘΕΟΣ
ΜΝΗΜΕΙΩΝΤΑΥ
ΛΟΥΗΛΙΟΔΩΡΟΥ
ΑΠΟΤΡΙΒ: ΕΤΕΛΕ
ΥΤΗΣΕΝ ΜΗΝΙΦ
ΑΡΜΟΝΙΚΟΤΗΣ
ΓΙΝΔΙΚΑΜΗΝ

Below this a rectangular space
containing a Cross within a Wreath.

1326

Gabled Sandstone Stele with
rude akroteria: floreated
ornament in pediment: below—

ΧΜΓ
ΕΙΣΘΕΟΣ ΙΩΑΝ
ΝΗΣΕΝ ΠΡΕΤΙΟ
ΥΤΗΣΑΔΘΥΡΤΗ
ΓΙΝΔΙΚΕΤΕΛ
ΕΥΤΗΣΕΝ ΑΜΗΝ

Below this a Cross within a Wreath,
and a Cross with Palm branches.

1352



1338

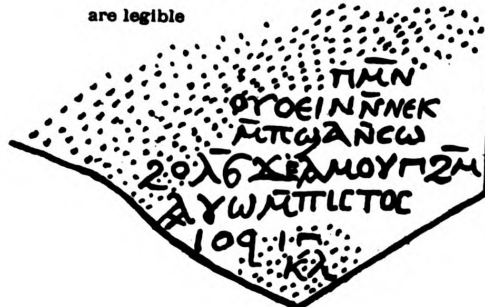


825

Sandstone Stele, much worn.
Of the upper lines only
a few words are legible,

e.g. — ΧΙΤΝΟΥΤΕ ΜΝ.....,
ΥΥΧΗ....., ΕΟΤΕ....., &c.

Of the lower lines, the following
are legible



1350

Sandstone Stele; lower part with design of a
Flying Bird and Cross within Wreath: above—

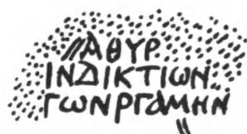


PLATE X.

EPITAPHS.

1. Greek Epitaph of Paulus Heliodorus, ex-tribune. Vith century.

Gabled Limestone Tablet with rude akroteria: floreated ornament in pediment. H. 2 feet 5 inches. [No. 1335.]

εις Θεος :	"One God :
μνημειον Παυ	Memorial of
λου Ηλιοδωρου	Paulus Heliodorus
απο τριβ(ούνων) : ετελε	ex-tribune : he
5 υτησεν μηνι Φ	5 died on the 29th
αρμουθι κθ της	of the month Pharmouthi
γς ιδικ(τιωνος) αμην.	of the 3rd Indiction-year. Amen."

4. απο τριβ = από τριβούνων, cf. CHRYSOSTOM, *Ed.* Paris, iii, 719. οι από τριβούνων = "those who have served as tribunes." Cf. Cairo, No. 8432 (απο τριβουνου), 8462.

7. ΓC = τριτης.

2. Greek Epitaph of Ioannes son of Euprepus.

Sandstone Gabled Tablet with rude akroteria at the corners: floreated ornament in pediment. Below the inscription is a cross within a wreath, and a second cross with palm-branches. H. 2 feet 3 inches. [No. 1326.]

XMT	"Holy is God.
εις Θεος Ιωαν	One God. John
νης Ευπρεπιο	son of Euprepus died
υ τηι α Αθυρ τη	on the 1st Athyr of
ς ι, ιδικ(τιωνος) ετελ	the 10th Indiction-year.
ευτησεν αμην.	Amen."

3. Greek Epitaph of Sabinus the Reader.

Ornamented Limestone Tablet. Above the inscription is the ΑΩ, the holy monogram, with Alpha and Omega: below, an *ankh*-cross. H. 16½ inches. [No. 1352.]

εις μνημοσυναν Σαβι	"To (the) memory (of) Sabi-
νος αναγ[νωσ]της	nus (the) Reader."

4. Coptic Epitaph.

Sandstone Tablet, much worn. H. 1 foot 1 inch. From Kalábsha. *Presented by H. Lyttleton Annesley, Esq.*, 1854. [No. 825.] Of the upper lines of the inscription only a few words are legible: of the lower, parts of seven lines, containing a prayer that God may rest the soul of his servant in the light of the Divine

"Suffer him to hear that sweet voice, saying:—
 'Come, (thou) good and faithful servant'"
 [. . . .] ο το ειπ ππεκ[.]
 [πτρεγ] απωδ πω
 [τ επεισεκ ετ] εολδ κε αελοτ πρε
 [εαλ επανοτ] ετω απικτοτ
 [.]

Cf. the prayer on the tomb-stone from Dêr Abû Hannes published by SAYCE, *P.S.B.A.*, 1886, p. 185: and that in Pl. XI, 5.

5. Greek Epitaph.

Part of a Limestone Tablet. H. 1 foot 3½ inches. [No. 1338.]

Elaborate cross within wreath in centre: above, a garbled Greek inscription commemorating a person not named who died in the month of Mesore:

εις Θ[εος ο β]^{sic}οθηον

μηω Μησορη αμην^{sic}

"One God who helpeth us. Mesore. Amen."

6. Greek Epitaph.

Sandstone Tablet. H. 2 feet 3½ inches. [No. 1350.]

Lower part with design of a flying bird and cross within a wreath: above, the remains of the three lines of an inscription commemorating a person who died in the month Athyr of an Indiction-year.

(For photographic reproduction see Pl. XCIII.)

PLATE XI.**EPITAPHS.****1. Greek Epitaph of Petros the Deacon.**

Tablet inscribed in corrupt Greek with a common formula. H. 7½ inches. [No. 1360.]

ενθα(δε) κατακειτα[ι]

ο μακαριος Πε

τρος διακ(ονος): ετε

λε(ι)ωθη μηνι

5 Φαρμουθη ι[.]

ινδ[ι]κ(τιωνος): δ: ανα

πασσον την ψυ[χην]

αυτου εις κολπ(ο)ις

Αβρααμ κ(αι) Ισα

10 ακ κ(αι) Ιακωβ.

Αμην.

"Here lies the deceased Petros the deacon: he died on the 1 . . of the month Pharmouthē (*sic*), of the 4th Indiction-year. (God) rest his soul in the bosoms of Abraham and Isaac and Jacob. Amen."

2. Greek Epitaph of Moyses, a Centurion.

Garbled Limestone Tablet, with floriated ornament in pediment. In centre a square hole. Inscription below. H. 1 foot. [No. 1362.]

εις Θεος ο βοηθων

Μωυσης Παυλου κε

ντηριον εκοιμηθη ετων

‘λε Επειφ α της δευ^{sic}

τερας ινδικτι(ωνος).

"One God who helps us.

Moyses, son of Paulus the
centurion, fell asleep

aged 55 on Epeiph 1 of the
2nd Indiction-year."

The palm-branch follows, symbol of martyrdom.

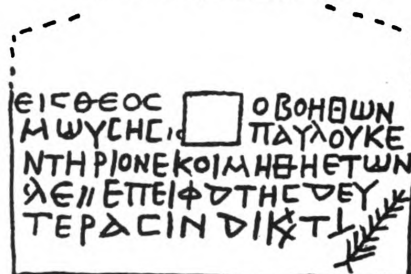
PLATE 11.

1360

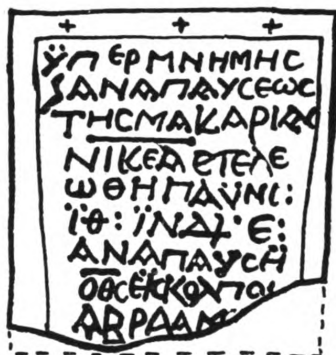


1362

Gabled Stele with floreated
ornament in pediment: below—



824

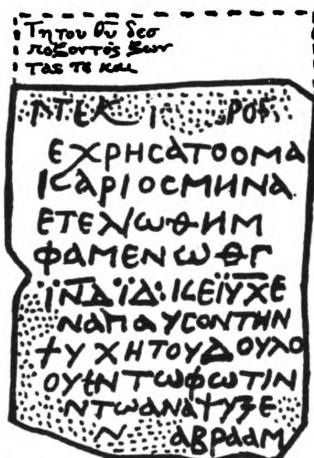


410

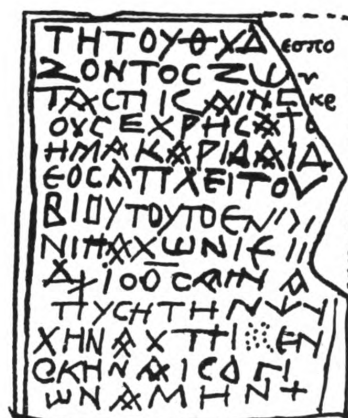
Architectural Fragment.



823



822



3. Greek Epitaph of Nikea. (C.I.G. 9117.)

Sandstone Tablet. H. 8 inches. From Kalábsha. Presented by H. Lyttleton Annesley, Esq., 1854. [No. 824.]

<i>ὑπερ μνημης</i>	" For the memory
<i>& αναπαυσεως</i>	and rest
<i>της μακαριας</i>	of the deceased
<i>Νικεα ετελεε</i>	Nikea, who died
5 <i>ωθ Παῦνι</i>	5 on the 19th Payni,
<i>ἰθ ἰνδ(ικτιωνος) ε :</i>	of the 5th Indiction-year.
<i>αναπαυσῃ</i>	May
<i>ο Θε(εο)ς εἰς κολποι[s]</i>	God rest her in the bosoms
<i>Αβρααμ [και Ισαακ</i>	of Abraham [and Isaac
10 <i>και Ιακωβ : αμην.]</i>	10 and Jacob ; Amen.]"

Compare Pl. IX, No. 2 ; and see YOUNG, *Archæologia*, xix, p. 160, pl. xx.

4. Limestone Architectural Fragment, inscribed—

+ Μη προχο[. . .]

7 inches × 5 inches. [No. 410.]

5. Greek Epitaph of Mena, who died the 3rd Phamenōth, Indiction-year 14. (C.I.G. 9116.) VIIIth–XIth century.

Part of a Sandstone Tablet. H. 7 inches. From Kalábsha. Presented by H. Lyttleton Annesley, Esq., 1854. [No. 823.]

<i>[τη του Θεου δεσ</i>	
<i>ποζοντος ζων</i>	
<i>τας τε και]</i>	
<i>νεκρους [τελει] βίου</i>	
5 <i>εχρησατο ο μα</i>	
<i>καριος Μηνα</i>	
<i>ετελιωθη μ[ηνι]</i>	
<i>Φαμενωθ γ</i>	
<i>ἰνδ(ικτιωνος) ἰδ : Κ(υρι)ε Ἰ(ησο)υ Χ(ριστ)ε</i>	
10 <i>αναπαυσον την</i>	
<i>ψυχην[ν] του δουλο[ν]</i>	
<i>[σ]ου εν τω φωτιν[ω]</i>	
<i>[ε]ν τω αναψυξε[ι]</i>	
<i>[ε]ν [κο]λπ[οις] Αβρααμ</i>	
15 <i>[και Ισαακ και Ιακωβ αμην].¹</i>	

1. τῇ (sc. ἐπιτολῇ).

"[By the command of God who ruleth both the Quick and] the Dead, the deceased Mena reached the end of [this] life. He died on the 3rd of the month Phamenoth, of the 1st Indiction-year. Lord Jesus Christ, rest the soul of thy servant in the Bright (Place), in the Coolness (ἐν τῇ Ἀνάψυξει), in the bosoms of Abraham [and Isaac and Jacob, Amen]."

¹ See YOUNG, *Archæologia*, xix, 158 ; pl. x, vi.

6. Greek Epitaph of Aideosa. VIIIth-XIth century. (C.I.G. 9112.)

Part of a Sandstone Tablet. H. 8 inches. From Kalábsha. Presented by H. Lyttleton Annesley, Esq., 1854. [No. 822.]

Τη του Θ(εο)υ δ[εσπο]
ζουτος ζω[ν]
τας τι και νε[κρ]
sic
ους εχρησατο
5 η μακαρια Αιδ
εσσα τελει του
βιου τουτο(υ) εν μ[η]
νι Παχων ιε ιν
δ(ικτιωνος) ι ο Θ(εο)ς ανα
10 π(α)υση την ψυ
χην αυτης εν
σκηναις αγι
ων αμην. +

"By the [command] of God who ruleth both the Quick and the Dead, the deceased Aideosa reached the end of this life in the month Pakhōn, the 15th (day), the 10th Indiction-year. May God rest her soul in the Tabernacles of the Saints. Amen. +"

YOUNG, *Archaeologia*, xix, p. 157; pl. x, ii.

This formula is better managed in No. 6 than in No. 5. With the latter cf. Pl. X, No. 4.

PLATE XII.

MISCELLANEA.

1. Greek and Coptic bilingual Epitaph of Philotheos. IXth-Xth century.

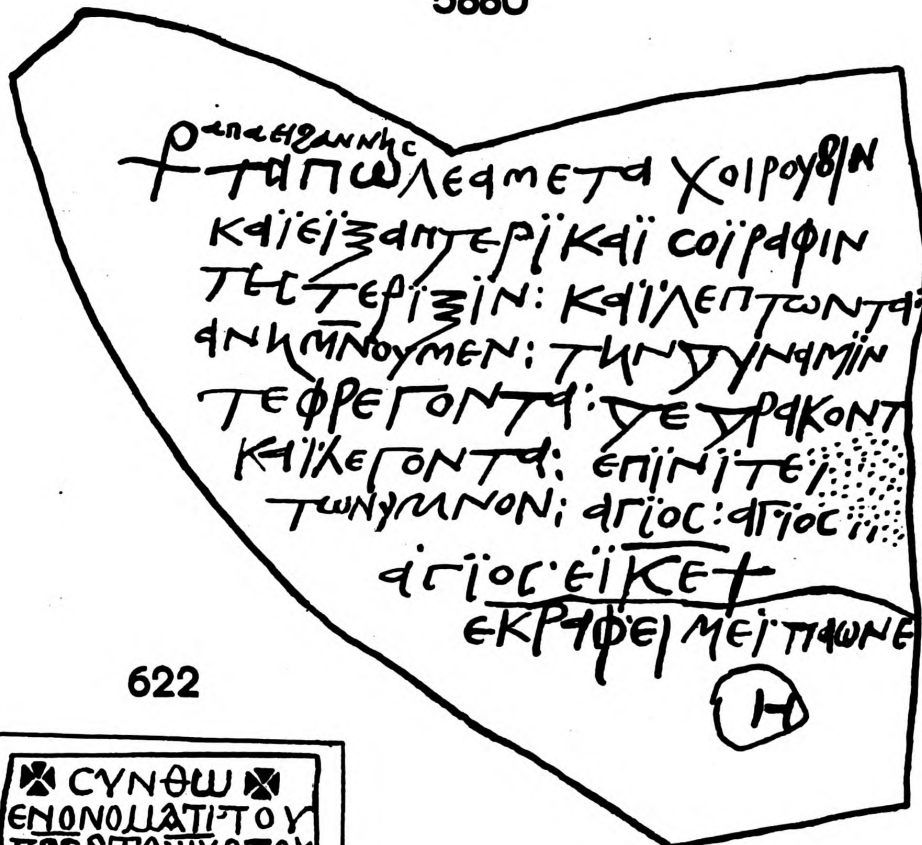
Slab of coarse Limestone. H. 12½ inches. [No. 622.]

+ ⲥⲧⲡ ⲙⲉⲓⲱ +	"With God.
ⲉⲡ ⲟⲩⲟⲩⲁⲧⲓ ⲧⲟⲧ	In the name of the
ⲡ(α)ρ(ο)ς & ⲧⲟ(υ) ⲧⲓ(ο)ⲧ & ⲧⲟⲧ	Father and of the Son and of the
ⲁⲧⲓⲟⲧ ⲡⲡ(εμ)ⲁⲧⲟϥ ⲁ	Holy Ghost A-
5 ⲁⲙⲛ . ⲡⲧⲁⲩⲉⲧⲟⲡ	5 men. Rested
ⲁⲙⲉⲟϥ ⲉⲩⲉⲡⲭ(οει)ς ⲡⲟⲧ	in the Lord
ⲡⲉⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟϥ ⲡⲓⲗⲟⲩⲉ	the deceased Philothe-
ⲟϥ . ⲡⲧⲉϥⲁⲃⲡ ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲓ	os, who was consumed
ⲉⲩⲉⲡⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲉⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲁ	to-day, the
10 ⲱⲡⲉ ⲥⲟⲩⲧⲁ . ⲡⲭⲟⲩⲉⲓϥ	10 11th of Paōne. May the Lord
ⲓⲛⲟⲧⲥ ⲡⲉⲭⲭ(ⲣⲓϥⲧⲟ)ϥ ⲉⲩⲉⲣⲟⲧⲡⲁ	Jesus the Christ have mercy
ⲁⲡⲧⲉⲩⲉⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ	upon his blessed
ⲁⲩⲱⲭⲭⲏ ⲉⲩⲛⲧⲟ	soul in the place
ⲡⲟϥ ⲡⲧⲁⲡⲁⲧⲥⲓϥ	of Rest.
15 ⲧⲉⲡⲉⲧⲟ : ⲁⲙⲛ +	15 So be it. Amen."

13. ⲉⲩⲛⲧⲟ (sic) for ⲉⲩⲉⲡ

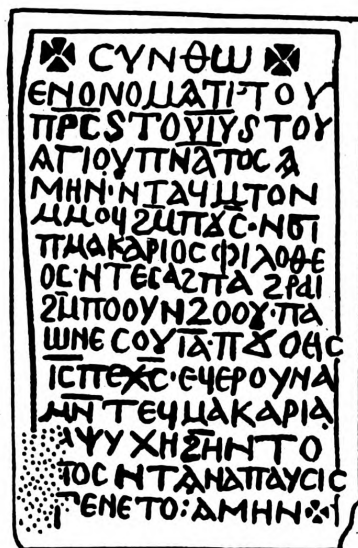
15. Cf. ⲧⲉⲡⲉⲧⲟ, *Archaeologia*, xix, p. 158 (iv).

5880



Ostrakon : brown ware.

622

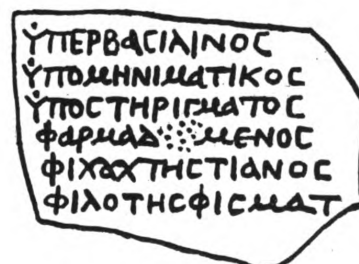


Gravestone :

Coarse limestone

27432

OBV.



Ostrakon : Calcareous stone

[CONTINUED]

2. Portion of the Alexandrine Canon of the Mass, in very corrupt Greek, written by Apa Eihannēs.

Ostrakon. Pottery. D. 7½ inches. [No. 5880.]

(Corrected Spelling.)

ΑΠΑ ΕΙΩΔΑΠΗΚ † ΤΑ ΠΩΛΕΔΕΕΤΑ ΧΟΙΡΟΤΒΙΠ ΚΑΙ ΕΙΩΔΑΠΤΕΡΙΚΑΙ ΟΙΡΑΦΙΠ ΤΕΣ ΤΕΡΙΞΙΠ : ΚΑΙΛΕΠΤΩΠΤΑ : 5 ΑΠΗΛΕΠΟΥΛΕΠ : ΤΗΠ ΔΤΠΔΕΙΠ ΤΕΦΡΕΤΟΠΤΑ : ΔΕΔΡΑΚΟΠΤ[Δ] ΚΑΙ ΛΕΤΟΠΤΑ : ΕΠΙΠΙΤΕ[ΟΠ] ΤΩΠ ΤΑΠΟΠ : ΔΤΙΟΣ ΔΤΙΟΣ ΔΤΙΟΣ ΕΙ Κ(ΤΡΙ)Ε + ΕΚΡΑΦΕΙ ΔΕΕ(Π)Ι ΠΑΩΠΕ (Η)	[ΑΠΑ ΙΩΔΑΠΗΚ] τὰ πολυόμματα Χερουβίμ καὶ ἑξαπτέρυγα Σεραφίμ ταῖς πτέρυξιν καλύπτοντα 5 ἀνυμνοῦμεν τὴν δύναμιν κεκραγότα καὶ λέγοντα ἐπινίκιον <τὸν> ὕμνον ἅγιος ἅγιος ἅγιος εἰ, κύριε (Χρίστε) + ἔγραφε μηνὶ Παώνε ἦ
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The prayer of which this is a portion, much garbled, is as follows in the text of the *Rotulus Messanensis* (the different readings of the *Codex Rossanensis* and *Rotulus Vaticanus* are given in the notes below):—

(Ὁ διάκονος) Εἰς ἀνατολὰς βλέψατε.

(Καὶ ὑποκλίνει¹ ὁ ἱερεὺς λέγων μυστικῶς)².

Σὺ γὰρ εἰ ὁ ὑπερίνω πάσης ἀρχῆς καὶ ἐξουσίας καὶ δυνάμεως καὶ κυριότητος, καὶ παντὸς ὀνόματος ὀνομαζόμενον, οὐ μόνον ἐν τῷ αἰῶνι τούτῳ, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐν τῷ μέλλοντι. Σοὶ παραστήκουσι χίλιαι χιλιάδες καὶ μύριαι μυριάδες ἁγίων ἀγγέλων καὶ ἀρχαγγέλων στρατιαί. Σοὶ παραστήκουσι [τὰ δύο τιμώτατά σου ζῶα C.R., R.V.] τὰ πολυόμματα χερουβίμ, καὶ τὰ ἑξαπτέρυγα σεραφίμ, ταῖς μὲν δυσι πτέρυξι καλύπτοντα τὰ ἐντῶν πρόσωπα καὶ ταῖς δυσι τοῖς πόδας, καὶ ταῖς δυσιν ἱπτάμενα, κέκραγεν³ ἕτερος πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον ἀκαταπαύστοις στόμασιν, ἀσυνήτοις ὕμnologiαις,⁴ τὸν ἐπινίκιον καὶ τρισάγιον ὕμνον, ᾄδοντα, βοῶντα, δοξολογοῦντα, κεκραγότα,⁵ καὶ λέγοντα τῇ μεγαλοπρεπεί σοι δόξη Ἁγίος ὁ Θεός, ἅγιος ἰσχυρός, ἅγιος ἀθάνατος,⁶ Κύριος σαβαώθ· πλήρης ἐ οὐρανὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ τῆς ἁγίας σου δόξης.

(Ὁ ἀρχιδιάκονος) Παύσασθε τῇ ἰδίᾳ φωνῇ.⁷

(Ὁ ἱερεὺς ἐκφώνως) κ.τ.λ. (See SWAINSON, *Greek Liturgies*, pp. 48, 49.)

Fragments of this prayer occur in the Boheiric Coptic liturgy, e.g.:—

(Deacon) ΕΙΣ ΑΠΑΤΟΛΑΣ ΒΛΕΨΑΤΕ :

(Priest) ἦΘΟΚ ΓΑΡ ΕΤΟΤΟΖΙΕΡΑΤΟΤ ἄΠΕΚΚΩ† ΠΧΕ ΠΙΧΕΡΟΤΒΙΕ ΕΘΕΛΕΖ
 ἄΒΕΛ ΠΕΛΠΙΣΕΡΑΦΙΕ ΠΑ ΠΙΣΟΟΤ ΠΤΕΠΡ. ΕΤΕΡΕΡΤΑΠΟC ΔΕΠ
 ΟΤΕΛΟΤΠ, ΕΒΟΛ ΠΑΤΧΑΡΩΟΤ ΕΤΧΩἔΕΕC :

(The people sing) ΤΦΕ ΡΑΨΙ : ΠΚΕΡΙ ΘΕΛΗΛ, κ.τ.λ.⁸

¹ ελίνει, *Codex Rossanensis*.

² καὶ εὐχεται, *ib.*

³ ἂ δυοὶ μὲν πτέρυξι τὰ πρόσωπα καλύπτοντα καὶ δυοὶ τοῖς πόδας, καὶ δυοὶν ἱπτάμενα, καὶ κέκραγεν κ.τ.λ., *ib.* and *Rotulus Vaticanus*; . . . ἱπτάμενα, κέκραγεν . . ., *R.V.*

⁴ θεολογίας, *C.R.*; χεῖλεσιν, *R.V.*

⁵ *R.V.* om. κεκραγότα.

⁶ Ἁγίος, ἅγιος, ἅγιος simply *C.R.*, *R.V.*, as on ostrakon.

⁷ Om. *C.R.*, *R.M.*

⁸ (Deacon) Ad orientem aspice.

(Priest) For Thou art He round about whom do stand the Cherubim full of eyes, and the six-winged Seraphim, who sing without ceasing and with unfailing voices cry :

(The people sing) "Rejoice, O Heaven : shout aloud, O Earth," *etc.*

Other references to the "four beasts," the "four bodiless living creatures" who praise God with the *Trisagion*, occur in the service of the Mass.

In this ostrakon the insertion (l. 5) of ἀνυμνοῦμεν τὴν δύναμιν (sc. τοῦ κυρίου), which does not occur in the prayer in the Codd., is interesting. τεφρογοντα (l. 6) is difficult to identify. In the transliteration given above it is assumed that ΕΚΡΔΦΕΙΩΕΙΠΔΩΠΕ(Η) = ἔγραφε (sc. ΔΠΔ ΕΙΩΔΠΠΗΣ) μηνὶ Παώνη ἡ, Apa Eihannes (Johannes) "wrote (the copy) on the 8th of the month Paōne."

3. School Copy. Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. Inscribed on both sides with part of an alphabetical list of Greek words, several misspelt.

5 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 27432.]

ORVERSE.

υπερβασιλινος	(= ὑπερβασιλικὸς)
υπομνηματικός	(= ὑπομνηματικὸς)
υποστηριγματος	(= ὑποστηρίγματος)
φαρμαδ . . . μενος	(= φαρμακ . . . μένος)
φιχαχτησιανος	(= φιλοχριστιανὸς)
φιλοτησφισματ . . .	(= φιλοψηφίσματος)

PLATE XIII.

MISCELLANEA.

1. *Reverse* of preceding; Pl. XII, No. 3.

φιλοθονασια	(= φιλαθανασία)
φησψοσυνηγότης	(= φισκοσυνήγορος)
χαλεβδαλουῖα	
χαρτουραγματα	(= χάρτων ρήγματα)
χαλινοφοριον	(= χαλινοφόριον)
χλαμυδοφοριμενος	(= χλαμυδοφορῶν)

Reverse, 2. Φισκοσυνήγορος = *Advocatus Fisci* (DUCANGE): the word occurs in Hesychius and elsewhere.
5. Χαλινοφόριον is probably the bridle of a horse, as carrying the bit, χαλινός.

2. Religious Fragment (P).

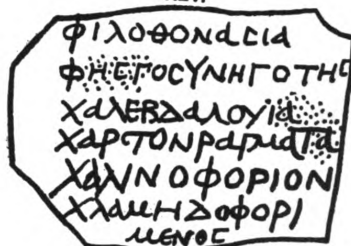
Ostrakon. Pottery. 8 inches × 4½ inches. [No. 5891.]

Roughly inscribed with part of a religious (?) text beginning ἅγιος ὁ Θεός. Illegible.

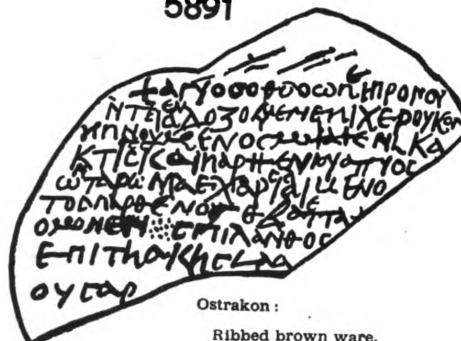
PLATE 13.

27432

(CONTINUED)
REV.

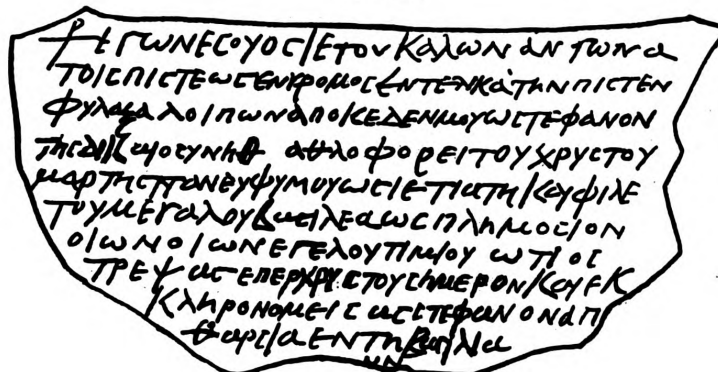


5891



Ostrakon:
Ribbed brown ware.

27421



Ostrakon: Calcareous stone

5852

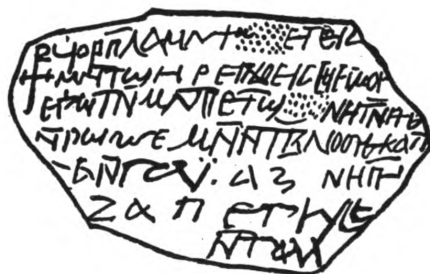
REV.



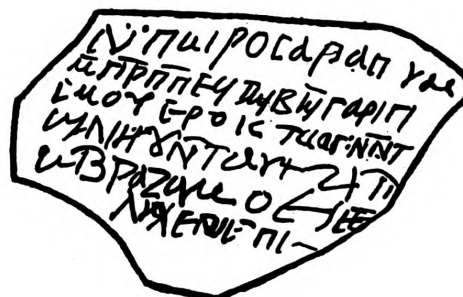
For the OBV. see Pl. 99.

27700

OBV.



REV.



3. Religious Fragment (Greek). VIIth century.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 27421.]

† εγω νε σου οσιε του καλων ανγωνα
 τοις πιστεως ενυρομος εν τελι κα την πιστεν
 φυλαξα λοιπων αποκεδεν μου ω στεφανον
 της δικαιοσυνηθ αθλοφορει του Χρυστου
 5 μαρτης . . . ανευφυμου ωσιετιατη και φιλε
 του μεγαλου βασιλεαως πλημοσιον
 οιων οιων εγελου τιμιου ωτι ος
 τρεψας επερ Χρυστου σημερον και εκ
 κληρονομεισας στεφανον απ
 10 θαρσιας εν τη βασιλια
 [των ουρανων ?]

Apparently a kind of religious confession of a person who refers to the good fight of the faith and says that he has preserved the faith, *etc.* . . . "since he who has turned to Christ to-day has inherited a crown of incorruptibility in the kingdom of heaven" The mistakes are of the usual kind: *l.* 5. *ωσιετιατη* = *όσιώτατη* (?). *9.* *απθαρσιας* (*sic*).

4. Greek Hymn. VIIth century.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone, inscribed in corrupt Greek. $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 5852.]

OBVERSE (Pl. XCIX).

+ αγιος ο Θεος
 ο περιβαλλον τους ουρανους
 ενεφελε παρ γαρ ου φωλησας
 αγιος εισχυρως ο τον σταυρον
 5 καταδεξαμενη τον θανα[το]ν
 παντες ασθενης αγιο[ς α]θανα
 τος ο τιδεξαντι του κοσμ[.]ν αγιον
 αναστασιν ον ανασταν[.]ν νεκρων
 [. . .]ηλεσον υμας . τον σ[.]ν τα ταγ
 10 ματα και οι δυναμεις [.]ωτατα
 απαυστος εισιν δοξα σ^οσιν[.]μετα τον
 πολλνωματω ρ κραυβ[.]ξοντα
 αγιος ο Θεος αγιοος
 [ει]σχυρως αγιος ανδα[να]
 τος

REVERSE.

[. . .]οναθα και αναστα[. . .]
 [. . .] σον υμας +
 (Palimpsest.)

Hymn, containing fragments of sentences from the Mass service, which may be paraphrased thus:—"Holy is God, who goeth about the heavens and is hid behind the cloud: holy and strong is he who suffered death upon the cross (all are weak), holy and undying is he who the

D

resurrection of the saints, he who rose from the dead, have mercy upon us the ranks and powers (praise) unceasingly, "Glory to Thee . . . among the many-eyed cherubim, . . . crying Holy is God, holy and strong, holy and undying."

Such forms as εἰσχυρὸς for ἰσχυρὸς, ἀθανάτος for ἄθανατος, κραυβ[ιμ] for Χερουβιμ, etc., are characteristic of these Coptic ostraka. ο and ω are constantly interchanged, as may be seen above.

5. Letter from Abraham to a person whose name is illegible, invoking blessings on his men, his flocks and herds, etc., and referring to himself as his (or her?) wretched child, ΠΕΤΡΩΕ ΠΤΑΛΛΑΪΠΩΡΟC.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5½ inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 27700.]

Rough and indistinct handwriting.

PLATE XIV.

Inscriptions on an Amphora of red earthenware, wheel-turned; on the neck the horizontal ribbing or fluting characteristic of Coptic pottery. H. 15½ inches. It has been sealed with bitumen, traces of which remain in the mouth. The inscriptions are six Lists of Names of Men, probably villagers. The names of the father or mother are also given. (See Index of Names.) Four of the lists (Pl. XIV) are written in a very clear uncial hand, the two others (Pl. XV, 1) in cursive: of these (a) is fragmentary and illegible, (b) is transliterated below. End of the VIIth century. [No. 32617.]

+ ΠΕΤΡΟC ΠΑΠΑΡΕΑC
 ΦΑΥCΤΟC ΠΑΠΑΡΕΑC
 ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟC ΚΑΠΑΓΑΠΗ
 ΠΑΛΦΙΛΟC ΚΑΠΑΓΑΠΗ
 5 ΦΙΛΘΕΙΟC ΠΑΠΑΡΕΑC
 ΧΛΑΤΑΙΟC ΑΦΙΛΘΕ
 CΕΤΗΡΟC ΠΙΛΙΨ
 ΠΙΛΙΨ CΕΤΗΡΟC
 ΠΕCΠΤΕ ΑΠΑΠΠΟΤΤΕ
 10 CΤΕΦΑΝΟC ΠΑΠΠΟΤΤΕ
 ΨΗΡΟC ΠΕCΠΤΕ
 ΛΟΠΚΙΝΕ ΠΑΠΑΡΕΑC
 ΙΩΑΝΝΗC ΠΛΑΖΑΡΟC
 ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟC ΠΙΩΑΝΝΗC
 15 ΒΙΚΤΩΡ ΠΤΕΒΩΨΕ
 ΘΕΩΔΩΡΟC ΑΠΕΤΡΟC

+ ΓΑΛΛΑΙΝΗ
 ΔΑΠΙΝΗ ΠΤΕΡΕΑΝΟC
 ΓΕΡΕΑΝΟC ΔΑΠΙΝΗ
 ΖΑΧΑΡΙΑC ΑΕ[. . .]ΛΟ
 5 ΠΑΠΠΟΤΤΕ ΑΠΕΤΡΟC
 ΠΑΛΗΤ ΠCΟΦΙΑ
 ΠΑΚΙΡΕ ΚΑCΕ ΠΕΨΩΗΡΕ
 ΠΑΛΗΤ CΑΝΗ
 ΙΩΑΝΝΗC ΚΑCΕ
 10 ΠΑΛΗΤ ΑΠΤΑΤΡΟC
 ΨΕΠΟΤΤΕ ΠΤΕΡΕΑΝΟC
 ΖΕΚΙΝΗ ΚΛΙΑC
 ΑΕΚΑΡΕ ΠΗΛΙΑC
 ΒΑΛΕΧΕ ΠΖΕΚΙΝΗ
 15 ΘΑΛΕ ΑΦΗΤ
 CΟΤΑΙ ΠΘΑΛΕ
 ΠΑCΕ ΑΠΑΠΙΑC
 ΘΩΡΙΚΕΝΕ ΠΑΛΛΑΩΠΕ
 ΚΟCΑΛΕ ΠCΟΤΡΟΤC
 20 ΑΕΚΑΡΕ ΠΛΑΘΑΛΑΠ

PLATE 14

32617

+ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ ΝΙΣΤΕΦΑΝ

ΖΥΡΑΥΣΕΝΕ-ΩΝ
ΠΙΝΔΕΙΝΝΙΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ
ΠΕΤΡΟΣΝΑΟΛΕΣ
ΜΩΥΣΗΝΤΗΛΙΩΣ
ΞΕΚΙΝΗΛΙΩΣ

ΠΑΡΑΚΟΣΜΑ
ΔΙΟΣΚΟΡΟΝΚΟΣΜΑ
ΠΕΣΝΤΕΝΔΑΜΙΔΝΟΣ
ΚΟΝΑΝΙΕΝΩ

ΠΡΑΓΜΑΤΙΚΗΝΙΚΑ
ΥΣΑΝΑΒΡΑΔΑ
ΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣΝΕΡΕΙΔΑ
ΠΑΡΑΚΟΡΕ ΝΙΩΣΗΦ
ΠΡΑΞΕΝΤΩΣΗΦ
ΦΙΛΗΛΟΥΝΙΩΣΗΦ
ΜΑΥΕΙΔΑΠΤΑΥΛΟΣ
ΠΕΡΙΤΑΠΤΑΥΛΟΣ
ΚΟΛΘΕΝΜΩΥΣΗΦ
ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΣΗΦ
ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΣΗΦ
ΠΑΒΙΚΤΩΡΝΙΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ
ΦΙΛΟΘΕΟΣΠΑΠΑΣ

ΔΑΝΙΗΛΠΑΤΩΡΩ
ΦΙΛΟΘΕΟΣΝΙΩΖΑΝΝΗ

+ ΠΕΤΡΟΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΦΑΥΣΤΟΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣΝΕΝΔΑΥΡΗ
ΠΑΛΦΙΛΟΣΝΑΥΡΗ
ΦΙΛΟΦΙΛΟΣΝΑΥΡΗ
ΧΑΛΔΑΙΟΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΣΕΥΗΡΟΣΠΙΛΩ
ΠΕΣΝΤΕΝΔΑΠΤΩΡΗ
ΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣΠΕΤΡΩ
ΥΥΡΟΣΠΕΣΝΤΕ
ΧΟΝΚΙΝΕΝΔΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΒΙΚΤΩΡΝΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ
ΦΕΩΔΩΡΟΣΠΕΤΡΩ

+ ΓΑΛΑΧΙΝΑ

ΔΑΝΙΗΛΓΕΡΜΑΝΟΣ
ΓΕΡΜΑΝΟΣΔΑΝΙΗΛ

ΖΑΧΑΡΙΑ
ΠΑΠΝΟΥΤΕΛΠΕΤΡΟΣ
ΠΑΛΗΝΟΣΦΙΔ
ΠΑΚΙΡΕΚΑΣΕΠΕΤΡΩ
ΠΑΛΗΝΟΣΦΙΔ
ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΠΕΝΟΥΤΕΝΓΕΡΜΑΝΟΣ
ΖΕΚΙΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΜΑΚΑΡΕΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΒΑΝΕΧΕΝΖΕΚΙΝΗ
ΒΑΝΗΦΗ

ΚΟΣΜΑΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΜΑΚΑΡΕΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ

+ ΜΩΥΣΗΝΝΙΚΤΩΡ
ΜΑΘΕΟΣΝΙΚΤΩΡ
ΠΑΚΙΡΕΝΕΝΩΧ
ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣΝΑΥΡΩΝ
ΠΑΚΙΡΕΝΕΝΕΞΙΟΣ
ΠΕΣΝΤΕΝΗΛΙΑΣ
ΦΙΛΑΜΩΝΙΑΣ
ΣΑΝΑΘΕΩΔΩΡΟΣ
ΖΑΧΑΡΙΑΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΣΑΛΟΥΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΙΩΖΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ

ΖΑΧΑΡΙΑ
ΙΩΖΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΠΕΣΝΤΕΝΙΩΖΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΖΑΧΑΡΙΑΣΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ
ΦΙΛΟΘΕΟΣΝΙΩΖΑΝΝΗΝΝΑΥΡΕΑΣ

Inscriptions on a red ware two-handled vase (see also Pl. 15).

[CONTINUED]

(Faint handwritten notes)

OBV. and REV. identical

[illegible]

Cursive Inscription on Vase

OBV.



REV.

Two headed heads:
in centre a beardless
head with short hair,
in profile, turned to
the right.

Menos Flashes

20777

ΟΥΕΡΣΙΝΟΥΦΙΟΝ ΚΑΙ ΠΕΤΡΟΥΜΑΡΤ?

23329

ΜΑΡΚΟΝΕ ΥΓΓΕΛΙΣ

Inscriptions in relief on Terrecotta Lamps &c.

ΠΡΕΣΒΕΙΑΣ ΤΟΥ ΑΓΙ.....ΥΕΠΙΣΚΟΠΟΥ ΑΒΒΑΙΩΝ ΣΗΦ

23330

ABBAIMCH φEUICKO

23331

✦ ΤΟΝ ΑΓΙΟΝ Α ΠΑΑΚΝΑΤΩΝ

38158

[ΤΟΥ ΑΓΙΟΥ ΑΒ] ΒΑΒΙΚΤΟΡΟΣ

5207

ΘΕΟΛΟΓΙΑ ΘΕΟΥ ΧΑΡΙΣ

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| + γεωργιος πσελεων | + λεωτснс πβικτωρ |
| ζαρατ σελεων | λεθεος πβικτωρ |
| ππειπ πτεφapoc | πακιρε πεπωχ |
| πετροс πκολεс | γεωργιος παρων |
| 5 λεωтснс πηλιαс | 5 πακιρε πεлесαιос |
| εζεкиηλ ηλιαс | песпте ηηλιαс |
| παθαλε κοсееа | φιβλεων ηλιαс |
| αιοскорос πκοсееа | сanh πθεωαωpoc |
| песпте παλελιαпoc | ζαχαριαс псanh |
| 10 κοсееа ηπελιγ | 10 салеотηηλ λεφιλοθεос |
| cтpaтикη ηηλιαс | ιωραппηс πaπaπiaс |
| icaк παβραελε | ελεε λεπεει |
| cтeφaпoc пepeлeйac | ceλzo λεφιλοθεос |
| παπαχωρε πωснф | песпте πiωpaπпηс |
| 15 пpaщe πiωснф | 15 εαtre πiωpaπпηс |
| φιληεотп iωснф | φιλοθεос πiωpaπпη[c] |
| αατεια λεπατloc | |
| пepнт лeпaтлoc | |
| κολθε λελεωтснс | |
| 20 iωaπпηс лeлeωтснс | |
| cωλoлeωп лeлeωтснс | |
| παβικτωρ πτεφapoc | |
| φιλοθεос παпac | |
| αaπηηλ πατωpг | |

PLATE XV, No. 1.

CURSIVE LIST (δ).

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| + τ[. . .]ππρεπαειт[.] | × αατεια λεπερω |
| × αατεια coлoлeωп | × κοсееа ηη[. . .] |
| × φιλοθ[еoc] лeпoтc | × αβραελε ηεληсaиoc |
| × coтaи λωθ | × παληт cнo |
| 5 × φοιβλεων ηκτpиaкoc | 20 × παχωλε лeπicpaηηλ |
| × пicpaηηλ [. . .]cioc | × βacиlioc eзикηηλ |
| παληт [eληс]aиoc | × cалеотηηλ epωχ |
| × пeщaтe iω[. . .] | × παппoтθ[ioc] ηηia |
| + лeηпa φ[iλ]oθ[еoc] | × κοcтaπтипioc apωп |
| 10 × ηηia φιλοθ[еoc] | 25 × cалеoηηλ лeψoп |
| × пeсeптioc пзaχαpиa | × пeстθ[ioc] лeпeβω |
| × птлeт[.] ia— | × eλλoт[е] лeηпa |
| × пeс[п]θ[ioc] πcтeφaпoc | × iωc[ηф] лeηпa |
| × ceпoтθ[ioc] αβραελε | × φιλοθ[еoc] лeпaтepлeотθ[ioc] |
| 15 × ζαχαpиa ηηia | 30 ceпoтθ[ioc] лeηпa |

The object is of the same type as that published in the General Catalogue of the Cairo Museum, No. 8104. *Coptic Monuments*, pl. i (dated 1156 A.D.), but is of earlier period, as is shown by the archaic character of many of the names. The cursive list (Pl. XV, 1), of which a transcript

D 2

in ordinary characters is given above, can be dated on palaeographic grounds precisely to the VIIIth century, as its writing is of the same type as that of the VIIIth century receipts from Thebes (*cf.* Pl. LXXXI, 5).

The names of the Cairo list are apparently those of monks; but it is probable that those on the British Museum vase are the names of villagers, as all the males of various families seem to be included, often in three generations. In Col. I we have, for instance, Pilish son of Severus and Severus son of Pelish (Pilish), next to one another. Further, the two cursive lists on Pl. XV each begin with the words "The [list] of the men of Paet," the name of the village.

Such a list is important as giving an idea of the common names in vogue among the Egyptian *fellahin* in the VIIIth century A.D. Analysing the list, we find that of 103 distinct names given, forty are of native Egyptian (pagan) origin, seven are compounds of Egyptian and Greek or Biblical names, eleven are of Latin or Greek pagan origin, fourteen are Greek names especially associated with Christianity, and thirty are Biblical names of Greek and Hebrew origin. One name only, $\lambda\epsilon\omicron\upsilon\epsilon\omicron\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon\pi$ (Pl. XIV), might be taken to be Muhammadan (= er-Rahman, الرحمان, "the Merciful"), but this is doubtful. Here it is not borne by a Muslim, as the son Makare bears an Egyptianized Greek-Christian appellation (Makarios). In an ostrakon from Thebes, published by STERN, *Äg. Zeits.*, 1878, p. 13, *Lahman* is the name of a woman.

This analysis shows roughly how far Greek influence and Christianity combined had displaced the old native personal appellations, which are already in a minority of the whole. Of Muhammadan influence there is only a trace—one name in a hundred—and this is open to question. The result is very much what would be expected in a list of the VIIIth century, only a hundred years after the conquest, and goes to confirm the date which has been assumed on palaeographic grounds.

Of the names the Coptic forms of Longinus and Origen, *Lonkin* and *Hōrikēn*, and the compound names *Sanagapē*, *Panakhōr*, *Pakir*, *Pabiktor*, *Pisraēl*, etc., are curious. *Sanagapē*, *Sa-n-āgapē*, "Child of Love," is of the same type as the purely Egyptian *Sanakali*, "Child of Earth," which occurs Pl. LXXXIV, 3. *Panakhōr* = *P-ānaxōrē* [της], "the Hermit." *Pakire* and *Pabiktor* are "He who belongs to (St.) Kyros," and "He who belongs to (St.) Victor," both popular patron-saints. *Pisraēl* (a name common in the VIIIth century tax-receipts, Pl. LXXXI ff. *passim*) is "He who belongs to Israel (Jacob)," not "The Israelite," which would be $\pi\iota\sigma\rho\alpha\eta\lambda\iota\tau\eta\varsigma$.

PLATE XV—(continued).

INSCRIPTIONS ON MENAS-FLASKS AND POTTERY LAMPS.

[For a description of the origin and purpose of the small Coptic pilgrim-flasks stamped with the figure of St. Menas, see the British Museum *Guide to the Third and Fourth Egyptian Rooms*, pp. 269, 270.]

Two inscriptions typical of those commonly found stamped on Menas-flasks are here given, Nos. 2 and 3, *Εὐλογία τοῦ ἁγίου Μηνᾶ* [Nos. 23328, 17083]. The representations of the Saint on the flasks are described in the Plate.

The Greek votive inscriptions on Lamps are of similar character, but the dedications are not confined to any single saint: evangelists, martyrs, and bishops are usually mentioned. The inscriptions are in the gen., *εὐλογία or προσβεία(ς)*, "intercession," being understood.

4. *Οὐερσινουφίου και Πέτρου μαρτυρων.*

Ouersinourphios may be some such old name as  *Ur-sen-nefer*. [No. 20777.]

5. *Μαρκου ευ[α]γγελιου.* [No. 23329.]

6. *Προσβείας του αγιου επισκο[που] αββα Ιωσηφ,* "(Of) the intercession of the holy bishop Abba Joseph." [No. 22829.]

7. (Stamped backwards.) *Αββα Ιωσηφ επισκο[που].* [No. 23330.]

8. *✠ του αγιου υπα Ακνατων.* [No. 23331.]

9. *[του αγιου αβ]βα Βικτορος.* [No. 38158.]

10. *Θεολογια Θεου χαρις.* VIth-VIIth century A.D. [No. 5207.]

PLATE 16.

35123
OBV.

ΥΙ
ΘΕΙΚΙ
ΤΑΥΘΕ
ΟΥΠΟΥΧΩΣΗΤ
ΝΟΧΙΝΟΥΧΩΣΗΤ
ΠΕΚΗΙ: ΣΕΝΑΣΕ ΜΠ ΕΤΑΠΕΙΣΗΙ
ΝΕΗΚΕΝΔΟΥΩΜΗΤΣΕΕΙ: ΔΥΧΟΟΥΠΟΥΣΕΙ
ΝΑΥΕΥΣΕΙ: ΠΑΙ/ΘΙΟΣΤΕΧΗΤ ΜΠΧΟΕΙΣ:
ΝΑΙΣΤΟΥΗΝΕΤΟΥΔΕΥΣΙΤΕΣΗΝΗΑΛΟΥΗΗΕΤ
ΣΕΠΣΩΠ: ΣΜΟΥΤΧΟΕΙΣΕΝΗΕΠΕΤΟΥΔΕ
ΠΕΣ ΕΝΑΕΥΦΡΑΗΕ:
ΠΑΤΚΑΤΟΡΩΣΤΗΚ
ΠΡΕΠΕΙΣΥΜΝΟΣ ΘΑ
ΗΗΛΟΥΙΑ

REV.

ΝΝΕΦΩΗΗΝΙΔΙΣΙ
ΓΠ ΕΝΕΥ: ΧΩΗΗΕ
Ρ ΟΡΤΗΣ: ΗΙΛΩΝ—
ΑΤΕΛΟΙ ΠΥΛΑΙ ΔΙΚΑΙΟΣΥΝΗ
ΕΙΣΗΛΘΟΝ ΕΞΟΡΩΛΟΓΗΕΣΟΜΑΙ
ΤΩΚΕΥ ΑΤΤΗ ΗΠΥΛΗ ΤΟΥΚΥΡΙΟ
ΔΙΚΑΙΟΙ ΗΣΕΛΕΥΑΤΗ
ΕΝΑΥΤΗ—

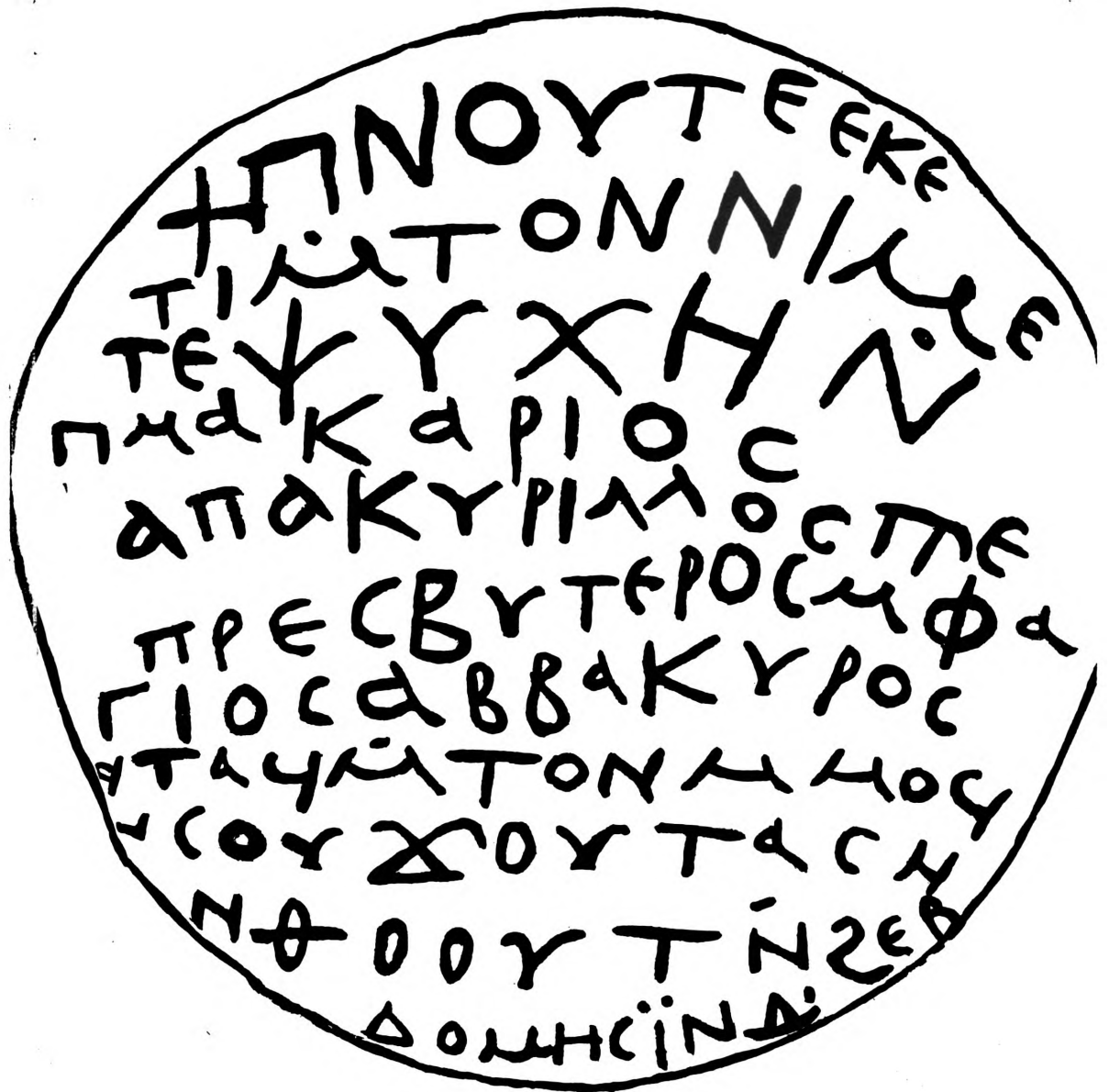
18869+19777

ΥΝΑΧ: ΒΩΚ
ΙΝΑ: ΟΥΣΑ
ΙΥΗΤΑΜΟΟΩΕCIT
ΩΡΚΕΡΟΙΚΗΠΝΟΥΤΕ
ΟΥΣΑΤΕΕΡΕΝΣΑΤ
ΗΤΑΥΤΑΥΟΝΙ
ΠΟΟΥΕΟΥΟΝ
ΩΣΑΣΤΗΚ

14069

ΡΥΜΤΩΣΑΣΟΥΝ
ΛΗΚΙ: ΑΠΡΗΚΩΕΛΑΥ
ΠΟΝΡΤΑΡΑΧΧΗΤΟ
ΩΤΕΣΑΥΜΑΚΝΑΥ
ΝΑΙΕΙΣΑΥΜΑΥ
ΤΩΠΟΡΕΤΕΚΑΥ
ΜΑΥΚΟΥΤΕΚΑΥ
ΕΤΟΥΑΔΤΟΥ
ΧΑΙ+

411.



ΘΑΥΤΩΝ ΠΝΑ...Ν
 ΣΠΑΕΗΣ ΣΑΡΚΟΘΟΤΟΝ
 ΘΑΝΑΤΟΝ ΚΑΤΑΡΤΗΣ
 ΔΕΣΤΟΝ ΑΔΗΝΙΚΑΤΑ
 ΠΑΘΑΣΑΡΖΖΩΗΝΤΩ
 ΚΟΣΜΩ ΧΑΡΙΣΑΜΕΝΟΣ
 ΑΝΑΠΑΥΣΟΝΤΟΝ ΔΟΥΛΟ
 ΝΙΣΟΥ ΝΙΣΟΥ ΑΒΡΑΑΜ
 ΙΣΑΑΚ ΙΑΚΩΒΕΝΤΟ
 ΠΩΦΩΤΗΝΩΕ
 ΠΩΑΝΑΠΑΥΕΩΣ...ΠΕ
 ΔΡΑΟΔΥΝΗΣΛΥΠ...ΕΣΤΕ
 ΝΑΓΜΩΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΑΡΤΙΜΑ
 ΠΑΡΑΥΤΩΝ ΠΡΑΧΘΗΛΟΓΩΝ
 ΕΡΓΩΝ ΚΑΤΑΔΙΑΝΙΔΩΣΑ
 ΘΟΣΣΦΙΛΑΝΘΟΣΣΥΝΧΩΡΙΣ
 ΟΤΙ ΟΥΚ ΕΣΤΙΝ ΟΣΤΗΣ ΕΤΑ
 ΔΝΟΣΙΣ ΟΥΚ ΑΜΑΡΤΙΑΣΤΑΡ
 ΟΝΟΣΟΣ Η ΔΕ ΜΑΡΤΙΑΣ ΕΚ
 ΤΟΣΥΓΓΑΡΧΗΣ ΕΚ ΔΕΘΟΣΥΝΗ
 ΔΙΙΘΟΣΥΝΕΙΣ ΤΟΝ ΔΙΩΝΑΙΣ
 ΟΛΟΓΟ...ΘΟΥΑΛΗΘΕΙΑ...ΕΥΠ
 ΣΙΑΝΑΠΑΥΣΙΣΙΣ ΔΑΝΑΤ
 ΕΗΝ: ΕΤΙ: ΖΖΔΟ:-

PLATE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS OSTRAKA.

1. *Obverse*, Coptic Hymn containing sentences from the Psalms (*l.* 9, Ps. cxix (118), 1):
Reverse, Greek sentences from the Psalms (*ll.* 1-3, Ps. lxxxi (80), 3; 4-8, Ps. cxviii (117), 19-21).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 13 inches × 6 inches. [No. 35123.]

OBVERSE.

[. . .]ϣι
 [. . . .]οεικ[. . .]
 [. . . .]τατεοε[. . . .]
 οτ ποτχω ρπτ[.]
 5 †παχι ποτχω π[.]
 επεκνη: σεπασε επφει εππειρνη
 πρнке παотωα πсесей: εψχοот ποτρρει
 πατ εтсей: παδικαιος τεληλ επχοεις:
 παϊατοτ ππετοτδδδ ριτερηп: παϊατοτ πпет
 10 ρρε πρδп: σεот επχοεις ρππεψπετοτδδδ
 πε[.]с παετφραπε:
 [.]πα τελεϊ ο ραρτηκ †
 [.]πρεπει ρτεпос ο θε
 [οс δ]λληлотїа

REVERSE.

[σαλπισατε ε]п πеоленпиαιс
 [σαλπι]ттї: επ εтснелω [н]ее
 [ρδ . ε]ортис . нелωп .—
 † απωστате εοι πτλсс . δικαιостпн .
 5 και εικηθон . εχοεологнсоеаи
 τω κ(τp)ω . дтн . н птлн тоτ κтpиo[т]
 —δικαιοι . εисελεтсоптдї .
 επ дтн—

The LXX text has been followed, except in the *Reverse* 5, και εικηθон, LXX εἰσέλθον.

2. Part of a Letter on money-matters: (*l.* 4) "I swear unto thee by God (5) a stater of silver (отсдтеере πρδт); etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. 6 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 18869 + 19777.]

[. . . .]от παι χ[ε] δωκ
 [. . .]ι πα[. . . .]οϣ ρδ
 [. . . .]ιϣ πтаеооуе сїт
 [. . . .]†ωрк ерок επпкotte
 5 [.]отсдтеере πρδ†
 [.]
 [. . . .]πтаттат он[. . .]
 [. . . .]тсооте отон
 [. . . .]ω ραρτηк
 [.]

(The efflorescence of the salt in this ostrakon has affected the writing in a curious manner, having in some cases raised the letters about ¼ inch above the surface of the ostrakon, so that they are in relief.)

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 14069.]

“[.]
order [.]
the man who disturbed
the house of
on the day of making the supplication.
5 Write the conclusion to me
to me: I am writing it.
I salute thy God-
loving
holy fatherhood. Fare-
well !”

RELIGIOUS INSCRIPTIONS.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 5881.]

ἐληνθῆν πασε
[. . .] ποτ : κ[. . .] σπην . . τις βασιλια
[. . . .] και γεγεθεντα εξ αττης
[.] η ω λογος · αλεθης δια τουτου
5 [.] οπητης ενλωγίτε τα ερκα
[του κ] τριου των κτρίον + αποκ διοςκωρος
ησαρ εκυνη επασεερετ con οπαρεφ
εεπταεεεεετ εεπταεεεεετ τπουβα εεπ
λαουταε εεππευηρε τηρου εεππес
10 ραι χει επειαν ηπтереβωκ εβολ ρετω
τη ηεπειρδαε ερωαε εφνητ ερηт
ηπαχατ παυηне ηητη
ο[.]

[illegible][illegible]**OBV.**

ΕΝ'ΟΔΙ
ΟΤΙ ΕΝΑΥ
ΕΝΒΟΥΜ
ΑΝΤΙΟΥΚΕΣ
ΤΩΛΩΝ
ΕΝΑΥ
ΕΝΑΥ

REV.

REV.

04 W4WE
624CYHX
ENERPIAN
E4N4WE
NTOTY AN
OYN4COT
KYWY
H4N4WE

PEN

2. Part of a Prayer in Coptic; followed by the names of the Roman months June, July, and August in Greek characters, and that of the Coptic month Thōth.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. $9\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [Nos. 5892 + 14241.]

† πχοεῖς πποϣτε ππαπτ[οκρατωρ]
 ρητπῆ πετδнк εροπн ερεп
 γεπεα . πεκρῶεραλ ετεπια[. . .]
 χηηη ετοτααβ πτετεππταα[. . . .]
 5 ααϣ εταταθον απῆ εροпн ει[. .]
 нтк . ρареρ επεγβιος αхп ci[. . .]
 [. .] ρλ απεγερнт πῆχαριζε πα[i . . .]
 [. . .] πτοκ ернт αηηοϣ ηπετααε[. . .]
 [. . .] ηος ψαδολ εταπεγχιψ[. . .]
 10 [. . .] αηπετпапοϣ εῖγπαρ[. . . .]
 [. . . .] хп ηροϣ αηппοпορε αϣ[. . . .]
 [.] πτεγψтхη ρῆпеклогос[.]
 [.] ηкт εβол ριгоотк επ[.]
 [.] πεχс ic пепχοεῖς παi[.]
 15 [.] παααρετε αηппепп[α ετοτααβ]
 [.] αποп † ραi[.]
 θωθ ἰοπпιο[c]
 ω ἰογλιос
 ω αττοгстос
 [.] ϣoi

3. Religious Fragments: Obverse, Greek, with stops and accents; Reverse, Coptic, in a smaller hand.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3 inches $\times$ $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 23043.]

OBVERSE.

[.] επ'' . οαi
 [.] οτι' επ ατ
 [.] i' . επ βογλн'
 [.] οη' οτι' οтк ec
 5 [τιп] αποп τωλωп
 [.] ст
 [.] επ он[οαατι]
 [κτριοτ] κ.т.λ.

REVERSE.

οϣ αψε[. . .]
 ψαϣ стпх[ωριζε]
 επεργια η[.]
 εϣпаψει[.]
 5 πτοτϣ αηп[.]
 οταicөн[cic]
 ατω[.]
 επψαпοпωψ ταρ
 αηпαατε πατρεте
 10 αηпχοεῖς ψωπε αсρελψαα
 [.]

PLATE XVIII.

RELIGIOUS INSCRIPTIONS.

1. Part of a Religious Composition, containing garbled sentences from the Psalms.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches x 6 inches. [No. 5874.]

REVERSE.

[. . . .] ε ππεϑιχ ατω ρα[. . . .]
 [. . . .] εεεοοτ εεετ σωδ εε πετοτ[. . . .]
 [. . . .] παδιχ ερραϊ επα[.]
 [. . . .] ετταεειοϊ τταψιχ η ρπαδ[.]
 5 [. . . .] ψωπε α· οτχοϊτ εεπεεε[.]
 [.] οοττ πτεκβιχ ετοργη πη[.]
 [. . . .] εεεεπερερποδε τσι π[.]
 [. . . .] ετλ ππερδντε ππεκβ[ιχ]
 [. . . .] ψηα εεπ α χιεοετ ρπττ
 10 παετ ατχιεοετ

2. Fragment of a Monk's Copy: or Exercise for Reading: Rom. xvi, 10-12.

Ostrakon. Pottery. D. 4 inches. [No. 5866.]

[ψιπε] επαπνι παρ[ιστοβοτ]	"[Salute] them which are of the house of Ar[istoboulos],
[λос ψ]ιπε·εερρωαω[πασττ]	salute Herodion [my kinsman].
[γепис]·ψιπε·επαпνι π[παρκиссос]	Salute them of the household of [Narcissus]
[παϊετψοο]п·ρ εεπεχοεic·ψιп[ε ετρη]	[which are] in the Lord. Salute [Try-]
5 [φωσα ατω τρη]φαιпа παϊετ[ρоче]	5 [phosa and Try]phaina who [labour in]
[εεπεχοεic·ψιπε]επεpcic·	[the Lord. Salute] Persis."

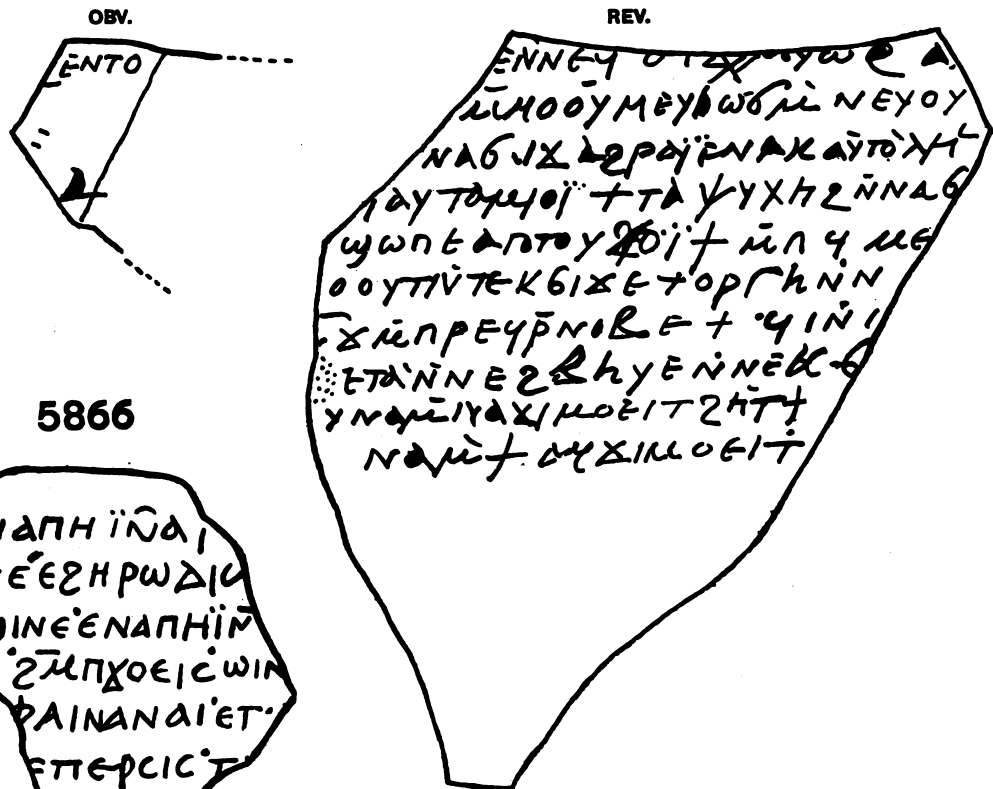
3. Eucharistic Prayer.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments not joining: (a) 7 inches x 2½ inches; (b) 7 inches x 4 inches. [Nos. 14180 and 5876.]

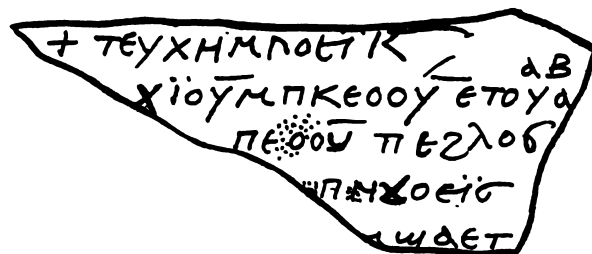
(a) + τετχη εποεic	+ "The prayer of the Bread.
[. .] χιοτ εεπεκεοοτ ετοτταδ	[. .] take them to Thy holy glory:
[. . .] πεοοτ περλοб	[. . .] the sweet glory
[.] πпχοεic	[.] our Lord
5 [.] ψαετ	5 [.]
[Break of several lines.]	
(b) [.] πποixερ[.]	[.]
οτκicα εεππατ προτρε	"A sacrifice at the time of evening,
πτοκ γαρ πεтпκicα ετοτ	for Thou indeed art our Holy
ααδ· εακταλοκ ερραi εεα	Sacrifice, since Thou offeredst
5 ατακ εεεπεcтатpoc εт	5 Thyself up upon the
таεicηт ραпподе εε	venerated Cross for the sins
πкоcεεoc	of the world."

PLATE 18.

5874



14180 & 5876



Several lines wanting

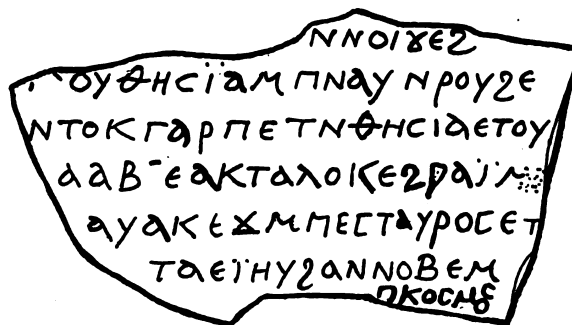


PLATE 19.

14070

ρχωεπρωεσνουχωνβρρεζε
 ληδοεισσεληχοεισερεπυzen
 σπηρεαστονχοιναυπβι
 τεηουναμαυωπευβοι
 ετοχοαβαππχοεις
 συνζεβολυτευουχαδια
 σωλπεβολητευδι και
 συνημπεμτοεβολην
 θεθνος

14061

τναχωνναμπτχοεις
 ωδενεζωουχωμμν
 ουχωμτναχωντεκ
 μεενταταπροζε
 ακχοοσεσενα
 κωτηνουνλυαει
 νεεν

19110

OBV.
 CEIΔMTCWAD
 TNCWHLEX
 CONENWXXA
 EYONEPTIN
 YINE NIA
 TEBEEN
 ATIO

OBV.

REV.

14085

OBV.
 EPZIDU-
 TMD
 NN
 di+oytet
 PTONEPAX
 ENNCNO

REV.
 NNEZEBOKZMTE
 ZME NΔLEΠ.
 OBMPTAC
 XA

PLATE XIX.

RELIGIOUS INSCRIPTIONS.

1. Psalm xcvi (Ps. Copt. 97), 1-2.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14070.]

† xw epxoic πoтxw πδppe xe
 Δ πxoic xe Δ πxoic eipe πρεп
 πпpe ΔCTOTXOI nΔq πδi
 Teqonaa Δτω πεqδboi
 5 εTONAAΔ Δ πexoic
 ωπe eboλ απεqonxai Δq
 σωλπ eboλ πTeqai Kai
 OCTHn απeπeтo eboλ ππ
 qeθnoc.

"Sing unto the Lord a new song for
 the Lord for the Lord has done
 marvellous things; his right hand and
 his holy arm hath wrought salvation for
 5 him. The Lord hath
 made known his salvation:
 His righteousness hath he openly shewed
 in the sight of the
 nations."

Cf. BUDGE, *Earliest known Coptic Psalter*, p. 104.

2. Psalm lxxxix (Ps. Copt. 88), 1-2.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14061.]

† naxw nπi απxoic
 πΔenep, πΔonxωe απ
 onxωe † naxw πTeK
 απe qHTATAnpo xe
 5 ΔKXOC xe cenΔ
 kwт πnoni πΔei
 nep n

"I will sing of the mercies of the Lord
 for ever: till generation and
 generation will I sing Thy
 Truth with my mouth for
 5 Thou hast said that one shall
 build up mercy for
 ever."

Cf. BUDGE, *loc. cit.*, p. 94.5. ΔKXOC, "Thou hast said" (*sic*). R.V., "I have said;" Hebr. יְהִי

3. Part of a Letter, requesting the persons addressed to pray for the brother Enoch, who is sick.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 19110.]

OBVERSE.

[.]
 [.] Δte nepep[.]
 Teia απcωaa
 Tπwλnλ ex[απ]
 5 con epωx xe[eq]
 πωne pπnΔ
 [†] πωne nca[. .]
 Tebe en[. . .]
 απo[. . .]

REVERSE.

qπTC[. . . .]
 nπ nπ[. . . .]
 qHTC ap[TATAnπ]
 nTCπnΔT T[. . . .]
 nπ n[.]

E

Ostrakon. Fragment of a red ware Patera. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Elephantiné.
[No. 14085.]

"I have given a fourth
to the
of the brethren."

"I have finished
the oil from the
fortieth . . . to the
Great Easter."

RELIGIOUS INSCRIPTIONS, LETTERS, ETC.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches x 4 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14030.]

[illegible]

14030

ΝΥΤ ΤΟ ΥΧΟΙΖΗΤΕΙ ΚΟΥΝΑΡΑΧΩΝ.
 ΠΕΡΟΥΝ ΤΟΥ ΕΕΡΕΜΙ ΠΡΟΝΟΥΣΕ.
 ΥΣΜΑΜΑ ΑΤΕΜΑΤΕ ΖΗΤΤΟΛΙΣΜ.
 ΑΣΩΝ ΣΩΤΗΡΑ ΥΩΑΣΕΥΦΡΑΝΕ.
 ΕΩΝΕΤΧΟΣ ΕΠΤΟΛΙΣΜ ΠΝΟΒΗΡΡΟ.
 ΠΤΟΟΥΝ ΣΩΝ ΠΕΝΤΑΥΜΕΡΙΤΥΑΥΚΩ
 ΜΑΡΕΥΕΥΦΡΑΝΕ ΠΟΠΤΟΟΥΝ ΣΩΝ.
 ΖΗΟΥΡΒΩΣΕΟΠΕ/ΠΝΟΥΡΕΣ.
 ΕΡΕΠΑΝΑΥ ΜΠΕΥΣΑΖΗΤΩΝ.
 ΕΡΕΝΕΥΣΗ ΠΧΟΕ/Σ ΜΕΝ ΠΥΛΗ.
 ΑΡΙΠΕΤΝΑΝΟΥΧΑ ΧΟΕ/Σ ΖΗΠΕΚ.
 ΕΥΕΡΟΠΤΕΡΟΥ ΕΥΑΛΕΝ ΣΩΝ.
 ΕΡΕΠΧΟΕ/Σ ΜΟΥΕΡΟ/Σ ΕΥΑΛΕΝ
 ΜΠΕΤΝΑΤΕΥΑΛΕΝ ΣΩΝ.
 ΟΛΕΜΠΕΡΑΤΜΗ
 ΜΠΟΠΠΕΠΝΟΥΚ ΜΗ.
 ΠΣΕ/ΝΑΥ ΜΠΝΟΥΚ.
 ΣΙΣΕ. ΠΟΤΑΠΗ

21233

ΕΝΕΙΟΤΕΤΟΥΑΒ-
 ΑΡΑΝ ΙΑ ΣΩΝ ΠΙΣΤΑΡΑΛΗΝΕ
 ΛΑΝΕΩΝ ΚΑΤΑΝΕΡΑΝΕ
 ΟΥΑΝΑΓΕΛΟΣ ΜΠΝΟΥΤΕΚΑΛΕΙ
 ΠΝΡΩΜΕΕΣ ΜΕΤΑΝΟΙΑΘΕ
 ΠΝΡΩΜΕΝΕ ΜΠΟΥΑΝΑΟΥΧΟΙ
 ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΤΗΛΗΛΕ ΧΑΙΝΤΑΝ
 ΕΠΝΟΥΤΕΤΕΩΤΚΟΤΑΟΥΟΡ
 ΑΡΑΝ ΙΑ ΣΩΝ ΠΙΣΤΑΡΑΛΗΝΕ
 ΛΑΝΕΩΝ ΚΑΤΑΝΕΡΑΝΕ
 ΟΥΑΝΑΓΕΛΟΣ ΜΠΝΟΥΤΕΚΑΛΕΙ
 ΠΝΡΩΜΕΕΣ ΜΕΤΑΝΟΙΑΘΕ
 ΠΝΡΩΜΕΝΕ ΜΠΟΥΑΝΑΟΥΧΟΙ
 ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΤΗΛΗΛΕ ΧΑΙΝΤΑΝ
 ΕΠΝΟΥΤΕΤΕΩΤΚΟΤΑΟΥΟΡ

21424

ΓΕΒΥ
 ΑΝ ΣΩΜΗΛΑ
 ΑΝΤΕ ΑΣΤΙΔ
 ΕΤΕΣΙΜΕ Ε
 ΤΟΔΕΙΟΝΤΟ
 ΙΣ ΠΕΧΑΜ
 ΤΟΝΗΤΤΙΝΑ
 ΝΟΧΙΝΤΕΡ
 ΙΝΟΒΕ

19348

ΑΥΝΟΥΣΕ ΕΡΩ
 ΕΛΠΙΣΕΕΠΧΟΕΙΣ ΑΥΩΟΝ
 ΣΗΗΝΕΣΟΟΥΕΤΟΥΑ
 ΤΡΕΝΡΠΕΜΠΥΔ
 ΤΥΧΟΟΥΕ

21175

ΟΚ
 ΟΒΥ.
 ΤΡΕΙΡΗΝΗ
 ΜΠΤΕΚΣΟΝ ΕΥΣΗΡΣΕ
 ΠΡΗΛΠΡΤΡ ΖΩΤΕ
 ΕΠΕΤΗΝΟΥ ΑΥΣ
 ΝΧΕΕΚΕΙΕΚΤ
 ΛΟΕΡΑΙΕΛΤΕΑ
 ΡΟΝΕΣΩΤΕ
 ΤΗΡΙΟΝ ΣΩ
 ΖΩΤΩ
 ΣΤΑΛΕ
 ΑΥ

REV.

ΜΠΤΕ
 ΜΠΤΕ
 ΝΓΒΩΚΝ ΜΟΥΡΤΗΝΓ
 ΖΩΤΠ ΜΠΤΕΚΣΟΝ
 ΕΙΣΚΕΝΤΟΛΗΛ
 ΠΕΝΧΟΕΙΣΤΤΕΧ
 ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΤΗΛΑ
 ΣΩΤΕ ΕΡΟΥ
 ΜΟΥΑ
 ΓΑΤΗ

- "Let him give health in thy right hand and"
 "The glory of the daughter of the king of Aise"
 "Blessed is he likewise in the city of"
 "Sion heard and was glad"
 5 "Sion which is exalted, which is the city of the great king . . ."
 "The hill of Sion which he hath loved he hath left"
 "Let the hill of Sion rejoice" *etc.*

2. Ps. xlv. 13. 4. Ps. xcvi. 8. 10. Ps. lxxxvii. 2. 13. Ps. cxxviii. 5. 17. Ps. lxxii. 15.

2. **Fragment of the Story of the Woman taken in Adultery**, John viii, 9-11.

Ostrakon. Limestone. 4 inches × 3 inches. [No. 21424.]

[.] πσῖ πεπ]ρεσβντ[ερος]
 [.] η πρὸς π αα[.]
 [.] πτ]ληντε · αςφι αα[περκαωχ]
 [.] ε τεσβιλε ετ[τεποτ]
 5 [.] τσδειο πτο[.]
 [.] πχοε]ις · πεκαα η[αδ]
 [.] τοπ πτιπα[.]
 [.] πα χιπ τεπ[οτ]
 [.] εε]ρποδε

Carefully written: probably a monk's copy.

3. **Fragment of a Religious Composition or Letter.**

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 1¼ inches. [No. 19348.]

αςποτχε ερωῖ
 ελπιζε επχοεις · ατω οπ
 [. . .] ηη ππεροοτ ετοταα[αδ]
 [.] τρε ηρπε αεψα
 5 [.] ψτχοοτε

5. ψτχοοτε. The Greek ψυχή with Coptic plural formation.

4. **Letter from Pekōsh** to the holy fathers Ananias and Pisraēl and the lesser brethren (απ πελατε ψηα), according to their names. "If an angel of God prevents (κωλει, κωλύειν) men from repenting from the way of men be so good as to pray for me that I may live as God constituted me at the beginning." A postscript in the same hand conveys the greetings of Theophanios to the same persons. VIIIth century.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 3 inches. From Karnak. [No. 21233.]

αποκ πελαχ[ιςτος]
 πεκαω εςψηπε
 επδειοτε ετοτααδ—
 απανιας αππισρανλ αππε
 5 λατε ψηα κατα πετραπ επε
 οτα παττελος απποττε κωλει
 ππρωαε εχι αεταποια πθε

E 2

π̄πρωλλε νε μελλ̄ποτα παουχαϊ
 αριταταπη γλ̄ηλ̄ εχωῑ πταωπ̄
 10 εππουτε τοϣ̄τ̄ κατα γωρπ̄
 π̄ρ [.] π̄εε[. .] ω
 π̄ταρ πετπ̄εϣ̄α + αποκ
 δε θεοφαπ̄ιος π̄ελαχ̄(ιστος)
 †προσκ̄τη[ει]
 15 π̄η ρ̄.ε̄παρ̄ητ̄ τηρ̄
 γλ̄ηλ̄ εχωῑ πταρ̄ πε
 τ̄π̄εϣ̄α . οτ̄χαϊ
 ρ̄επ̄χοεις̄ ταδ̄ς
 [με]παειωτ̄ ετοταδ̄

5. **Portion of a Letter**, apparently enjoining a man to live at peace with his brother (*Obverse*, 2, 3), ending (*Reverse*, 3-end), "Go first and make reconciliation with thy brother: behold the commands of our Lord the Christ: prithee hear him in love!"

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. [No. 21175.]

OBVERSE.

[.] ποκ
 [.] ρ̄ειρηνη
 μεπ̄εκ̄σον̄ . εϣ̄κη̄ ρ̄ε
 π̄ρη̄ με̄ρ̄τρ̄ [. .] ρ̄επε
 5 επ̄ετ̄π̄ον̄ [. . .] ατ̄ω
 [.] π̄ ρ̄ε̄ εκ̄εῑ εκ̄τ̄ [. . .]
 λ̄ο̄ ερ̄ραϊ̄ με̄εκ̄ [. . .]
 ρ̄ον̄ εχ̄με̄πε̄ον̄[σιδ̄ς]
 τη̄ριον̄ σω
 10 ρ̄ε̄πω
 ετ̄εεε
 ατ̄

REVERSE.

με̄πε[.]
 με̄πεε[.]
 π̄εδ̄ωκ̄ π̄ωρ̄π̄ π̄
 ρ̄ωτ̄π̄ με̄π̄εκ̄σον̄
 5 εις̄ π̄επ̄τολ̄η̄ με̄
 πε̄π̄χο̄εις̄ πε̄ρ̄χ̄
 αριταταπη̄ α
 σωτ̄με̄ ερ̄οϣ̄
 ποτα
 10 ταπη̄

PLATE XXI.

RELIGIOUS INSCRIPTIONS.

1. *Obverse*. A series of sentences referring to the Sea (θαλασσα *sic*): 1. . . . π̄τ̄β̄τ̄, "a fish;" 2. . . . ερ̄π̄ περ̄ιοϣ̄τε̄ π̄θαλλ̄ . . "in the waves of the sea;" 5. . . . ᾱσ̄ᾱ ε̄το̄νη̄, "sea which is far away;" 6. . . . τ̄ωϣ̄τ̄ π̄θαλασσᾱ, "cast away of the sea;" 7. . . . ᾱσ̄ᾱ επ̄ετ̄γ̄ον̄ωτ̄, "sea to dry land;" 8. . . . τ̄ϣ̄ηκ̄ π̄θαλασσᾱ, "the depths of the sea," etc.

Reverse. Apparently a Prayer for Purification and Protection.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 4 inches. [No. 5886.]

5886

OBV.

ΤΒΤ
 ΕΡΝΝΕΡΙΟΟΥΕΝΘΑ
 ΟΣΧΝΝΕΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΥΝΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΑΣΑΕΤΟΥΗΥ
 ΥΩΕΝΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΑΣΑΕΠΕΤΟΥΟΥ
 ΤΩΗΚΝΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΤΝΖΗΤΕΤΗΡΟΥ
 ΘΑΛΑССΑ
 ΑΣΑΕΝΤΑ
 ΑΣΑ
 ΙΑΝΤ
 ΗΝΘΕ
 ΒΟΛ

ΚΝ
Λ

REV.

44XO
 ΜΑΡΕΧΙΣΕΝ
 ΕΤΡΕΥΤΑΔΥΕΖΡΑ
 ΚΑΤΑΠΤΒΘΗΝΑΣ
 ΝΗΕΥΒΑΛΕΥΕΖΡΕΤΕΚ
 ΤΝΑΙΣΟΙΕΝΝΑΒΙΧΖΝΝΑ
 ΤΡΟΥΤ ΝΑΙΕΡΕΤΑΝΟΜ
 ΙΣΠΕΠΑΝΟΝΤΕΕΡΕΝΑ
 ΩΜΠΡΤΡΕΤΟΙΧΝΝ
 ΡΕΝΚΤΑΧΟΟΝΤΕΚ
 ΚΕΒΟΛΙΝΖΕΝΖ
 ΧΖΜΠΕΣΝΟΥ
 ΙΕΤΟΙΧΑΠ
 ΡΕΒΟΛΕ
 ΚΥΔΟΝ
 ΒΟΙΧΗ
 ΑΛΗ

12192

OBV.

ΠΟΛΟΥΤ
 ΕΕΝΟΥΧΙ
 ΥΧΗ
 ΑΠΧ
 ΕΛ

REV.

ΓΑΥΧΗΝΩ
 ΡΕΤΑΥΧΗ
 ΥΧΗΧΙΣΕ
 ΙΗΣΜΟΥ
 ΗΣΑ
 ΗΣ

21482

ΙΧΧΕΥΘΕΠΟΝΝΑ

PLATE 22.

21271

OBV.

ΙΕΖΕΚΙΑ
ΙΕΖΕΚΙΑ
ΠΕΣΥΝΘΙΟΣ ΠΕΠΙΚΣ
ΛΥΣΕΛΠΙΖΕΕΠΝΑ
ΕΠΝΟΥΤΕΔΥΩΕΠΡΤΜΕ
ΕΧΕΕΤΕΡΕΤΕΝΨΥΧΗ
ΟΥΔΩΨ ΙΕΖΕΚΙΑ

REV.

ΔΥΩΨΝΑ
ΝΟΥΞΕΝ
ΝΕΨΝΟΥΝΕ
ΕΧΝΟΥΑΤΕ
ΖΑΨΩ ΙΕΖΕΚΙΑ
ΠΔΟΥΧΠΕΤΡΟΣ

21137

ΡΠΙΕΧΕΧΙΣΤΟΣΖΗ
ΔΕΨΕΖΑΨ
ΠΩΨ
ΧΟΟΝ ΚΟΓΙ ΚΑΤΡΑ
ΚΟΜΤ
ΠΟΝΟΤΟΝ
ΜΑΨΨΧΗ
ΒΚΟΟΡΩ

12176

OBV.

ΡΕΨΕΨΕΤΡΟ
ΜΗΝΑΜΗΨΟΚΟ

20344

ΠΕΧΙ
ΔΔΖΧΕΑ
ΕΙΩΔΧΕΒΕΝ
ΠΕΔΨΠΟΟΧΔΨ
ΧΙΣΤΟΥΝΤΟΥ
2
ΗΤΟ

REV.

ΧΕΛΩΝ
ΜΗΝΗΨΕΨΙΤ
ΙΝΗΨΜΗΝΔΟ

REVERSE.

Δϣχο [.]
 ⲙⲁⲣⲉϥⲥⲓⲥⲉ ⲡ [.]
 ⲉⲧⲣⲉⲧⲁⲁⲧ ⲉⲃⲣⲁⲓ [.]
 ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲡⲧⲃⲃⲟ ⲡⲡⲁ [.]
 5 ⲡⲡⲉⲧⲃⲁⲗ ⲧⲉⲧⲉⲃⲣⲉ ⲧⲉⲕ [.]
 ⲧⲡⲁⲓ ⲥⲟⲓ ⲉⲡⲡⲁⲃⲓⲭ ⲃⲡⲡⲉⲧⲟ [.]
 ⲧⲣⲟⲧ ⲧⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲣⲉ ⲧⲁⲡⲟⲙⲙⲓⲁ [.]
 [. . .] ⲕ ⲡⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲉⲣⲉⲡⲁ [.]
 [. . .] ⲱ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲧⲣⲉ ⲧⲃⲓⲭ ⲡⲡ [.]
 10 [.] ⲁⲕⲧⲁⲭⲟⲟ ⲡⲧⲉⲕ [.]
 [.] ⲉ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲡⲣⲉⲡⲣ [.]
 [.] ⲭ ⲃⲙⲉⲡⲉϥⲥⲟⲩ [.]
 [.] ⲓ ⲉⲧⲃⲓⲭ ⲙⲉⲡ [.]
 [.] ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲃ [.]
 15 [.] ⲱⲁⲃⲟⲗ [.]
 [.] ⲃⲓⲭ [.]
 [.] ⲁⲉⲡ [.]

2. Fragment of a Hymn or Prayer.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 2½ inches × 1½ inches. From Elephantiné. [No. 12192.]

OBVERSE. The words ⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ, ⲙⲉⲡⲭ[ⲟⲉⲓⲕ], etc.

REVERSE.

[.] ⲧⲁⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ ⲡⲱ
 [.] ⲉⲣⲉⲧⲁⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ
 ⲧⲁⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ ⲭⲓⲥⲉ
 ⲧⲁⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ ⲥⲙⲟⲧ
 5 ⲧⲁⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ ⲥⲙⲟⲧ
 [.]

3. Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21482.]

ⲓⲥ ⲭⲥ ⲥⲟⲉⲡⲟⲧ ⲡⲁⲥ, "Jesus Christ judgeth him."

PLATE XXII.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA).

1. Practice Ostrakon. Sentences and names.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 7½ inches × 4½ inches. [No. 21271.]

OBVERSE.

ⲓⲉⲗⲉⲕⲓⲛ[ⲗ]
 ⲓⲉⲗⲉⲕⲓⲛⲗ
 ⲡⲉⲥⲧⲡⲟⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲕ[ⲟⲡⲟⲥ]
 ⲁⲡⲣⲉⲗⲡⲓⲗⲉ ⲉⲡⲡⲗ
 5 ⲉⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲉⲡⲣⲓⲙⲙⲉ
 ⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲣⲉⲧⲉⲡⲧⲭⲭⲏ
 ⲟⲧⲁⲱⲥ̅ . ⲓⲉⲗⲉⲕⲓⲛⲗ

REVERSE.

ⲁⲧⲱ ⲥⲡⲁ
 ⲡⲟⲧⲭⲉ ⲡ
 ⲡⲉⲥⲡⲟⲧⲡⲉ
 ⲉⲭⲡⲟⲧⲁⲧⲃⲉ
 5 ⲃⲙⲙⲟ
 ⲓⲉⲗⲉⲕⲓⲛⲗ
 ⲡⲗⲓⲁⲕ[ⲱⲡ] ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲥ.

2. Practice Ostrakon. Beginning of a letter from Hēlias, "the least" (πιελαχιστος) to Pshau (πψαυ): confused names **ⲙⲱⲓϥⲏⲥ**, **ⲃⲕⲟⲟⲣⲱ**, *etc.*

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 21137.]

3. Practice Ostrakon. List of proper names **Ⲉⲓⲁⲫⲉⲧⲏⲥ** Eiaphetēs (Japhet), **ⲓⲁⲕⲱⲃ** Iakōb, **ⲫⲓⲗⲁⲙⲙⲱⲛ** Philamōn, **ⲫⲥⲏⲛⲛⲥⲉⲓⲥⲓⲧ** Psennēseisit (?), **ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲁ**, **ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲁⲥ** Mēnas.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{8}$ inches × $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Elephantiné. [No. 12176.]

4. Practice Ostrakon. Palimpsest: carefully elaborated writing over a more cursive hand.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{8}$ inches × $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 20344.]

[.]ⲛⲉⲭⲓ
 [.]ⲁⲃ ⲭⲉ ⲁ
 [. . .]ⲉⲓⲥ ⲱⲁⲭⲉ ⲃⲉⲛ
 [. . .]ⲣⲉ ⲁⲓⲭⲛⲟ ⲟⲭⲁⲓ
 [. . .]ⲭⲓⲥⲧⲟⲩ ⲛⲧⲟⲟⲩ^{sic}

PLATE XXIII.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), ETC.

1. Religious Sentences. **ⲓϥ ⲛⲉⲭⲥ ⲛⲱⲛⲣⲉ ⲙⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ**, **ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲉⲟⲥ ⲟ ⲃⲟⲛⲟⲱⲛ**, **ⲉⲓⲣⲏⲛⲏ ⲙⲉⲛⲙⲁⲁ**, **ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲛⲱⲛⲣⲉ ⲛⲉⲛⲛⲁ** **ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲙⲉⲛⲛ**, *etc.*

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 10 inches × 7 inches. [No. 21298.]

2. Religious Sentences. Remarkable hand.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches × $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 35149.]

[.]ⲥ
 [.]ⲁⲧⲱ
 [.]ⲁⲩⲃⲟⲓ ⲛⲉⲩ
 [.]ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲟⲥ ⲭⲉ ⲛⲉ
 5 [.]ⲉⲧⲧⲉⲟⲟⲩ ⲙⲉⲛⲉⲕ
 [.]ⲱⲉⲣⲉ ⲛⲉⲕⲱⲛⲣⲉ
 [.]ⲉ ⲛⲧⲁⲕⲧ ⲛⲁⲩ ⲛⲧⲉ
 [.]ⲛⲙⲉ ⲭⲉⲕⲁⲥ
 [.]ⲟⲩⲛⲁⲣⲉⲩ
 10 [.]ⲃⲱ

5, 6. "who honoureth . . . Thy Son," *etc.*, *i.e.*, Christ.

3. Religious Sentences. The words **ϥⲛⲉⲃⲉⲗⲓⲣⲓⲁ**?, **ⲱⲣⲭ**, are legible.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 35158.]

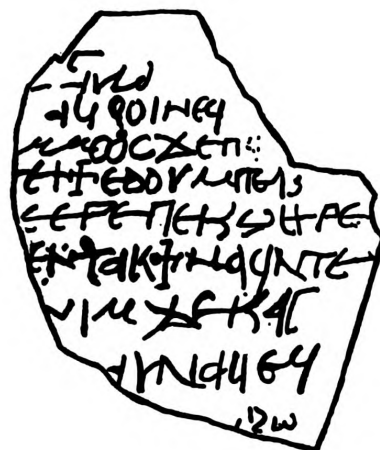
PLATE 23.

21298

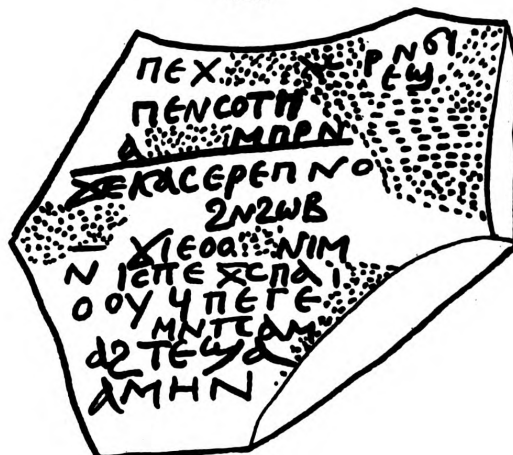
OBV.



35149



REV.

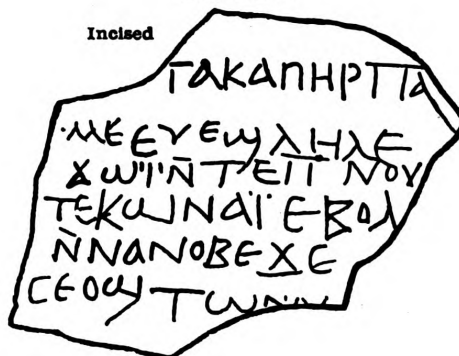


35158



35136

Incised



35176

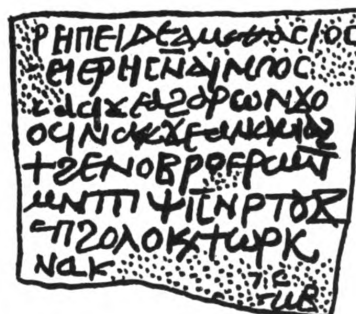
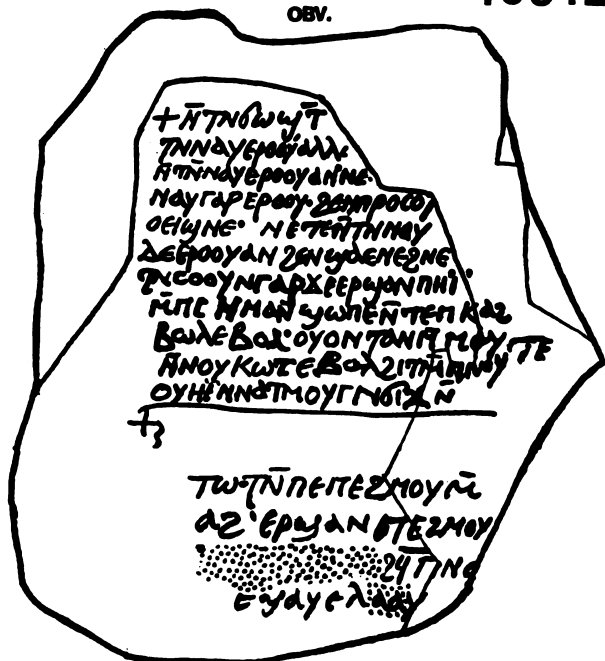


PLATE 24.

16842

OBV.

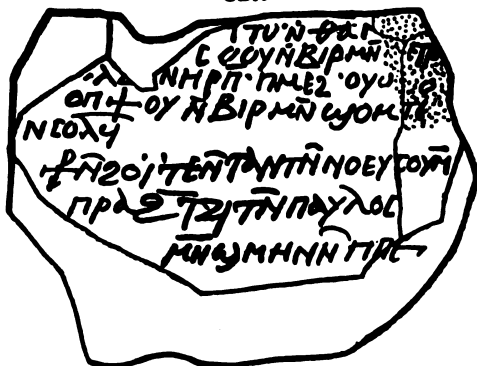


REV.

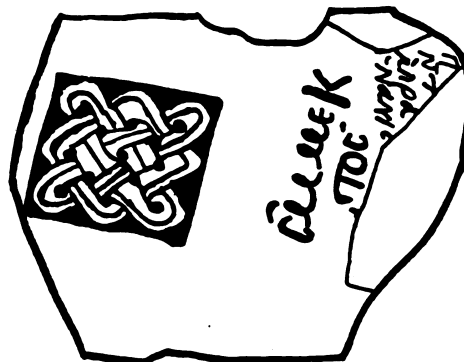


15971

OBV.

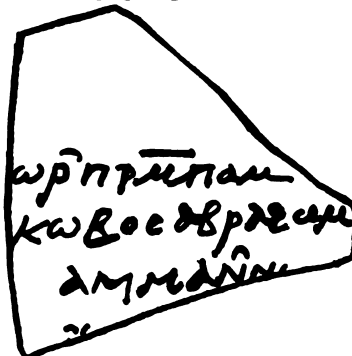


REV.



14157

21291



4. Part of a Religious Letter.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 35136.]

[Δρι]ΤΑΚΑΠΗ ΠΑ	"Be so good as to
ΜΕΕΕΤΕ ΨΛΗΛ Ε	remember to pray for
ΧΩΙ ΠΤΕΠΠΟΥ	me, that God may
ΤΕ ΚΩ ΠΑΙ ΕΒΟΛ	forgive me
5 ΠΠΑΠΟΒΕ ΧΕ	5 my sins, for
ΣΕΟΥΤ[. . . .]	they are dragging me [down to Hell?]"

The inscription is scratched on the surface of the ostrakon.

5. Business Letter, referring to a person named Amathasius (*sic* for *Athanasius*), and payment for nine *ardebs* (of corn).Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 35176.]

† ΕΙΠΕΙΔΕ ΑΜΑΘΑΣΙΟΣ	"Since Amathasios
[.]ΕΙ ΕΡΗΣ ΠΑΙΕΠΟΣ[ΙΟΝ]	has come south to the treasury
[.]ΑΥΧΕ Α ΔΑΡΩΝ ΧΟ	[and] has said, 'Harōn has
ΟΥ ΠΑΚ ΧΕ ΑΠΑΛΕΔ	told thee that we have
5 † ΔΕΠ ΟΒΡ[.]	5 kept the seed-corn (?)
ΑΠ ΠΙ ΨΙΣ ΠΡΤΟΒ	and the nine ardebs
ΕΠΡΟΛΟΚ[ΟΤΙΠΟΣ] †ΩΡΚ	for the solidus, I swear
ΠΑΚ[.]	to thee"
[.]	

5. Apparently ΟΒΡ[.]; more probably = ΕΒΡΑ, ΕΒΡΗΤΕ, than ΟΒΡΥΖΑ, "gold."
Cf. Pl. LXXVI, 4.

PLATE XXIV.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), Etc.

1. Practice Ostrakon: on *Reverse*, Biblical Passages (2 Cor. iv, 18; v, 1; Matt. v, 13); on *Obverse*, roughly-scrawled names, animals, crosses, etc.Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Presented by Henry Wallis, Esq. [No. 16842.]

(2 Cor. iv, 18):

ΠΤΗΝΩΨΥΤ[ΑΝ ΕΝΕ]
 ΤΗΠΑΤ ΕΡΟΟΥΤ ΑΛΛΑ[ΠΕΤΕ]
 ΠΤΗΠΑΤ ΕΡΟΟΥΤ ΑΝ ΠΕ[ΤΗ]
 ΠΑΤ ΓΑΡ ΕΡΟΟΥΤ ΔΕΠ ΠΡΟΣ Ψ
 5 ΟΕΙΨ ΠΕ ΠΕΤΕΠΤΗΠΑΤ
 ΔΕ ΕΡΟΟΥΤ ΑΝ ΔΕΠ ΨΑ ΕΠΕΔ ΠΕ

v, 1):

ΤΗΚΟΟΥΤΗ ΓΑΡ ΧΕ ΕΡΨΑΝ ΠΗ
 ΑΠΑΛΑΨΩΠΕ ΠΤΕΠΚΑΔ
 ΒΩΛ ΕΒΟΛ ΟΤΟΠΤΑΝ ΑΛΛΑΤ
 10 ΠΠΟΥΚΩΤ ΕΒΟΛ ΔΙΤΑΠΠΟΥΤΕ
 ΟΤΗΙ ΠΠΑΤΑΟΥΤ ΠΒΙΧ(ΕΠΕΔΚ.Τ.Λ.)

Matt. v, 13):

[Π]ΤΩΤΗ ΠΕ ΠΕΔΑΟΥΤ Α
 [ΠΚ]ΔΕ ΕΡΨΑΝ ΠΕΔΑΟΥΤ
 [ΔΑΔΕ ΕΤΠΑΛΟΛ]ΔΕ ΔΠ Ο[Τ]
 15 [ΑΕΕ]ΠΨΑΤ ΕΛΑΑΤ

OBVERSE.

"While we look not at the things
 which we see, but at the things
 which we do not see: for the things
 which we see are those which are for
 5 the time: but the things which we
 do not see are those which are for ever.

For we know that if the house
 of our earthly habitation
 dissolve, we have there
 10 a building from God,
 a house not built with hands, (eternal, etc.)."

"Ye are the salt of
 the earth; but if the salt has
 lost its savour wherewith shall one salt it?
 15 it is good for nothing"

2. **List of Baskets**, *Diplac* of Wine, Clothes, etc., sent to the fuller (or, to Praht, *n.pr.*) by Paulos. On *Reverse* an interlaced pattern, practice-writing, etc.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches × 4½ inches. From the desert behind Erment. [No. 15971.]

[. . . .] πθα [. . . .]
 coor ḥdip eeπ [. . .]
 [Δπ]λα κηρπ · πeeερ · οτα [. . .]
 on ϣου κδip eeπ πωeeτε
 5 πcoλϣ
 ϣ πρoίτε πταπτπποεεcoor ee
 πρeρτ ριτππατλoс
 eeπ πeeκπ π [. . .]

3. The *diplo* seems to have been a common kind of wine-vase.

3. **Ostrakon**. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches × 4½ inches. [No. 21291.] Roughly-scrawled illegible writing and sketches of animals.

4. **Fragment of a Letter** from Victor the man of Pam . . . to Iakobos Abraham.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 14157.]

[Δποκ βικτ]ωρ πρεπee [. . .] | [ετcρeι πia]κωδoc Δβραεεe | eeeee πn [. . .]
 Good, free-running hand.

PLATE XXV.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), Etc.

From the ruins of the monastery at Dér al-Baharî. Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.

1. **Practice Ostrakon**. Calcareous Stone. 5 inches. [No. 33135.]

Δτα | ϣψηχη ρ | οτψη προειc | εδoλ eeπa | e ρeeπαρнт | e ππto

2. **Practice Ostrakon**. Prayer, Names, etc. Well written.

Calcareous Stone. 3¾ inches × 3½ inches. [No. 33158.]

ϣ πχοειc πποττ[ε πпаn] | τωκpετωp [. . . .] | eeπeπχοειc [. . . .]
 | ceoт epo[n] | пeтx[oeic]

3. **Letter** to Dios(koros) the priest, son of Dioskoros, referring to what Michael said; signed on *Reverse* by Plēnc, Paḥam, Amma, Nikolaos, and Georgios the man of . . . ol(?). Dated in an Indiction-year.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5¼ inches × 4¼ inches. [No. 33139.]

OBVERSE.

[.]
 πaioс ππpесb[ттерoc]
 πψηpe πaiocko[poс]
 Δ eeixanη xe επeиa[n]
 5 [. . .]πпeпepи [.]
 [. . .]δωκ epoтп e [.]
 [. . .]ooc Δcxo [.]
 κ.τ.λ.

REVERSE.

[.] eeπeп [.]
 [.]п]aи,
 [.]πλnпe
 [.]xпa ϣ Δποκ пeρee
 5 [. . .]ocтнc + eeeeee ϣ
 [. . .]пикoλaoc тeωpтioс пee
 [. . .]ωλ

PLATE 25.

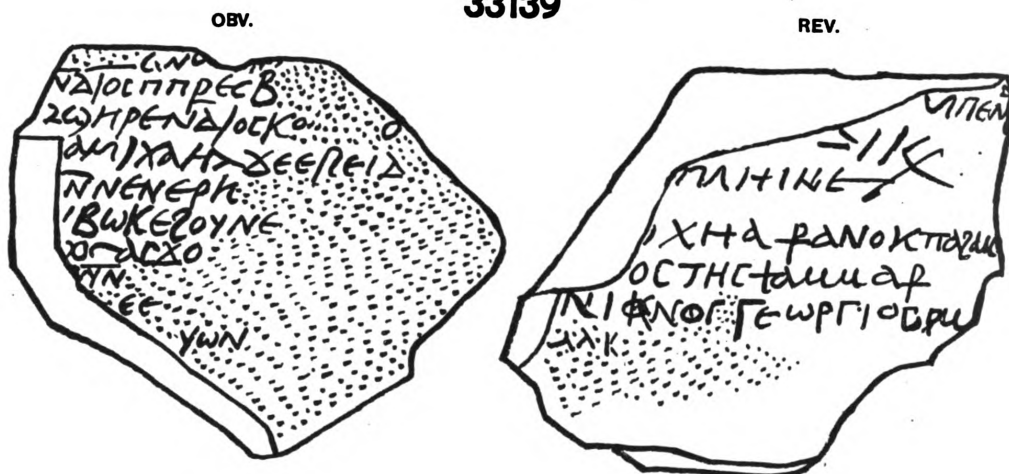
33135



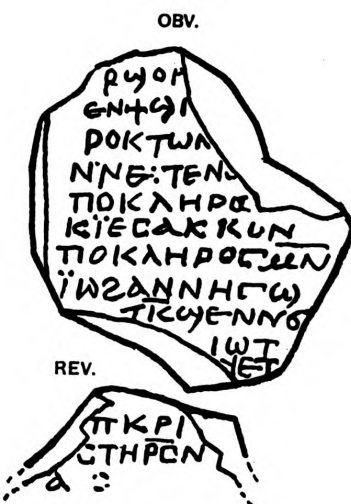
33158



33139



33134



33149

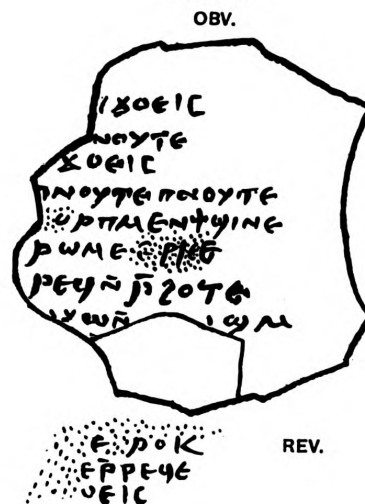
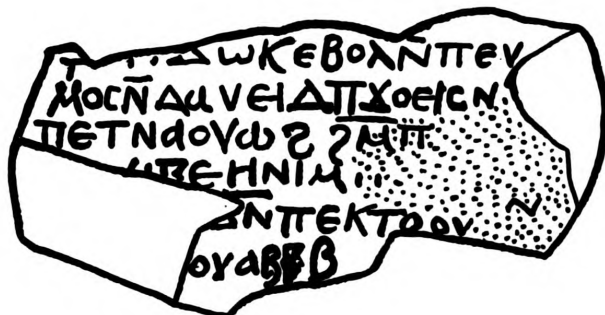


PLATE 26.

33129



33177



33164



33123



33166



4. **Letter**, referring to certain persons who are excommunicated or suspended from the services of the Church (*ἀπόκληρος*).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 5 inches. [No. 33134.]

OBVERSE.

†ϣορν [ⲙⲉ]ⲛ †ϣⲓⲛⲉ [ⲉ]ⲣⲟⲕ ⲧωⲛ [. . . .] †ⲛⲡⲉⲧⲉⲛ [.]
 [ⲁ]ⲛⲟⲕⲗⲏⲣⲁ [ⲕⲁ]ⲓ ⲉⲥⲁⲕ ⲕⲟⲛ [ⲥⲧⲁⲛⲧⲓⲛⲟⲥ] [ⲁ]ⲛⲟⲕⲗⲏⲣⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲛ
 †ⲓⲱⲃⲁⲛⲛⲉⲥ ϣ [. . . .] ⲧⲕⲱⲉ ⲛⲛⲟ [. . . .] ⲓⲱⲧ [. . . .] ⲉⲧ

REVERSE.

ⲛⲕⲣⲓ [.] †ⲥ ⲧⲏⲣⲥ ⲛ [.] † [.]

5. **Practice Ostrakon**. Religious Letter(?), containing the words *χοεῖς, πνοῦτε, ὡρον* *ⲙⲉⲛ †ϣⲓⲛⲉ, ϣⲉⲛⲣⲉⲃⲟⲧⲉ* repeated.

Calcareous Stone. 7 inches $\times$ $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 33149.]

For hand cf. Pl. XXVI, No. 2.

PLATE XXVI.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), ETC.

From the ruins of the monastery at Dér al-Bahārī. Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.

1. **Psalm xv** (Copt. 14), 1, preceded by the conclusion of another Psalm.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 7 inches $\times$ $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 33129.]

[ⲛ]ⲭⲱⲕ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛⲡⲉⲱ[ⲁⲗ]	"The end of the Psalm
ⲙⲟⲥ ⲛⲁⲁⲧⲉⲓⲁ : ⲛⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲛ[ⲙⲉ]	of David : 'Lord, who
ⲛⲉⲧⲛⲁⲟⲩⲱⲃ ⲉⲧⲉⲛ[ⲉⲕⲙⲉⲁ]	is he who shall abide in thy
[ⲛⲱⲱ]ⲛⲉ ⲛ ⲛⲙⲉ ⲛ[ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲁⲧⲟ]ⲛ	tabernacle or who shall dwell
5 [ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲩ] ⲉⲛⲡⲉⲕⲧⲟⲩⲧ	5 in thy holy hill?"
ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ	

1. 6. Originally written *ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ* by mistake of the scribe.

2. **Practice Ostrakon**. Isolated words and figures : *εροι, ετϣοπε, πνοῦτε, etc.*

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches. [No. 33177.]

Same hand as Pl. XXV, No. 5.

3. **Part of a Letter**, names wanting, referring to money-matters.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 33164.]

[.] ⲛⲡⲉⲟⲩⲉ
 [.] ⲧⲟⲩ ⲉⲃⲟⲩⲛ ⲉⲭⲛ
 [.] ⲧ ⲟⲩⲧⲉⲣⲁⲛⲥⲉ
 [.] ⲛⲉⲃⲉ ⲉⲓⲱⲁⲛⲭⲟⲥ ⲭⲉ
 5 [.] ⲃⲱⲕ ⲉⲁⲃⲧⲏⲕ
 [.] ⲁⲓⲃⲱⲃ ⲛⲉⲙⲉⲁⲕ
 [.] ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲩⲉ [.]
 [.] ⲉⲧ [.]

F

4. Letter from one Monk to another, begging him to go north next Sunday.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 3 inches. [No. 33123.]

- [.]
- Δ ΤΑΛΛΕΠΤΕΛΑΧ[Ι]CΤ[OC Ψ]
 ΠΝΕ ΕΤΕΚΛΕΠΤCΟΠ Ε[Π]
 ΗΤΕ ΔΚΕΙ ΕΒΟΛ ΘΙΤΟΟ[Τ]
 ΕΕΚΠΑΔΩΚ ΕΠΘΗ[Τ]
 5 ΠΠΚΕ CΑΒΒΑΤΟΠ 5 next Sunday,
 ΕΕΚΠΑΔΩΚ ΕΠΘ[ΗΤ Π] thou wilt go north.
 ΤΕΥΠΟΥ ΔΕ ΔΡΙΤΑ Please
 ΚΑΠΗ ΠΤΒΩ go immediately . . . "
- Κ ΠΤ ΠΤ
- 10 ΠΧΩΙ
- C

5. Practice Ostrakon. Rudely scrawled letters.

Calcareous Stone. 3 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33166.]

PLATE XXVII.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), ETC.

From the ruins of the monastery at Dēr al-Bahārī. Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.

1. Practice Ostrakon. Religious phrases.

Calcareous Stone. 5 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 33140.]

Obverse. ΟΥΧΑΡΙC IC XC ΠΙΚΑ CΥC, "The grace of Jesus Christ conquers, Amen"
 (CΥC, see Pl. II): Cherubim (ΘΟΡΟΒΙΠ): "Jesus Christ conquers, Amen" (*read* CΥC).

Reverse. Similar, with the name of St. Menas.

2. Practice Ostrakon. Beginning of a Letter—

[. . . .] ΨΟΡΠ ΛΕΠ ΤΨΠΝΕ ΕΕΤΕΚΛΕΠΤΨΗΡΕ, followed by scribbling.

Calcareous Stone. 5½ inches × 4¼ inches. [No. 33133.]

3. Practice Ostrakon. Letter to Pabiktor.

Calcareous Stone. 4¼ inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 33142.]

OBVERSE.

[†]ΨΠΝΕ ΕΡΟΚ | [Π]ΧΟΕΙC Ε | CΥΛΛΟC ΕΡΟΚ | ΠΑΙΩΤ | ΠΑΒΙΚΤΩΡ

REVERSE.

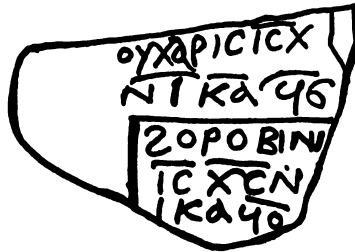
[ΘΙ]ΤΠ | ΖΑΧΑΡΙΔC | ΠΨΗΡΕ

"I enquire after thee. The Lord bless thee, my father Pabiktor. From Zacharias [thy] son."

PLATE 27.

33140

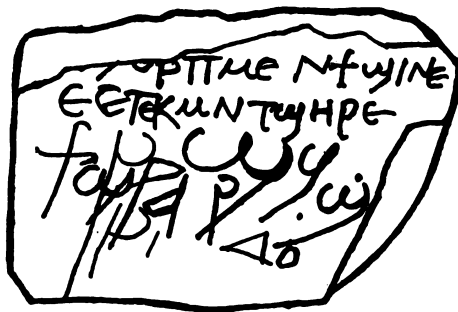
OBV.



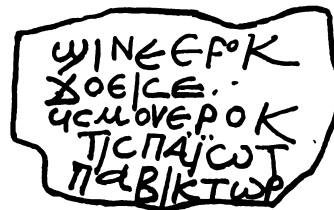
REV.



33133

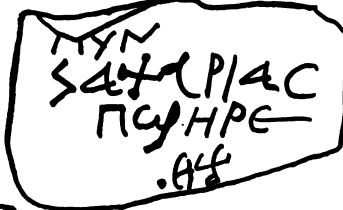
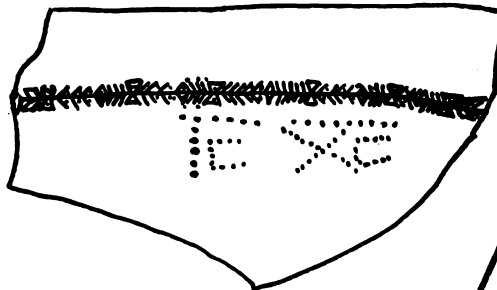


33142



OBV.

33252



REV.

33136

OBV.



REV[33136]

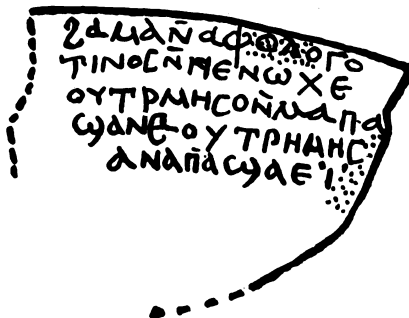


PLATE 28.

21379

OBV.

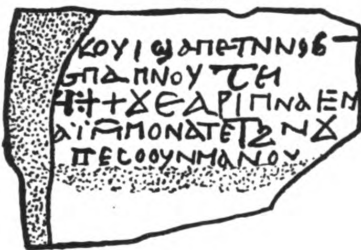


REV.

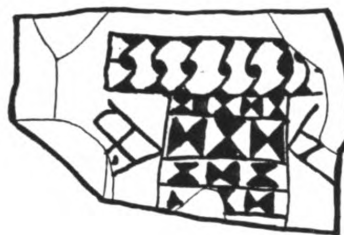


21099

OBV.



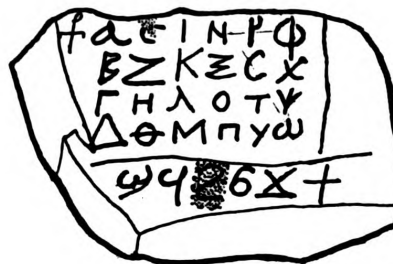
REV.



31387

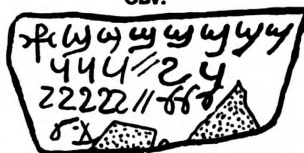


31663



27414

OBV.



REV.



4. **Practice Ostrakon.** Calcareous Stone. $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 5 inches. [No. 33252.]

$\overline{\text{I}\chi} \overline{\text{X}\text{C}}$ in dotted lines: ornamented line above.

5. **Roughly-scrawled Letter**, referring to (?) Eutexia (Eudoxia), Theōt[oros], and others.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. [No. 33136.]

PLATE XXVIII.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), ABECEDARIA, ETC.

1. **Copybook.** Trials of isolated letters, $\omega \epsilon \pi \theta \chi \psi$, $\kappa \tau \lambda$.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 21379.]

2. **Practice Ostrakon.**

Calcareous Stone. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 21099.]

OBVERSE.

[. . .] $\kappa\omicron\tau\iota$ $\psi\alpha\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\pi\pi\omicron\varsigma$ [. . .]

[. . .] $\epsilon\pi\alpha\pi\pi\omicron\tau\tau\epsilon\iota$

+ + $\chi\epsilon$ $\Delta\rho\eta\eta\alpha$ $\epsilon\pi$

$\Delta\dot{\iota}$ $\overline{\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha}$ $\Delta\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon\eta\chi$ [. . .]

$\pi\epsilon\varsigma\omicron\omicron\tau$ $\pi\alpha\alpha\alpha\pi\omicron$ [. . .]

REVERSE. Geometrical and spiral pattern.

3. **Spelling-Book.** Syllabic Abecedarium, $\tau\alpha\theta \phi\alpha\theta \chi\alpha\theta \psi\alpha\theta$, $\theta\alpha\kappa \kappa\alpha\kappa \lambda\alpha\kappa \mu\alpha\kappa$, $\pi\alpha\kappa$, $\kappa \tau \lambda$.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 31387.]

4. **Abecedarium.** $\alpha \beta \gamma \delta$, $\kappa \tau \lambda$. Vertical columns.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{8}$ inches. [No. 31663.]

5. **Copybook.** Letters ψ , ψ , θ , σ , χ . Beginning of a letter on *Reverse*.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 27414.]

F 2

PLATE XXIX.

ABECEDARIA.

1. **Abecedarium**, ⲁ ⲃ ⲅ ⲇ, ⲕ.ⲧ.ⲗ., and **Copybook**. Various Letters.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 26739.]

4. Different forms of ⲙⲙ and Ⲉ.

2. **Practice Ostrakon**. Trial of the Letters ⲁ, ⲃ, and ⲅ.

Ostrakon. Pottery. Two Fragments; 2½ inches × 2½ inches and 4 inches × 1¼ inches respectively. [Nos. 19082 + 18816: 18798 + 18972.]

In No. 18798, last line, the form ⲃ is used.

3. **Part of an Alphabetical List**: fragment of No. 26210 (Pl. XXXII, 1).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 2¼ inches × 1½ inches. [No. 26221.]

1. ⲉⲁⲓⲣⲥ. 2. ⲉⲉⲓⲣⲥ.

4. **Abecedarium**, ⲁ ⲃ ⲅ ⲇ, ⲕ.ⲧ.ⲗ.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4¼ inches. [No. 21247.]

PLATE XXX.

LETTERS, ETC.

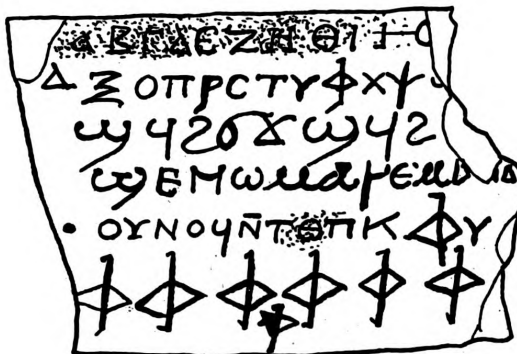
1. **Letter** from Ananias (?) to a person whose name is not given, on money-matters, containing instructions about receiving two solidi from a man (ⲗ 7), and saying that the writer has sent the deacon again to Sara, but she made no answer to him (ⲙ 3, 4).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5¼ inches × 5 inches. [No. 29758.]

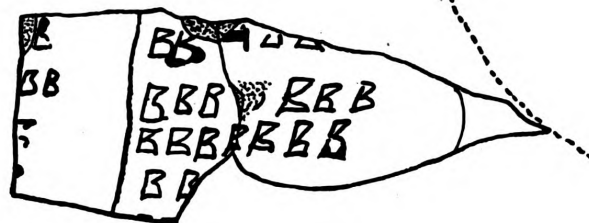
ⲛ ⲁⲛ[ⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲁⲛⲓ]ⲁⲥ[. . .]ⲛⲟⲕ
 ⲧⲁ ⲉⲧⲥⲟⲗⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲱⲛⲉ ⲁ ⲥⲁⲣⲁ
 ⲭⲓ ⲉⲡⲁⲛⲁⲛⲓⲁⲥ ⲭⲉ ⲁⲙⲉ ⲁⲣⲟⲧⲛ
 ⲛⲧⲛⲟⲧⲉ ⲉ[. . .]ⲁⲓⲭⲟⲟⲧ ⲛⲁⲓⲁⲕ(ⲟⲛⲟⲥ)
 5 ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛⲉⲥ ⲛⲓⲕⲉⲥⲟⲛ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲁⲛⲟⲕ[ⲣⲓⲥⲓⲥ]
 ⲛⲁⲥⲧ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲱⲱ ⲛⲧⲉⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲛⲟⲧ
 ⲉⲛⲉⲭⲉⲣⲟ ⲛⲛⲧⲉⲛⲓⲕⲧ ⲥⲛⲁⲧ ⲛⲣⲟⲗⲟⲕ(ⲟⲧⲓⲛⲟⲥ)
 ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲛ ⲉⲣⲣⲟⲗⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲟⲗⲙⲙ ⲕⲁⲓⲧⲁⲣ
 [. .]ⲣⲁⲃⲛ ⲛⲉ ⲗⲁⲧⲉ ⲛⲥⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲧⲉⲙⲛ
 10 ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟⲗⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲛ[.]ⲉ ⲟⲧⲱⲱ ⲉⲓ ⲛⲉⲛⲉ[. . .]
 ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲁ ⲛⲉⲓ[. .]ⲉⲓⲧⲟⲧⲣⲉ ⲟⲧⲱⲱ
 [.]ⲁⲁⲧ ⲛ[.]ⲙⲙ ⲁⲕⲁⲁⲧ[. . . .]ⲛⲉⲛ
 [. . . .]ⲉⲣⲟⲛ ⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲛⲉ[. .]ⲁⲧⲭⲛⲟⲧ[.]
 ⲟⲧⲭⲁⲓ ⲉⲡⲉⲛⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ

PLATE 29.

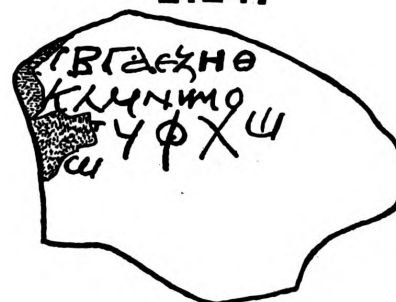
26739



19082+18816 : 18798+18972



21247



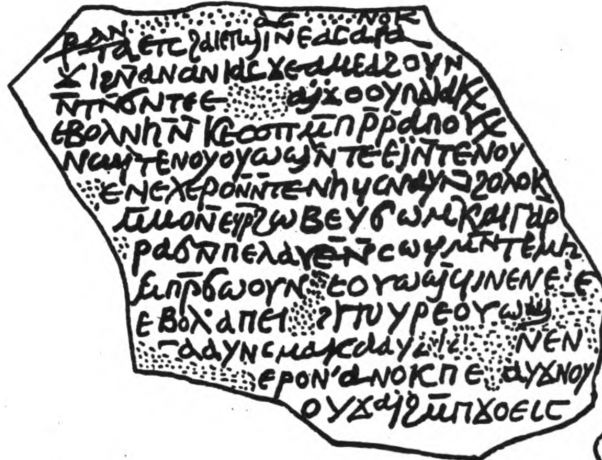
26221

Part of 26,210 (?)

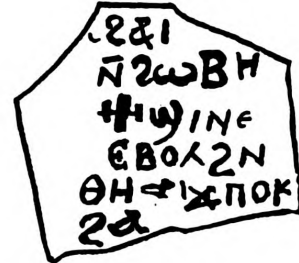


PLATE 30.

29756

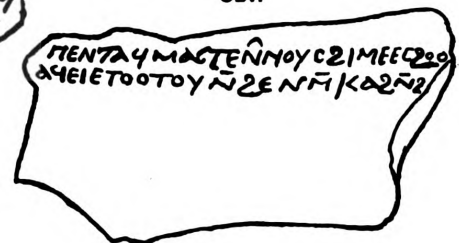


31878



21290

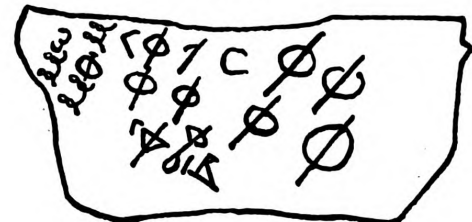
OBV.



27426



REV.



21295



14240



2. Part of a Letter.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 31878.]

[ετ]Ϸⲁⲓ | ⲛⲓⲱⲃ | ⲧⲱⲛⲉ | ⲉⲃⲟⲗⲛ | ⲙⲏ ⲁⲓⲭⲛⲟⲕ | ⲉⲁ[. . . .]

Curious stiff writing.

3. Psalm xxxiv (*Ps. Copt.* 33), 12, 13.Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches. From Nakāda. [No. 27426.]

ⲛⲓⲓ ⲛⲉⲛⲣⲱⲓⲓ[ε] ε[ⲧⲟⲛⲉⲱ]	"Who is the man who desireth
ⲛⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲧⲱⲉ ⲛⲛ[ⲁⲧ]	life and loveth to see
ⲉⲛⲉⲃⲟⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲟⲟⲧ ⲱⲱ	many good days?
ⲧⲁⲗⲃⲉ ⲛⲉⲕⲗⲁⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ^{sic}	Keep thy tongue
5 ⲉⲛⲱⲛⲉⲛⲉⲱⲟⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ	5 from that which is evil and
ⲛⲉⲕⲥⲛⲟⲧ[ⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲱⲱⲧⲱ ⲛⲟⲧⲕⲣⲟⲩ]	thy lips from speaking guile.'

4. Practice Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 21290.]

OBVERSE.

ⲛⲉⲛⲧⲁⲩⲱⲱⲁⲥⲧⲉ ⲛⲛⲟⲧϷⲱⲓⲓⲉ ⲉϷⲟⲟⲧ
 ⲁⲩⲉⲓ ⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧⲟⲧ ⲛⲉⲃⲉ ⲛⲱⲕⲁⲃ ⲛⲉ[ⲏⲧ .]
 "He who hath hated a wicked woman
 He comes to them (*sic*) in case (?) of trouble"

REVERSE. Trial of Letters of various types.

Obverse, l. 1. ⲉⲟⲟⲧ for ⲉⲱⲟⲧ, ⲛⲛⲟⲧ for ⲛⲟⲧ. 2. ⲛⲉⲃⲉ for ⲱⲱⲛⲉⲃⲉ(?).

5. Practice Ostrakon. Various characters, a face, etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $9\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 8 inches. [No. 21295.]

6. Fragment of a Letter: the words ⲱⲛⲓⲓ, ⲛⲉⲃⲱⲃ, ⲛⲛⲟⲧⲧⲉ, ⲱⲱⲟⲟⲩⲉ, ⲁⲓⲕⲁⲁⲕ, are legible.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 14240.]

Square, thick, uncials; bright, black ink. IXth century (?).

PLATE XXXI.

DRAFTS AND ROUGH COPIES (PRACTICE OSTRAKA), Etc.

1. Greek Religious Fragment.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{8}$ inches. [No. 21091.]

Ηλίας δουν	"Elias
Ις Χς ο Θεος	Jesus Christ the God,
ου κυριος	the Lord
^{sic} τον ταλειπο	of the wretched.
^{sic} ρον. Ηλίας	Elias."
^{sic}	

2. List of Unknown Objects, ending "the wine of Paam son of Serkhou" (Selho, Silko).

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14217.]

[. . .] αχαρ, ρερδινε ηη
 τι οτηδα οτκαε εη[. .]
 ψατπεγταλροη[.]
 ηκορηρτοη
 5 ηπερη ηηπαηηη ηερ
 χοη

Paam son of Serkhou is probably the same person as Paam son of Selkhou, Pl. LXXVIII, 1.

3. *Obverse.* Grammatical Exercise in Greek and Coptic. The tense διδασκῶ-εις-ει, κ.τ.λ. = †πατσαβο, κπατσαβο, ψπατσαβο, etc.: ἐδίδαξα, κ.τ.λ. (sing. only) = αἰτσαβο, etc.; †πατσαβο, etc., repeated (Gk. destroyed); ending with ωρκ παι, "swear to me," and παωρκ, "I will swear." *Reverse.* Fragment of a Religious Letter, in a cursive hand, mentioning Horsiesius (*sic*), conveying greetings to the most holy father [the bishop or hegumen], the *ökonomos* (*sic*), etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 14222.]

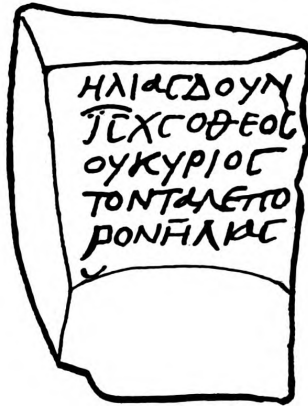
REVERSE.

[.] τοη θεοη
 [.] και αηιοη
 [.] εηω ωρσινσιοη
 [.] η ηεπει
 5 [.] εις ηηπηετπετοηαβ
 [.] ηροσιοηατος ηιωη
 [.] †ηρος]χαρη ηωκοποηος ηηειη
 [.] ηαραβαλλει εηηραφοη
 [.] εσετεηηαηηαρι αηοκ
 10 ηεποηηε ησ ις χ[η]

Obverse, 5. αἰδασκετηρ (*sic*). *Reverse*, 3. ωρσινσιοη n. pr., the ancient Horsiesis, "Horus son of Isis:" an interesting example of the survival of the names of the pagan deities among the Egyptian Christians. Cf. the common names Pamin, Phoibammon, etc.

PLATE 31.

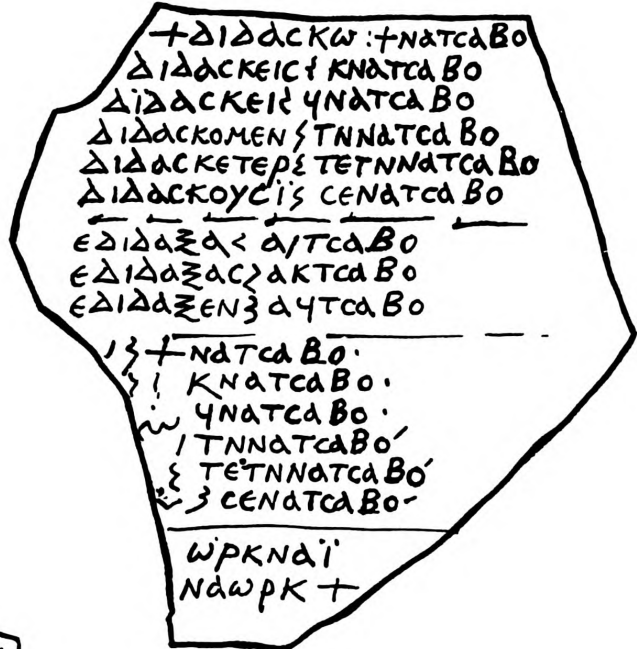
21091



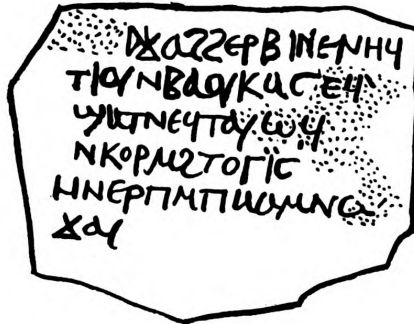
On part of the REV.
are illegible traces

14222

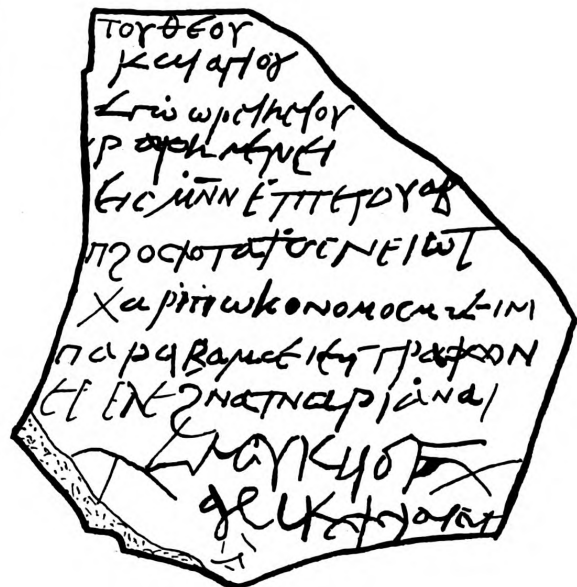
OBV.



14217



REV.



19489

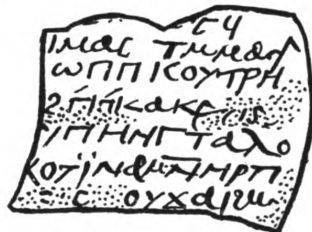


PLATE 32.

26210 +
26211 + 26215

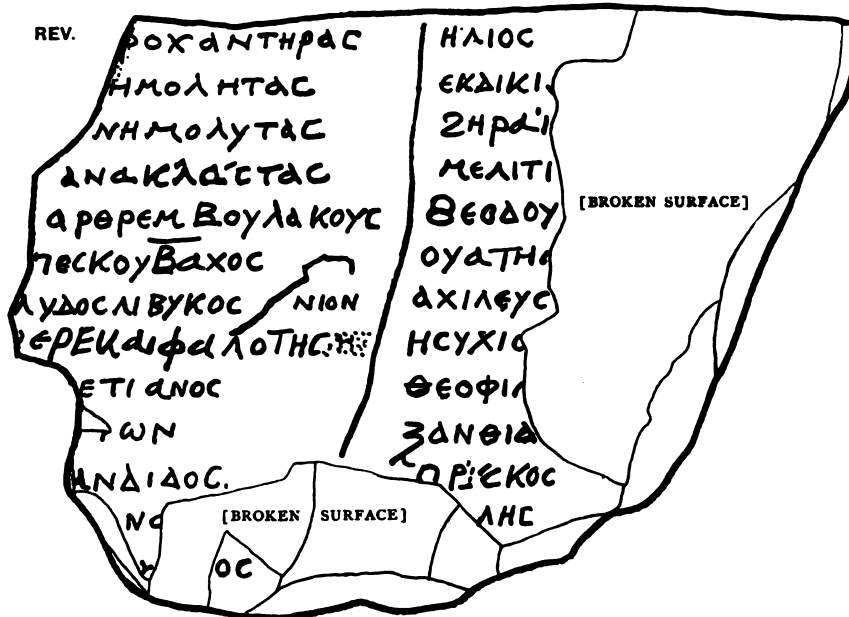
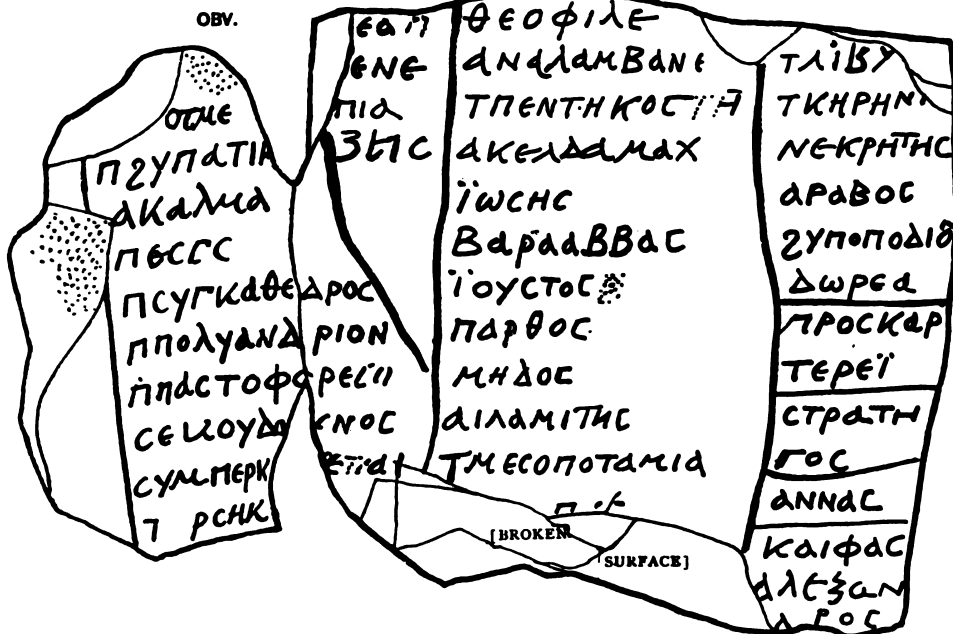


PLATE XXXII.

SCHOOL. COPY.

1. **School Copy.** List of Greek Words and Names of persons and places, chiefly Biblical (N.T.).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. No. 26210 + 26211 + 26215.]

OBVERSE.

[.]εα	θεοφιλε	
[.]επε	απαλαμβαπε	τλιβτ[α]
[.]πια	τπεντηκοστη	τκηρηνη
πρωπατικ[ος . .]ξειс	ακελλαααχ	πεκρητης
5 ακαλλεα sic	ιωσης	αραβος
πεс[. . . .]	βαραββας	εποποδιοπ
πεντηκοστος	ιοττος	αωρεα
πολυπαριον	παρος	προκαρ
παστοφοres	αηας	τερει
10 σεκοτ[αο[.]πος с[ε]πεp[.]	αλλαειτης	στρατη
	τεεσοποταμια	τος
		απας
		καιφας
		αλεξαν
		αρος

REVERSE.

[τ]ροχαπτηας	ηλιος
[.]ηεολητας	εκακι[α]
πηεολητας	εηραι[τικός]
απακλαστας	αελιτι
5 αρρεμεβουλακος	θεοαοτ[ρος]
[ε]πεσκοτδαχος	οτατη[. . . .]
λταος λιβκος	αχιλετс
[.]ερε καιφαλοτης[. .]πιον	κσ[α]χιо[с]
[.]ετιαπος	θεοφιλ[ος]
10 [.]ιωп	εαπεια[с]
[κ]απαιαος	πρισκος
	[. . .]λης

The writing on the *edge* of the ostrakon is illegible.

The names and words on the *Reverse* are of a less definitely Biblical character than those of the *Obverse*. *Rev.*, 1. τροχαπτηας, 5. αρρεμεβουλακος (ἀρρεμβολικός) are surgical words; ηλιος, εκακια, αχιλεтс, are of profane origin. The spelling is often peculiar: e.g., *Rev.*, 6. [ε]πεσκοτδαχος (ἐπισκοπικός): *Obv.*, 10. σεκοτ[αο[с]] = Secundus.

PLATE XXXIII.

MISCELLANEA.

1. Practice Ostrakon. A Letter containing Religious Phrases.

Calcareous Stone. 4 inches x 2 inches. [No. 26214.]

OBVERSE.

+ πει[.]
 απποττε πψ[κρε πειπ]
 οεις ις πεχς[.]
 ρεοτ πτειπ[.]
 5 ετβε τκτπ[.]
 τ πτετπ π[.]
 τκρ πει[.]
 τε πει ετ[.]
 περ π[.]
 10 πε[.]

REVERSE.

[.] ται
 [.] ραι πτα[τ]
 [.] ριτοοτο[τ]
 [.] πετρα
 5 [.] κρε
 [.] απε
 [.] ραρ
 [.] τα
 [.]

2. Fragmentary Narrative apparently partly Biblical, referring to fighting and flight, mentioning Pharaoh, *etc.* The hegumen of Kēmē (Tchēmē) is also referred to.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments of coarse, red ware, (a) [left-hand on plate] consisting of three smaller fragments, joined, and measuring 8 inches x 5½ inches; (b) [right-hand on plate] of two similar fragments, joined, and measuring 10 inches x 6 inches. From Karnak. [Nos. 19979 + 20018; 20024.]

On each fragment are two columns of rough, clumsy writing in the same hand. The writing of the right column is in (a) larger than that of the other column. In (b) the writing of both columns is of the same size as that of the left column in (a).

Large rough hand: palaeographically interesting.

(a)

[.] εφ[.]
 [.] πεσν[.]
 [.] ετμο[.]
 5 [.] εχοον[.]
 επψκρε[.]
 [.] οτ
 [.] ππετα
 [.] αι εκων
 [.] β απρεπ
 10 [.] εφχωμο
 [.] κε σωτ
 [.] εφπωτ κε
 [.] οτωρ [ε] ραι
 15 [.] κε ρερε
 [.] μορ πα
 [.] [.] οτβεκ[.]
 [.] χι[οειτ]

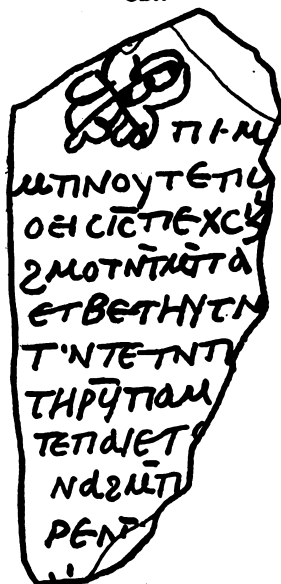
(b)

[.] ψ εβολρ πτ[.]
 [.] ποτ εειε
 [.] φ[.] ρι
 [.] ελ
 5 [.] ελ
 [.] απ
 [.] ορ
 [.] εβολ
 [.] ωπε δε
 10 [.] α μοττε
 [.] λιος
 [.] ψερε
 [.] πψκρε
 15 [.] εφρα
 [.] ετσκρ
 [.] κορ

(b) 7. πεκοττε[επος] = πρηγοττεπος, evidently of 8. κηε = χηε. Cf. κειε, Pl. LXIII, No. 1.

26214

OBV.



REV.



19979 + 20018; 20024

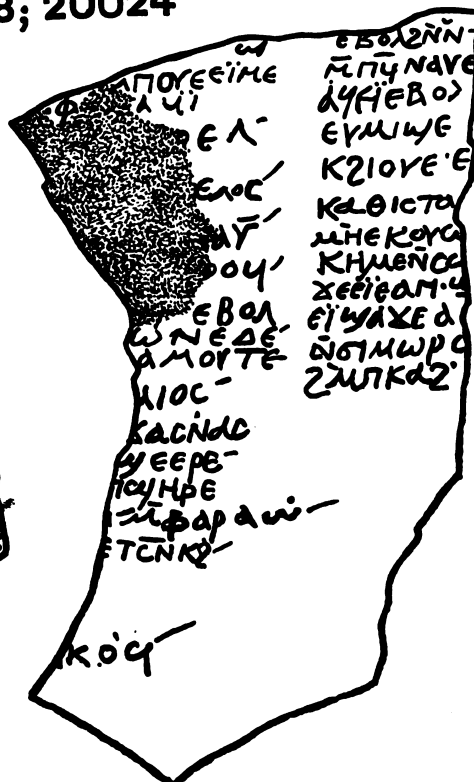
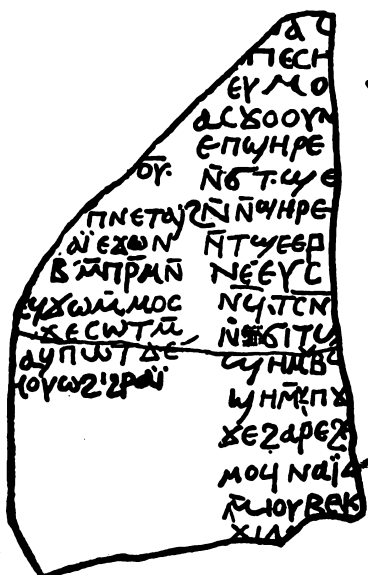
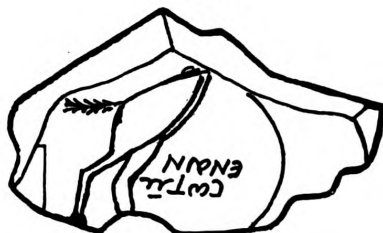


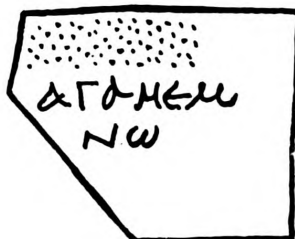
PLATE 34.

33170

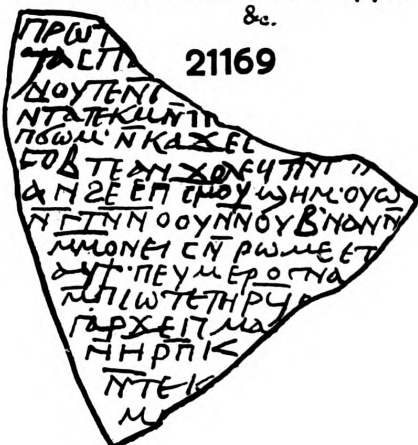


REV. A few words : *ἔθνος, τήρους,*
&c.

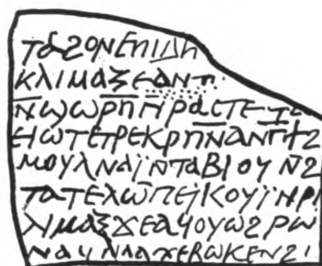
33187



21169



21062



12421

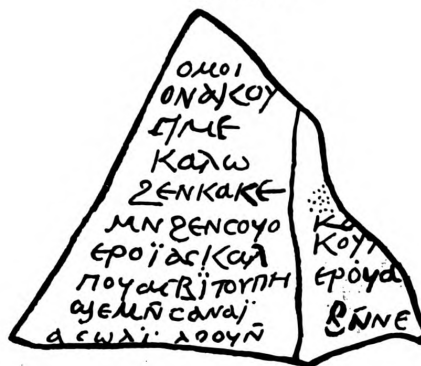
OBV.



REV.

A rough sketch of a man.

19698



14010



19379

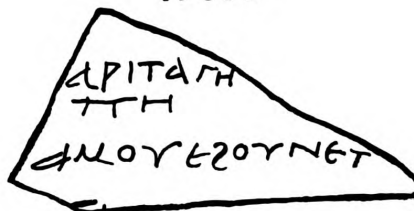


PLATE XXXIV.

DRAFTS OF LETTERS, PRACTICE OSTRAKA, ETC.

1. *Obverse, Sketch of the hind-quarters of a Horse, and the words* $\overline{\text{CWT}}\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{I}}$ $\text{E}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{I}}$. . .
 "Hear these" *Reverse, A few words,* $\text{E}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{C}}$, $\text{T}\overline{\text{H}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{C}}$, $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}$, $\text{E}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{E}}$.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3 inches $\times$ 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900. From Dér al-Bahari. [No. 33170.]*

2. The name $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{G}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{M}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{M}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{O}}$ (ν).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900. From Dér al-Bahari. [No. 33187.]*

3. Letter referring to a garden, baskets, etc., and to the sending of some gold, barley and wine by the person to whom the letter is addressed, to the writers.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Karnak. [No. 21169.]

$\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{C}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{C}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{T}}$ [.]
 5 $\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{C}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{B}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{L}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{Q}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{N}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}$ $\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{H}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{B}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{N}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{N}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{C}}$ $\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{T}}$ [.]
 10 $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Q}}\overline{\text{T}}$ $\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{C}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{H}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{E}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{R}}$ $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{A}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{H}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{P}}$ $\overline{\text{K}}$ [.]
 $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{K}}$ [.]
 15 $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}$ [.]

4. Part of a Letter to an ecclesiastical superior: names of sender and addressee wanting: referring to the sending (?) of a ladder ($\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{L}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{M}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{X}}$) to-morrow, asking for a camel, etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches $\times$ 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21062.]

[.] $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Z}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{N}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{Z}}\overline{\text{H}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{L}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Z}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{N}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{P}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}$ $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{Z}}$ [.]
 5 [.] $\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{A}}$ $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{I}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{B}}\overline{\text{I}}$ $\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{H}}\overline{\text{E}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{L}}\overline{\text{O}}$ $\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{I}}$ $\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{I}}$ $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{R}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{K}}\overline{\text{L}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Z}}$ $\overline{\text{X}}\overline{\text{E}}$ $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Q}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{T}}\overline{\text{A}}$ $\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{A}}$ [.]
 [.] $\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Q}}$

5. Unfinished Commencement of a Letter (?): *Obverse, l. 1,* $\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{R}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{Q}}\overline{\text{C}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{X}}$; *l. 2,* $\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{N}}\overline{\text{O}}\overline{\text{K}}$. . .
 On *Reverse*, a rough drawing of a human figure.

Ostrakon. Flint. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 12421.]

G

6. Practice Ostrakon, inscribed—

πιαρχαν² τελος³ μιχαηλ, "the archangel Michael."

Pottery. 3 inches × 2 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14010.]

The form of the Υ is midway between γ and Υ .

7. Part of a Letter referring to Grain of various kinds, dates, etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3 inches. From Karnak. [No. 19698.]

ολλοι	
ο πακ οτ	
σιεε	
καλω	
5 ρεπκακε	
μπερεποτο	κα[. . . .]
εροϊ δσκαλ	κοτ[. . . .]
ποτ δσβιτοτ πη	εροτ δ[. . . .]
ψε μπεσπαι	
10 δσψαι ποτ π	δππε[. . . .]
[.]	

5. ΚΑΚΕ. Cf. CRUM, 345. It seems to be certainly a grain (it is measured in a basket, Berlin Pap. 402; here it occurs next to $\text{CO}\Upsilon\text{O}$, "corn"), not bread itself. Possibly connected with ΚΑΚΕ, "darkness;" the "dark grain," i.e. rape seed (?).

8. Beginning of a Letter.

αριταταπη μμοτ εροτη ετ[. .], "Be so good as to come in"

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 1½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 19379.]

Very bright black ink.

PLATE XXXV.

BUSINESS DOCUMENTS, LETTERS, Etc.

1. Conclusion of an Undertaking or Agreement with regard to certain payments. Signed by a magistrate (*lashaw*), whose name is wanting.

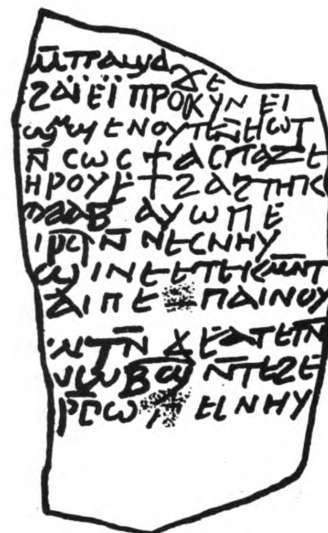
Ostrakon. Pottery. 2¾ inches × 2¾ inches. [No. 31163.]

	κα
	[εδ]ολ εαροτ[. . . .]
	πω προλοκ[. . . .]
	ωπε τδλχε[. . . .]
5	πσοτχοτωτ[. . . .]
	[.]πλαψαπε[. . . .]
	στοιχει ετδλχε[. . . .]
	[. . .]δα[. . . .]ακ[. . .]
	[. . . .]αχε

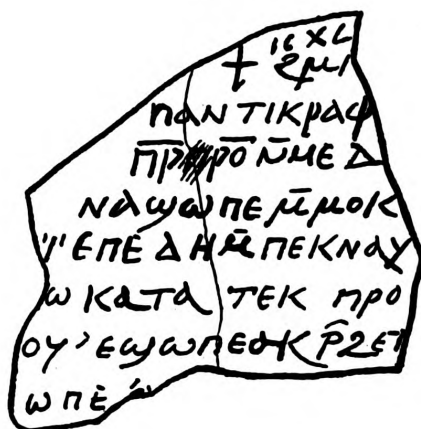
31163



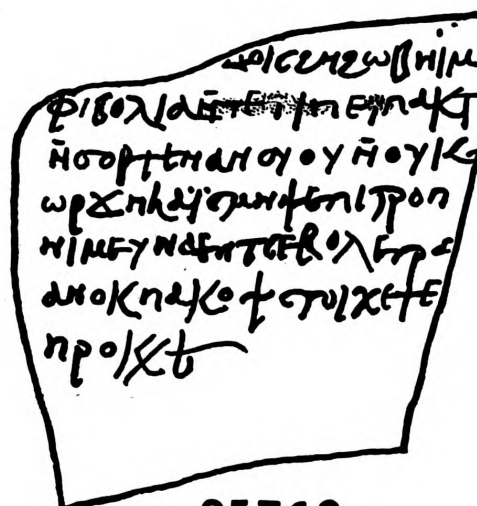
14216



19967



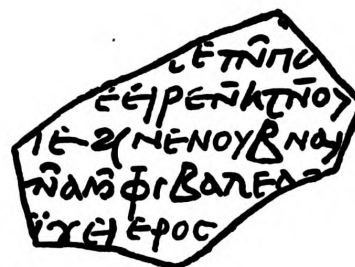
19879



21052



25762



2. Part of a Letter from a person whose name is missing, to his "devout father," containing compliments to all the holy persons with him and to all the brethren (monks), and asking them not(?) to forget the cow.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches x 2 inches. From Thebes. [No. 14216.]

[ϩⲁⲧⲗⲏ] ⲙⲡⲁⲩⲁⲭⲉ
 [ⲁⲓϥ]ⲗⲁⲓ ⲉⲓⲡⲣⲟϥⲕⲏⲡⲉⲓ
 [ⲉⲡⲁ]ⲩⲙⲙⲉⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ
 [ⲙⲡ]ⲡⲱⲥ ⲡⲁⲥⲡⲁⲗⲉ
 5 [ⲡⲡⲧ]ⲏⲣⲟⲩ ⲉⲧⲗⲁⲗⲧⲏⲕ
 [ⲉⲧ]ⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲉ
 [ⲧⲏ]ⲣⲥ ⲡⲡⲉϥⲏⲏⲧ
 [ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡ]ⲩⲱⲡⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲙⲡⲧ
 [.]ⲁⲓ ⲡⲉ[.]ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲟⲩ
 10 [. . . ⲉⲣ]ⲱⲧⲏⲡ ⲭⲉ ⲁⲧⲉⲧⲏ
 [.]ⲡⲱⲃⲩ ⲡⲧⲉⲗⲉ
 [.]ⲣⲥⲱ ⲡⲉϥⲏⲏⲧ

3. Literary Exercise(?). Fragment containing the name (?) Pantigrapheus and referring to "the king of Media" (l. 3).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches x 3½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 19967.]

+ ⲓϥ ⲭⲥ
 ⲗⲙⲡ[.]
 ⲡⲁⲡⲧⲏⲕⲣⲁⲫ[ⲉⲧⲥ]
 ⲡⲣ<ⲡ>ⲣⲟ ⲡⲙⲉⲗ[ⲓⲁ]
 ⲡⲁⲩⲱⲡⲉ ⲙⲙⲙⲙⲟⲕ[.]
 5 ⲓⲉⲡⲉⲗⲏ ⲙⲙⲉⲕⲡⲁⲧ[.]
 ⲱ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲧⲉⲕⲡⲣⲟ[.]
 ⲟⲩⲧⲧ ⲉⲩⲱⲡⲉ ⲁⲕⲣ ⲡⲣⲉⲧ[.]
 ⲱⲡⲉ[.]

4. Authorization (ἐπιτροπή) from Pakō, referring to rent (πάκτον, l. 2) and mentioning "good knives" (ἰσόρτε παποτον, l. 3), possibly the rent in kind. "For thy security I confirm this authorization" (l. 5).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches x 3½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 19879.]

[.] ⲭⲟⲓϥ ⲗⲡⲣⲱⲃ ⲡⲙⲉ[ⲁⲭⲏ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲡⲁⲙ]
 ⲫⲓⲃⲟⲗⲓⲁ ⲡⲧⲉⲧⲓ ⲡⲉⲓ ⲡⲁⲕⲧ[ⲟⲡ]
 ἰϥⲟⲣⲧⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲩⲧⲟⲩ ⲡⲟⲩⲕ[. ⲉⲡⲉⲕ]
 ⲱⲣⲭ ⲡⲏ ⲁⲓϥⲉⲡ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲧⲣⲟⲡ[ⲏ ⲗⲙⲙⲙⲙⲁ]
 5 ⲡⲙⲉ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲉⲡⲧⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲉⲧⲣⲁ[ⲁⲡⲟⲗⲟⲩⲧⲓⲗⲉ]
 ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲏⲁⲕⲟ ⲡⲧⲟⲓⲧⲱⲭⲉ ⲡⲉ[ⲡⲓⲧⲣⲟⲡⲏ]
 ⲡⲣⲟⲕ, +

5. ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲉⲡⲧⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ = ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲉⲙⲫⲁⲡⲓⲗⲉ. For the legal phraseology cf. Pl. LXIX, 1; LXX, 1.

G 2

5. Sketch of a Bird and three lines of writing.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $2\frac{3}{8}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 21052.]

ⲁⲩⲱ ⲡⲱⲱ[. . . .] ⲛⲉ ⲙⲡⲙⲉⲉⲧⲉ[. . .] ⲛⲁⲣⲱⲁⲛⲁⲕ.

6. Fragment of an Undertaking or Contract with regard to money: // 4, 5, "to bring the gold to me . . . without any ambiguity."

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 25762.]

[.]
 [.] ⲉⲩⲧⲡ ⲛⲁ[. . . .]
 [. . . .] ⲉⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲛⲏⲧⲡ ⲟⲩ[. . . .]
 [. . . .] ⲉⲣⲓ ⲛⲉⲛⲟⲩⲃ ⲛⲁ[. . . .]
 5 [ⲁⲭⲡ ⲗⲁⲁⲩ] ⲛⲁⲙⲉⲑⲓⲃⲁⲗⲉⲁ[. . . .]
 [. . . .] ⲓⲧ ⲉⲓ ⲉⲣⲟⲥ[. . . .]

Peculiar hand.

PLATE XXXVI.

ROUGH DRAFTS OF PSALMS, LETTERS, ETC. (PRACTICE OSTRAKA).

1. Psalm xxxii (31) 1-6.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 27423.]

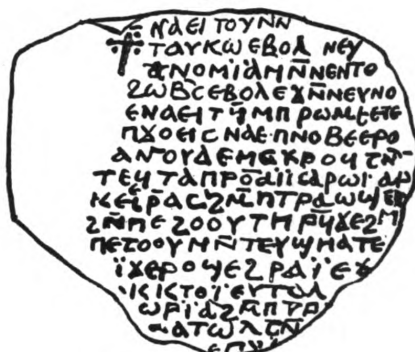
OBVERSE.

ⲛⲁⲉⲓⲧⲟⲩ ⲛⲏ[ⲉⲛ]	1. " I Blessed are they
ⲧⲁⲩⲕⲱ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛⲉⲩ	to whom are forgiven their
ⲁⲛⲟⲙⲓⲁ ⲙⲡⲡⲉⲛⲧⲁ[ⲩ]	transgressions, and those whose
ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲉⲭⲡⲉⲛⲛⲟ[ⲃ]	sins are covered.
5 ⲉ ⲛⲁⲉⲓⲧⲱ ⲙⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲩⲉ[ⲙ]	2. Blessed is the man unto whom
ⲛⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲛⲁ ⲉⲛⲛⲟⲃⲉ ⲉⲣⲟ[ϣ]	the Lord hath not imputed sin :
ⲁⲛ ⲟⲩⲁⲉ ⲙⲡⲕⲣⲟϥ ⲉⲛ	and in whose mouth there is no guile.
ⲧⲉϣⲧⲁⲛⲣⲟ ⲁⲓⲕⲁⲣⲱⲓ ⲁ ⲛ[ⲁ]	When I kept silence my
ⲕⲉⲉⲥ ⲛⲁⲥ ⲉⲙⲡⲧⲣⲁⲱⲱ ⲉⲃ[ⲟⲗ]	bones waxed old with my crying
10 ⲉⲛⲡⲉⲣⲟⲟⲩ ⲧⲏⲣⲱ ⲭⲉ ⲉⲙ	all the day long. For by
ⲛⲉⲣⲟⲟⲩ ⲙⲡⲧⲉⲩⲱⲩⲏ ⲁⲩⲉ[ⲕ]	day and night thy
[ⲉ]ⲓⲭ ⲉⲣⲟϣ ⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲭ[ⲱⲓ]	hand was heavy upon me :
ⲁⲕⲕⲧⲟⲓ ⲉⲩⲧⲁⲗ[ⲁⲓ]	Thou has turned me to wretched-
[ⲛ]ⲱⲣⲓⲁ ⲉⲙⲡⲧⲣ	ness while I was
15 ⲁⲩⲱⲗⲥ ⲛ	fixed in
[ⲉ]ⲉ ⲛⲛⲓ	like the

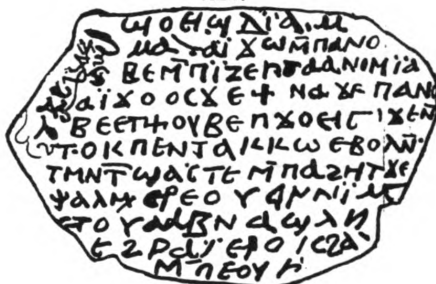
PLATE 36.

27423

OBV.

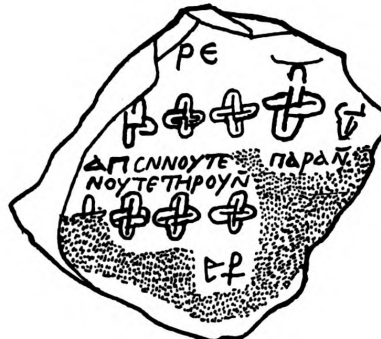


REV.



21281

OBV.



REV.

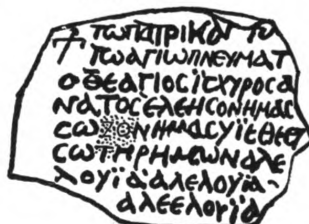


27424

OBV.

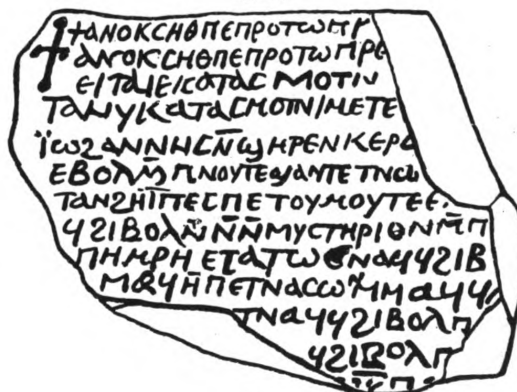


REV. (Greek)

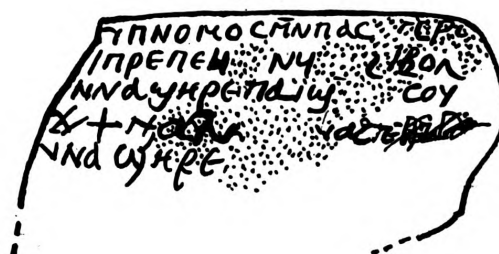


5857

OBV.



REV.



REVERSE.

ψοειψ ^{sic} διαψαλ	dust [Selah]
ἄἁλ ἀἴχω ἁπαπο	v. 5. I have acknowledged my sin,
δε ἁπιρρεπ τααποαἰα	I have not hid my iniquity :
ἀἴχοος χε ἱπαχε παπο	I said, I will confess my sin
5 δε εἴτοῦδε πχοεἰς ¹ χε π	against the Lord. For
τοκ πεπτακκω εβολ π	Thou hast forgiven the
ταεπταγτε ἁπαρρητ ^{sic} δε[α]	wickedness of my heart. [Selah.]
ψαλα/ ερε οὔαν ^{sic} πια	v. 6. Let every one
ετοτααδ παψληλ	that is godly pray
10 ερραῖ εροκ ρα[ταῖ]	unto Thee on this account
ἁπεοῦ[ο]ειψ ετςβτωτ].	at the appointed time."

Obverse, 1, 5. **πδεῖτ**, dialect-form: for **πδεῖτ**. 6. **πδ επποδε**, more correct than the **παερποδε** of the known Sahidic versions (CIASCA, *Bibliorum Sacrorum Fragmenta Copto-Sahidica*, p. 86; BUDGE, *Coptic Psalter*, p. 33 [B.M. MS. Or. 5000]); **πδ** = *adducere*. Bohairic version, **πδ επποδῖ** (LAGARDE, *Psalterii Versio Memphitica*, p. 20: *ḏuniatf empirōmi ete empe p̄ois ep nobi erof: note naep D* [Cod. MS.], *i.e.*, *ωοηπιατγ ἁπιρραει ετεαπε π̄οσ (πδ) επποδῖ ερογ*). 8. "mouth," following LXX, 8, 9. Usual Sahidic text reads **ἀἴκαρωῖ χε α πακεες ῥας ρεπτραχιψκακ εβολ** (CIASCA, BUDGE, *loc. cit.*). This ostrakon omits **χε** and uses **ωψ**, like the Boh. version (**επχιπ̄οριωψ εβολ**, LAGARDE), for **χιψκακ**. 13.—*Reverse* 1. Usual Sah. versions (CIASCA, BUDGE), **ἀἴκτοῖ ετταλαπωρια ρεπταρτωλ̄ς π̄οε π̄π(ε)ψοπτε**, "I have turned me to wretchedness while I was fixed in like the thorns;" Boh. **ἀἴτασ̄ο ετταλεπωρια επχιπτοῦτωτς** (*or*, **ρεπχιπ̄οροῦτωτς**, one cod.) **π̄ὀητ π̄χε ραπσοῦρι**, "I was turned to wretchedness while thorns were fastened (for **τωτς** read **τωλ̄ς**, *infigi*, as Sah.) in me;" LXX, *ἐστράφη ἐν τῷ ἐπαγῆναι ἄκανθαν*. Both Coptic versions follow the LXX; the Sah. with an alteration of meaning. This ostrakon gives the Sah., with the exception of the final word, which is entirely different, **ψοειψ**, "dust," being used instead of **ψοπτε** or **σοῦρι**, "thorns." This may be not simply a mistake without meaning, but a garbling due to a confusion of two versions of the original, one following the LXX. The LXX rendering is extremely erroneous; the Hebr. **יָצַד** (*read* **יָצַד**) **יָצַד** **יָצַד** **יָצַד** **יָצַד**, "my sap was turned (*i.e.*, dried up) in (*better*, like) the droughts of summer," having been misunderstood. The *ἀπαξ λεγόμενον* **יָצַד** was connected with the root **צד**, meaning "to cut" or "pierce into," rather than that meaning "dry," "drought," from which it really is derived; **יָצַד**, "summer," being at the same time mistaken for **יָצַד**, "thorn." Then, apparently, to make sense, **יָצַד**, "my sap," was corrected into **יָצַד**, "to my wretchedness," and the whole mistranslated as *ἐστράφη ἐν τῷ ἐπαγῆναι ἄκανθαν*. The verse on this ostrakon, with its senseless "Thou hast turned me to wretchedness because I was fixed in like the *dust*," looks very much as if some knowledge of the more correct version of the passage existed: **ψοειψ** = "dry dust."

Reverse, 4. **ἱπαχε παποδε εἴτοῦδε πχοεἰς** (*sic*), "I will confess my sin which is against the Lord;" ordinary Sah. **εἴτοῦδῃ επχοεἰς**, "which is against me to the Lord;" following LXX, *ἐξαγορεύσω κατ' ἐμοῦ τὴν ἀνομίαν μου τῷ Κυρίῳ*, in which the redundant *κατ' ἐμοῦ* (**ἱτοῦδῃ**) is due to a misunderstanding of the Hebr.² The Boh. version, **ἱπασωνρ πτααποαἰα εβολ ἁπεαεο ἁπεσ̄**, "I will make plain my wickedness in the presence of the Lord," correctly omits the **εἴτοῦδῃ** (*κατ' ἐμοῦ*). It is possible that the **εἴτοῦδεπχοεἰς** of this ostrakon may be due to a clerical slip, the suffix **-ῃ** of **εἴτοῦδῃ** having been accidentally omitted; but it is equally possible that the scribe, not understanding the **εἴτοῦδῃ**, read **εἴτοῦδε πχοεἰς**, "which is against the Lord." 6. **πεπτακκω**, *sic* CIASCA; **πετπακω**, BUDGE. 11. Sah. following LXX, *ἐν καιρῷ εὐθέτω*. Boh. **ρεποῦσχοῦ εγσοῦτωπ**, "at a right time."

¹ CHEYNE, *The Book of Psalms* (1888), pp. 87, 381. ² "I will confess concerning my backslidings to Jehovah." **יָצַד**, "concerning," was misread **יָצַד**, "against me."

2. Practice Ostrakon. Crosses and Religious sentences.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches × 4½ inches. [No. 21281.]

OBTVERSE.

ΔΠC ΠΠΟΥΤΕ[. .] ΠΑΡΔ Π[. . .] ΠΟΥΤΕ ΤΗΡΟΥ Π[. . .]

REVERSE.

[.] ΔΠΔ[. . . .] Ε ΔΠΧΟΕΙC Ω[. . .] ΠΔΠΔCΟΥΤ[. . .] ΕΕΠΤ[. . .]

3. Practice Ostrakon. *Obverse*, Letter: writing exercises, preceded by a list of names.
Reverse, Part of a Greek Litany, in a different hand.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3½ inches × 2¼ inches. From Thebes. [No. 27424.]

OBTVERSE.

ΠΟΥΤΟΥ	
ΠΩΚΡΕ ΠΩΔΑΠΠC	"The son of Iohannes.
ΠΠΩΚΡΕ ΠΔΥΕΙΔ	The son of D(a)ueid.
ΠΩΚΡΕ ΠΔΠΠΔ	The son of Ianna.
5 ΠΩΔΑΧΕ ΠΠΠΧΟΙC	5 The saying of the Lord,
ΠΧΟC ΠΠΟΥΤ[Ε]	the word of God.
ΠΟΥ[.]	
ΠΠΟΥΤΕ[. . .]	God[.]
ΠΧΟΥΤ ΨΗΡ[. . .]	
10 ΠΩΚΡΕ ΠΩΠΔ	10 The son of Iona(s).
ΠΨΟΡΠ ΜΕΠ ΨΨΠΠΕ[Ε]	First I greet
ΤΕΚΜΕΠΨΗΡΕ ΕΤ	thee, my good
ΠΔΠΟΥC ΕCΟΥΤΕ Δ Π	son: behold! God has
ΠΟΥΤΕ ΠΤΠΠΟΥΤΚ	sent thee!
15 ΔΔΘΗ ΜΕΠ ΠΩΔΒ	15 First of all things
ΠΙΔ ΤΔΠΠΤΕΛΔΧΙC	my insignificance
ΤΟC ΠΡΟCΚΥΠΗ ΠΤΕΚ	doth obeisance to thy
ΜΕΠΕΙΩΤ ΕΤΟΥ	holy fatherhood:
ΔΔΒ ΔΡΙΤΑΚΑ	be so good as
20 ΠΗ ΠΨΠΠΕ Τ	20 to greet
.....	"

REVERSE.

† ΤΩ ΠΑΤΡΙ ΚΑΙ ΤΩ [ΤΩ ΚΑΙ]	"[Glory be] to the Father and to the Son and
ΤΩ ΔΓΙΩ ΠΠΕΠΠΕΤ[Ι]	to the Holy Ghost.
Ο ΘΕ[ΟC] ΔΓΙΟC ΙCΧΥΡΟC Δ[ΘΔ]	Holy is God, strong and
ΠΑΤΟC ΕΛΕΝCΟΠ ΜΕΔC	undying: have mercy upon us,
5 CΩΖΟΠ ΜΕΔC ΤΙΕ ΘΕΟΥ	5 save us, son of God
CΩΤΗΡ ΜΕΛΩΠ ΔΛΕ	our Saviour! Alle-
ΛΟΥΙΑ ΔΛΕΛΟΥΙΑ	luia, alleluia,
ΔΛΕΕΛΟΥΙΑ	alleluia!"

5. CΩΖΟΠ *sic* for σῶσον.

PLATE 37.

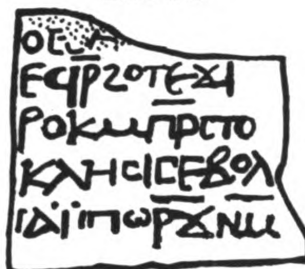
21288

OBV.

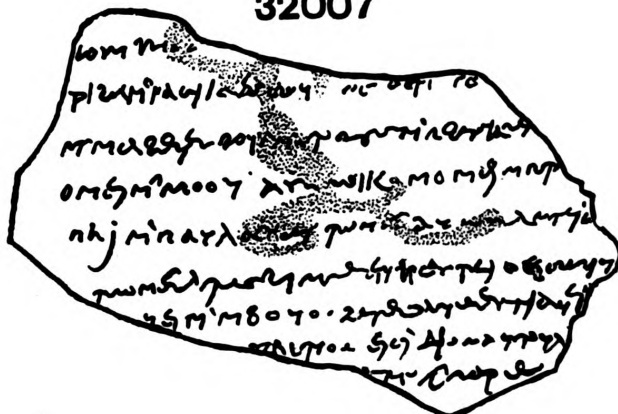


The greater part of the REV. is obliterated

21075



32007



27420

OBV.



12404

OBV.



REV. (Palimpsest)



REV.



2. **Uncertain.** Cursive illegible hand. VIIIth century. Mentions "the house of Paul and Antony" (l. 5).

Ostrakon. Pottery. $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 32007.]

3. **Letter**, conveying directions with regard to the preparation of the Holy Elements and Altar-vessels for a celebration of the Eucharist, which "our father Papas desires to make." Urgent (*ráχv*). *Palimpsest*.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 12404.]

OBVERSE.

†ϣⲓⲛⲉ ϣⲣⲱⲧⲏ ⲉⲡⲣ[Δ]
ΔΚ[.]
ⲉⲓⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲡⲁⲡⲁⲥ
Δϣⲭⲟⲟⲥ ϣⲉ ⲉⲓⲡⲏⲧ
5 ⲡⲧⲁⲣⲡⲱⲁ ⲣⲡⲣⲟ
ⲟⲩⲱ ϣⲱⲡⲉ
Δⲧⲉⲧⲏ[.]ϣ[. ⲡ
ⲣⲡⲣⲟⲟⲩⲱ ⲡ
ΔΔϣ ϣⲓⲧⲟ
[. . . .]

REVERSE.

ⲡⲡⲓⲡⲁⲩ ⲡⲃⲏⲧⲉ
ⲁⲉⲡⲣⲡⲣ ⲟⲩⲕⲗⲉⲉⲉ
ⲡⲏⲣⲡ ⲉⲡⲁⲡⲟⲩϣ
ⲡⲟⲩ. ϣⲉⲡⲟⲉⲓⲕ
5 [. .]ⲟⲗⲏ ⲡⲉⲡ[. . .]
[. .]ⲁⲉⲡⲧⲉⲧⲱⲕ
[. .]ϣⲱⲡⲉ ⲁⲉⲟⲡ
[. .]ⲁⲉⲉ . Δⲩⲧ
ⲡⲉⲉⲉ ⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧⲟⲩ
ⲧΔϣⲩ

Reverse 1. ⲡⲡⲓⲡⲁⲩ ⲡⲃⲏⲧⲉ. The word ⲃⲏⲧⲉ or ⲃⲉⲧⲏ occurs in two lists of monastic property on ostraka published by CRUM (Nos. 459, 472), in connection with pans, lamps, and other objects of metal. ⲡⲓⲡⲁⲩ here may = list, table: ⲡⲡⲓⲡⲁⲩ ⲡⲃⲏⲧⲉ "the list of vessels(?)." 2. "a ⲕⲗⲉⲉⲉ of good wine."

4. **Part of a Letter.** VIIIth century.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21075.]

[. . .]ⲟⲥ	[.]
[. . . .]ϣⲣⲣⲟⲩⲧⲉ ϣⲓ	[. . .] he was afraid
[.]ⲣⲟⲕ ⲁⲉⲡⲣⲥⲧⲟ	[. . .] thee: do not sign
[ⲓϣⲉ ⲧⲡⲁⲣⲁ]ⲕⲗⲏⲥⲓⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ	[the re]quest.
5 [. . . .]Δⲓⲡⲱⲣϣ ⲡⲉⲉ	5 [. . .] I have arranged with
[.]	[.]

Large, careful writing.

5. **Obverse. Religious Fragment:** "If thou criest out to Thee (*sic*, read Me) I will raise my Shadow on thee, [and drive] out thine Affliction," etc. **Reverse. Part of a Business Letter** from Kyrikos (?), requesting the payment or remittance of a *trimēsiōn* to the writer.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Nakāda. [No. 27420.]

OBVERSE.

ⲉⲕⲱⲁⲡⲱⲱ ⲉⲣⲣⲁ[ⲓ]
ⲉⲣⲟⲕ †ⲡⲁⲑⲱⲡ [ⲧΔ-]
ϣⲁⲓⲃⲉⲥ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ[.]
ⲧⲉⲕⲑⲗⲓⲱⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ
5 ⲡⲁⲣ[. . .] †ⲡⲁⲧ[. . . .]
ⲧⲏⲧⲉⲟⲟⲩ ⲡ[. . . .]
ⲉⲡⲁⲟⲩϣⲁ[ⲓ]

REVERSE.

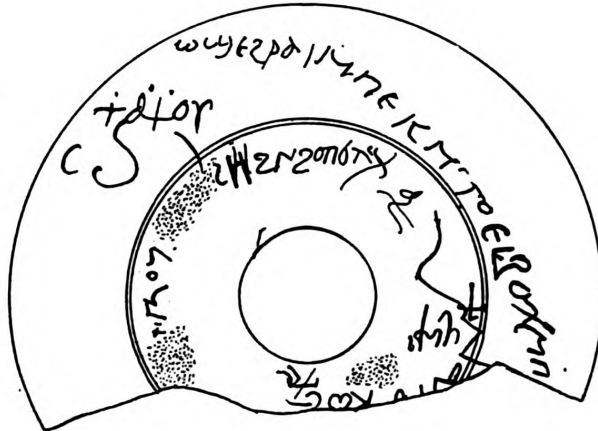
[Δⲡⲟⲕ ⲕⲧⲣⲓ]ⲕⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲥⲣⲁ
[ⲓ]ϣⲉ ⲉⲡⲓⲧⲏ Δⲱ
[.]ⲧⲕ ϣⲉ ⲕⲁ ϣⲟⲟⲩ
[. . . ⲉⲃ]ⲟⲗ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲧⲉⲡⲟⲩ
5 [. . . ⲥ]ⲱⲱⲧ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ
[.]ϣⲱⲡⲉ ⲁⲉⲡⲉⲕ
[.]ⲉ Δⲣⲓⲧⲁⲧⲁ
[.]ⲧⲣⲉⲏⲕⲥⲉ
[.]ϣⲟⲉⲓⲥ
[.]

Different hands: *Obv.*, fine and careful; *Rv.*, coarse and rough. *Rv.*, apparently the older: *Obv.*, written after the ostrakon was broken.

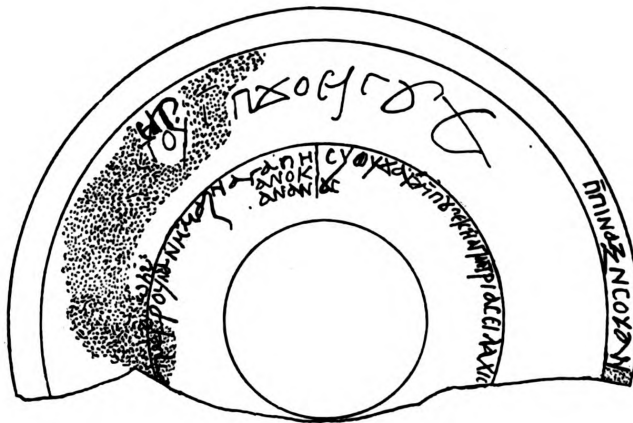
PLATE 38.

27718

OBV. (Inside)

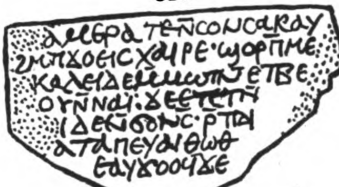


REV. (Outside)



27435

OBV.



REV.



27500

OBV.



REV.



MISCELLANEA.

7½ inches × 5½ inches. From Nakáda. [No. 27718.]

ωψ εγραϊ επεκειτο εβολ επ[. . .]
ταϊου. ερηρηο τιδλχε, αποκ κωστ,

[. . .] τοτ[. . .] πχοεις χχ πππαδς πσοταν
[. . .] εροτια πεεεεε παταπη σποχαί θρεπχοεις πανια
τριας ειλαχις [τος]
αποκ απεπιας

ππιπλζ πσοταπ ? "the Aswān bowl," *CO*ταπ being the place-name اسوان (?).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5 inches x 4 inches. From Thebes. [No. 27435.]

[en]αεερατε πσον σακατ
 εεεπχοεις χαϊρε · διορπ̄ εε[en †πα]
 [pa]καλει δε π̄εωτῇ ετβε
 [. .]οτῇ παί . κε ετετῇ
 5 [. . .]ιβε π̄βοπ̄ς . ρπαί
 [. . .]ατα πεταί θωθ
 εατχοογ · κε

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Nakáda. [No. 27500.]

Badly spelt: *Obverse*, 3, 4, read ΟΥΔΝΔΥΚΗ ΔΝ (?).

PLATE XXXIX.

LETTERS, ETC.

*(From Dér al-Bahari. Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.)*1. **Beginning of a Letter** from Pesynthios to his beloved (sister?): usual colophon.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33200.]

+ πωορν μεν πρωδ πι
 με αποκ πεσυνθιος
 [ετς] ραϊ ετσηνε εταμε
 [πωμε] τηδε πτεστω
 5 [.] αιχε ατα
 [.]

Unusual and good semi-cursive hand. 3. με(ερατ)ε.

2. **Fragment of a Letter.**

Ostrakon. Pottery. 2½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33196.]

[.]	"
πτα πρωμε	whom Shenoute's
πυενοτε ας[με]	man has
αρε μεμοσ	seized,
χε ατταδς ε[π]	for I brought him into
5 σιπαπος ε[. . .]	5 danger
[.]	

Bold hand. 5. κινδυνος.

3. **Part of a Letter**, referring to the proceedings of a certain Papnoute, who had drunk vinegar (χες), to two measures of the writer's corn, etc.

Ostrakon. 2½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33214.]

[. α π] αποντε ατε πχες
 [.] ποτες σεπτε πμεχε
 [.] ειε πδε ππαστος
 [.] τς ππαποντε ρπ
 [. . . οτχαϊ] ρππχοεic ++

4. **Beginning of a Letter** from Sarè to the hegoumenos of a monastery.

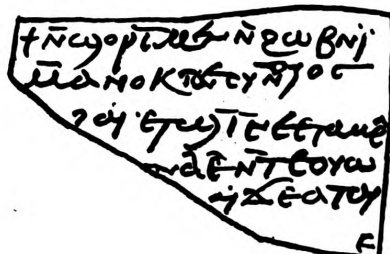
Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33221.]

+ ρα[ον μεν] πρωδ [πμε] † ασπαζε π[τεκ] μενωτ ετταε
 † αποκ αρε εις ραϊ μεφεκομενος

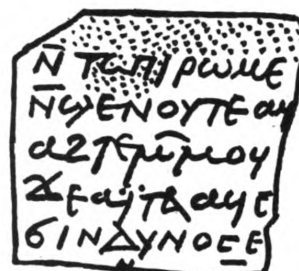
5. αρε, cf. Pl. XLV, No. 1. 6. μεφεκομενος sic = μενωτμενος.

PLATE 39.

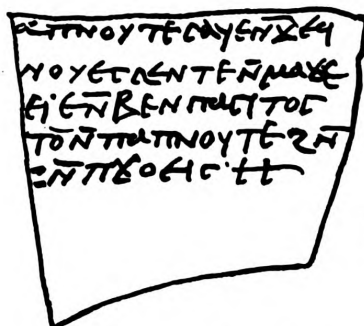
33200



33196



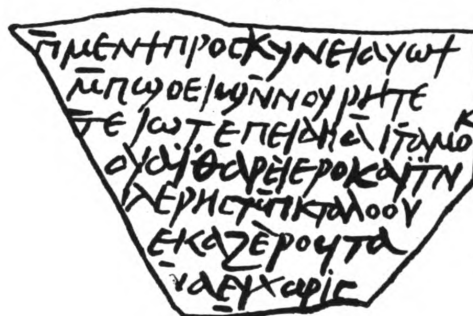
33214



33221



33227



33183

OBV.



REV.
illegible

33182

OBV.



REV.



Ostrakon. Pottery: 4 inches x 3 inches. [No. 33227.]

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 33183.]

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 2 inches. [No. 33182.]

Reverse, 4, 5, . ἸΙΟΥ (αγιου) ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΑ.

LETTERS AND AGREEMENTS.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{8}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Medinet Habu. [No. 14221.]

H 2

2. **End of an Agreement** by Sabinus, promising the delivery of wine at the third vintage without fail.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 29746.]

τεπ[.]	"We
απτ καὶ χε	ten to me, for
τῶν πρετεα	I am (<i>lit.</i> we are) ready
ως πταταλοοτ	to take them
5 ερνε κητη πῆρη	5 south to you: the wine
προς πῶα ρετ	for the festival . . .
η[.]ολεῖ	
τεαπατε ερωτη	without deception to you
ελεπαωλε πτητη	at the third vintage.
10 τῶ πρετεαως πτα	10 And I am ready to
[. .]ελεζε αελοοτ πῶα	 them till
[πα]τ ετε παπαπτε	the time when we meet
[ε]ρωτη αποκαδι	you. I, Sabinus,
πoc τοιστοιχι ετδλ	sign this ostrakon."
15 χε	

Peculiar angular hand, apparently showing influence of Latin cursive.

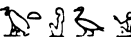
3. **Part of a Letter**, addressed to Naak the hermit, from Hélias, referring to the brother Abraham . . . your father . . . requesting his blessing, and asking the addressee to send something which is needed "to him" (another person).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 20373.]

<i>OBVERSE.</i>	<i>REVERSE.</i>
πτεκρδγιωστη	π[.]
[.]ατω τῶπνε	ελεπ[.]
[.]οτ πεπcon	τῆποοτc παq
[.]πcon αδραελε	χριατε κεκαc εῖπα
5 [.]ετῆ εῖωτ	5 ἡτοοτκ τααc ἡπα
[.]εφεαοτ	ακ παπαχωρι[της εἰτῆ]
[.]οοτε	εἰλιαc

4. **List of Names of Persons**, probably Monks of the Monastery of St. Phoibamon (Dér al-Bahari): ιωσηφ, Joseph; ισακ πσεαωθε, Isak son of Semôthê; δανιηλ, Daniel; ιωσηφ πζωιλoc, Joseph, son of Zoilos; αναπιαc, Ananias; πεκωψ, Pekôsh; παπας, Papas.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33175.]

Semôthê is the Eg.  Sa-mut; Pekôsh is "the Ethiopian": Πεκύσις of Graeco-Roman times.

5. **Part of a Letter**; very fragmentary. 1. "May he be (?) 2. the brother 3. in his pride and 4. in his humility 5. . . . like a flower" *etc.* Badly written, between lines: probably a school exercise.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7 inches $\times$ 6 inches. *Hay Collection*. [No. 14170.]

ααρεφω[ωπε] ἡ πσῖ πcon ε[.]δι ε[.] εἰπενεχισε ατω
 πρ[.] εἰρα ελεπεφδδω[.] οτ[. . .]πε ποε ποερερε ἡ[.]
 | [.]αφωα ναρ πσῖ[. . .]ετ[.] αἰπ[. . .]ατ ααα[.]
 | [.]εἰτοτ[.]

PLATE 41.

5863

ΤΑΜΝΤΕΛΑΧΣ ΠΡΟΚΥΝΕΙ
 ΨΕΖΟΥΝΤΕΚΜΗΤΕΟΝ ΕΤΝΑΝΟΥΣ
 ΣΠΗΧΩΚ ΡΥΝΤΑΨΥΧΗΑΡΙΠΝΑΠΑ
 ΜΕΡΙΤΝΣΟΝΤ ΠΙΠΑΣΟΝ ΜΑΘΑΙΟΣΝΣΕΙ
 ΕΣΡΑΕΘ ΕΝΤΑΒΝΤΚΜΠΙ
 ΝΑΨΑΓΚΟΝΟΝΤΑΒΟΕ
 ΜΕΝΤΑΥ ΤΑΝΟΟΥΥΝΑ
 ΒΝΤΥΠΟΣΝ Δ Χ
 ΕΡΟΪΜΠΡΩΧΕ

21292

ΕΔΙΝ ΤΩΝ ΙΟC ΔΙΗΔΧΕΝΤΙ
 ΜΑΥΠΤΕΧΑΥΧΕΤΝΑΒΩΚΕΙ44
 ΒΤ ΕΥΧΕΚΟΥΩΕ ΤΡΗΧΟΟΥ
 ΤΗΝΟΟΥΝΔΙΗΤΑΤΗΝΟΟΥ
 ΗΑΚΝΓΤΙ ΝΤΧΟΟΥ

14090

ΡΩΟΡΠΜΕΨΙΝΕ
 ΕΤΕΚΜΝCΟΝΕΤΤΑΝΥ
 ΜΝΕΩCΤΠΑΒΑΚΑΝΛΟΚ
 ΝΓΕΡΤΝΑΝΗΛΕΕΙ
 ΧΔΟΥΠΧΩΩΕΝΕΙ
 ΧΕΤΕΙΧΡΙΝΗΥΤΑC
 ΜCΟΝΦΙΛΗΩΝ21
 ΖΡΟΦΙΝΟC

20012

ΨΩΡΠ
 CΕΝΤΕΤΝΤ
 ΤΕΕΤΤΑΝΥΚ
 ΤΕΩΕΝΕΕΡΩ
 ΤΕΩΕΝΕΕΠCΑ
 ΜΝCΘΜΟΥΑΗΛ
 ΤΕΓΟΝΕCΑΚ
 ΩΤΠΕΝΤΘΕΟC
 ΑΥΩΠΕΡ20ΕCΤ
 ΠΕCΡΑΝΥΤΕΡ
 ΝΠΕΙCΤΕΠΟΙ
 ΑΡΕΤΑΡΑΠΗC
 ΟΩΕΤΝΘΝΟC
 ΕΡΕΓΙ2ΗΤ
 ΩΜΕΤΕΨΕ
 ΜΗΜΝΤΕ
 ΔΗΛΕΤC
 ΟΥΧΑΙ
 ΠΕCΝΤΘ

21245

ΡΝΑΙΟΡΠΜΕΝΤΠΡΟ
 CΚΕΙΝΕΝΤΕΚΜΝΤ
 ΕΙΩΤΕΤΑΝΥΚΑCΜΟΤ
 ΝΙΜΕCΤΩΝΤΑCΠCΕ2
 ΥΠΟΔΙΟΝ ΝΕΚΟΥ
 ΡΗΤΕΡΠΝΑΝΓΧΟΟ
 ΤΟΛΗΜΥΝΤΑCΙΟΥΕ
 ΠCΑΒΑΤΟΝΡΑΥΤΩΝΕC
 ΕΑΥΠΤΕΚΟΝΑΥΤΕΡΩΝΕC
 ΖΑΠCΑΒΑΤΟΝΧΟΟΥ
 ΝΕCΑΧΕΕΤΟΧΑC
 ΑΕΙΩΤΕΤΑΝΥΚΑCΜΟ
 ΜΕΕΡΟΡΠΜΕC
 ΖΙΤΝΚΟΥΛΟΥC
 ΕΛΑΧ21

6. Practice Ostrakon. Beginning of a Letter.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 29767.]

†ϣορν	ⲙⲉⲛ	ⲙⲉⲡⲱⲁⲭⲉ	†ϣⲓⲛⲉ	"First I greet
ⲉⲣⲟⲕ	ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲉⲧⲛⲙⲉⲙⲉⲕ	†ⲛⲣⲟⲟⲩ	ⲕⲁⲧⲁ	thee and all them that are with thee by
ⲛⲉⲧⲣⲁⲛ	ⲡⲣⲟⲩⲥⲟⲉ	ⲉⲛⲧⲁⲕⲥⲟⲗⲓ		their names. Before thou hadst written
ϣⲁⲧⲁⲙⲉⲛⲧⲉⲓⲗⲁⲕ,	ⲉⲧ			to my insignificance
5 ⲕⲉ	ⲙⲉⲛⲛ			5 about the matter of the
ⲥⲕⲏ[ⲧ]	^{nic}			furniture"
ⲉ ⲉⲕⲁ,				

PLATE XLI.

LETTERS.

1. Letter: "My lowliness maketh obeisance . . . to thy good brotherhood in the full completion of my soul: have compassion on my beloved brother Pebi, my brother Mathaios," etc. The recipient is requested to find means (ⲥⲡⲧⲧⲡⲟⲥ, L 8) to send something without delay.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches $\times$ 4 inches. [No. 5863.]

ⲧⲁⲙⲉⲛⲧⲉⲓⲗⲁⲕ, ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲕⲧⲛⲉⲓ
 [. . .] ⲉⲣⲟⲩⲛ ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲙⲉⲛⲧⲥⲟⲛ ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲡⲟⲩⲥ
 ⲉⲙⲉⲛⲧⲁⲕ ⲧⲏⲛⲣⲉ ⲛⲧⲁⲩⲧⲁⲕⲏ. ⲁⲣⲓⲛⲛⲁ ⲛⲁ
 ⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲛⲥⲟⲛ ⲛⲃⲓ ⲛⲁⲥⲟⲛ ⲙⲉⲑⲁⲓⲟⲥ ⲛⲥⲉⲓ
 5 ⲉⲣⲟⲓ ⲉⲥ[. . .] ⲉ ⲛⲧⲁⲥⲏⲧⲕ ⲙⲉⲛ[. . .]
 ⲛⲁⲛⲁⲧⲕⲁⲓⲟⲛ ⲧⲁⲃⲁⲥ[.]
 ⲙⲉ ⲛⲧⲁⲩ[.]ⲧⲏⲡⲟⲟⲩⲧⲕ ⲛⲁ[ⲓ]
 ⲥⲡⲧⲧⲡⲟⲥ ⲛ[.]
 ⲉⲣⲟⲓ . ⲙⲉⲛⲣⲟⲩⲱⲁⲭⲉ .

8. ⲥⲡⲧⲧⲡⲟⲥ, cf. CRUM, *Ad.* 11.

2. Part of a Letter.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21292.]

[.] ⲛⲁⲛⲧⲱⲛⲓⲟⲥ . ⲁⲓⲱⲁⲭⲉ	ⲛⲙⲉ	[. . .] to Antonios. I have talked with
ⲙⲉⲩ ⲛⲉⲭⲁⲩⲕ ⲱⲉ	†ⲛⲁⲃⲱⲕ ⲉⲕⲏ	him; he said, "I will go to
ⲕⲉⲧ . ⲉⲱⲱⲁⲭⲉ	ⲕⲟⲩⲱⲱⲁⲭⲉ ⲉⲧⲣⲏⲭⲟⲟⲩⲧⲕ	Kēbt. If thou wishest that we despatch him,
ⲧⲏⲡⲟⲟⲩ ⲛⲁⲓ	ⲛⲧⲁⲧⲏⲡⲟⲟⲩⲧⲕ	send to me, and I will send him
5 ⲛⲁⲕ ⲛⲧⲧⲏⲛ[.]	ⲛⲧⲧⲱⲟⲩⲧⲕ	5 to thee that thou despatch him."

2. ⲕⲏⲃⲧ, ⲁ ⲓⲱⲁⲭⲉ, ⲟⲩⲧⲱⲱⲁⲭⲉ, *Qebt*, Koptos, the modern قفط. The name is ordinarily spelt in Coptic ⲕⲉⲩⲧ (AMÉLINEAU, *Géogr.*, p. 213). Cf. Pl. XLV, 2. 5. The scribe began to write ⲛⲧⲧⲏⲡⲟⲟⲩⲧⲕ but wishing to avoid repetition half erased it and wrote ⲛⲧⲧⲱⲟⲩⲧⲕ instead.

3. Letter from Hrophinos (Rufinus) to Philemon. Badly written and spelt.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 14090.]

† ϣωρπ ^{sic} ρε ϣηπε	"First I enquire
ετεκε ^{sic} π ^{sic} con εττα ^{sic} ητ	after thy honoured brothership :
ρ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} ω ^{sic} ς †πα ^{sic} ρα ^{sic} κα ^{sic} λι ρ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} οκ	then I beseech thee
πτε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} π ^{sic} α π ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε ^{sic} ει	to have compassion on me.
5 ϣα ^{sic} ο ^{sic} τ π ^{sic} α ^{sic} ω ^{sic} ε π ^{sic} ε ^{sic} ι	5 Send the book to me
χε τε ^{sic} ι ^{sic} χ ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} ι ^{sic} π ^{sic} η ^{sic} ϣ τα ^{sic} α ^{sic} ς	that I may judge of it. Give it
ρ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} con φ ^{sic} ι ^{sic} λ ^{sic} η ^{sic} ω ^{sic} π ρ ^{sic} ι ^{sic} [τ ^{sic} π ^{sic}]	to the brother Phile[m]on from
ρ ^{sic} ο ^{sic} φ ^{sic} ι ^{sic} π ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ς	Hrophinos."

1. ρε[π†]. 2. ρε[τ]con. εττα[ι]ητ. 3. ρε[π]ω^{sic}ς. [ρ]ε^{sic}οκ. 4. πη^{sic}ε^{sic}ει = π^{sic}η^{sic}ε^{sic}ει. 5. ϣα^{sic}ο^{sic}τ = ϣο^{sic}ο^{sic}τ (Akhmimish dialect). ϣα^{sic}ω[ρ]ε. 7. ρε[π]con φη^{sic}λ^{sic}η[ρ]ω^{sic}π. 8. ρο^{sic}φ^{sic}ι^{sic}π^{sic}ο^{sic}ς *sic*: barbaric form of *Rufinus*.

4. Letter, curiously written (almost στοιχηδόν) and spelt, to Pesntheos (Pcsynthios), mentioning Samouël and the *proestōs*, and making requests.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 20012.]

+ ϣωρπ[.]	10 πε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} α ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ π ^{sic} τε ^{sic} ρ[.]
σε π ^{sic} τε ^{sic} τ ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ[.]	πε ^{sic} ι ^{sic} σ ^{sic} τε ^{sic} πο ^{sic} ς[.]
τε εττα ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ κα[τα πε ^{sic} τρα ^{sic} η]	α ^{sic} ρε ^{sic} τα ^{sic} γ ^{sic} α ^{sic} π ^{sic} η π[.]
τε ^{sic} ϣ ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε ^{sic} νε ε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} ω[τ ^{sic} η]	[. . .]ε ^{sic} τ ^{sic} π ^{sic} α ^{sic} πο ^{sic} ο[τ]
5 τε ^{sic} ϣ ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε ^{sic} νε ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} α ^{sic} ςα[.]	ε ^{sic} ρε ^{sic} π ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ[.]
ρ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} α ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ν ^{sic} λ ^{sic} η ^{sic} λ[.]	15 ω ^{sic} π ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} τε ^{sic} ϣ ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε[.]α ^{sic} ρε ^{sic} τα ^{sic}
τε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} con ε ^{sic} ςα ^{sic} κ[.]ει	γ ^{sic} α ^{sic} π ^{sic} η π ^{sic} τε[.]πε ^{sic} κ ^{sic} ϣ
ω ^{sic} τ πε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} π ^{sic} τ ^{sic} θ ^{sic} ε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ς[.]	λ ^{sic} η ^{sic} λ ε ^{sic} το[τα ^{sic} α ^{sic} δ]
α ^{sic} τω πε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ε ^{sic} στ ^{sic} ω[ς]	ο ^{sic} τ ^{sic} α ^{sic} ι
	πε ^{sic} ρ ^{sic} π ^{sic} τ ^{sic} θ ^{sic} [ε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} ς]

4. 5. τε^{sic}ϣ^{sic}η^{sic}ε^{sic}νε = †ϣ^{sic}η^{sic}πε. 9. προ^{sic}ε^{sic}στ^{sic}ω^{sic}ς (προ^{sic}ε^{sic}στ^{sic}ω^{sic}ς), = the hegumen or abbot. 10. πε^{sic}ρ^{sic}α^{sic}η^{sic}τ = πε^{sic}ρ^{sic}α^{sic}η^{sic}λ, n. pr. (the scribe often uses ε for ι). 11. πε^{sic}ι^{sic}σ^{sic}τε^{sic}πο^{sic}ς = πε^{sic}κ^{sic}τ^{sic}η^{sic}πο^{sic}ς? "thy means."

5. Letter from Kouloutchi to an ecclesiastical superior (bishop), asking his commands with regard to the sabbath.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21245.]

† ϣωρπ ρε ^{sic} π †προ	"First I do obeisance
σκε ^{sic} η ^{sic} πε πτε ^{sic} κε ^{sic} η ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ	to thy honoured father-
ει ^{sic} ω ^{sic} τ ε ^{sic} τα ^{sic} η ^{sic} τ κ(α ^{sic} τ)α ρε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} τ	hood in every way,
π ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε ^{sic} α ^{sic} τω ο ^{sic} π †α ^{sic} ς ^{sic} πα ^{sic} ζε	and further I salute
5 [ε ^{sic} π ^{sic} ρ]η ^{sic} πο ^{sic} α ^{sic} ιο ^{sic} π πε ^{sic} κο ^{sic} τ[ε]	5 the footstool of thy feet.
ρ ^{sic} η ^{sic} τε ρ ^{sic} π ^{sic} α π ^{sic} τ ^{sic} χο ^{sic} ο ^{sic} τ [π ^{sic} ε ^{sic} π]	Please send commands
το ^{sic} λη ^{sic} π ^{sic} α ^{sic} ι ^{sic} π ^{sic} τα ^{sic} ς ^{sic} ε ^{sic} ο ^{sic} τ ε ^{sic} [ρ ^{sic} ο ^{sic} κ ρ ^{sic} η ^{sic} ε]	to me that I may bless (thee). On
π ^{sic} α ^{sic} β ^{sic} α ^{sic} το ^{sic} π ρ ^{sic} ω †β ^{sic} ω ^{sic} λ ε ^{sic} [β ^{sic} ο ^{sic} λ]	this very sabbath I am expounding.
ε ^{sic} ϣ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} πε κο ^{sic} τ ^{sic} ω ^{sic} ϣ ε ^{sic} β ^{sic} ω ^{sic} λ ε ^{sic} [β ^{sic} ο ^{sic} λ]	If thou wishest to expound

PLATE 42.

20168

OBV.
ΓΕΛΑΧΙΣΤΟΣ
ΕΤΟΥΔΑΒΩ
ΗΝΓΧΙΠΙΚΟΖΙΝΡ
ΤΟΟΥΜΠΙΝΟΩΝ
ΜΠΡΟΥΕΖΖΙΣΕΡΟΚ
ΡΝΑΥ ΜΠΕΥΒΕΚΗ
ΣΑΘΕΝΤΕΚΚΥΝΤ
ΚΕΤΤΑΜΑΙ
ΚΑΥΔΕΝ

REV.
++ΩΙΝΕΟ
ΣΟΒΙC ΔΡΙ
ΥΛΗΛΕΧΩΙC
ΝΟΒΕ ΟΥ
ΤΤΕ ΟΣ
ΕΤΟΥ

21138

OBV.
ΑΤΕΔΑΛΟC
ΑΥΤΜΩΥ
ΤΕΕΝ ΘΙΟCΠΙΕ
ΟC ΡΠΝΔΧΙΠΕ
ΥΝΑΙ ΕΩΩΤΤΕΙ
ΙΟΝΧΟΟΥΤΤΑΝΟΡΙC
ΝΑΙΣΝΟΥCΕΤΗ ΕΚ
ΥΔΑΝΕΙCΟΥΝΑΥΤΕΚ
Υ.ΩΔΑΙΦΙΘΟΙΤΕ
Η ΚΧ ΔΡΙ

REV.
ΤΑΓΑΠΗΠΡΑΜΕΝ
ΕΧΟΟΥΦΗΑΖΕΠΕΙC
ΙΩΙΝΕΕΡΟΚΠΑΕΙ
ΤΤΕΔΟΤΤΡΕC
ΕΡΟΚΠΑΕΙΩΤΑΥC
+ΜΙΝΕ

25282

Ρ.ΦΝΟΚΑΠΚΥΡΟ
ΠΡΙΠΑΖΩΒΝC
ΜΜΟΥΡ:
ΝΑΙΤ

31600

OBV.
ΚΥΝ
ΣΩΩ
ΗΡΕΤΑΡΟC
ΠΧΘΕΙCΕΥ
ΕΙΩΤΝΑΚΝC
ΕΙΡΗΑΙΚΟΝC
ΤΝΠΑΡΚΑΛ
ΣΕΚΑCΕΚΥΝ
ΑΜΟΛΗC
ΝCΩΝ
ΤΙΧΙ

REV.

ΝΑ
ΚΑΒΒC
ΗΛΕΙ

21104

ΑΠΑΛΑΠΝΟΥ
ΝΑΧΩΡΙΤΗC
ΦΙΛΘΕΘΕ ΔΡ
ΜΑΔΑΠΙΧΩ
ΜΕΛΑΚΑΡΙΟC
ΠΤΑΚΤΑΥΝ
ΔΥΩΝΤ Ρ
ΣΗΝΕΚC
ΠΟΕΙCΤΕ
ΟΥΧΑΥΤ

31842

†ΩΟΥΤΕΝΜΩΔΧΕΝ
ΤΑΜΝΤΕΛΑΥC
ΠΑΜΕΡΑΤΕΝCΟΝΕΤΤΑΙ
ΗΥΚΑΤΑCΜΟΤΝΙΜ
ΔΥΩΤΝΥΙΝΕΦΙΝΕ

10	ⲉⲙⲡⲥⲁⲃⲁⲧⲟⲡ ϫⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲉⲕⲱⲭⲁⲭⲉ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ [ⲡ] ⲁⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲁⲛⲧ ⲕ(ⲁⲧ)ⲁ ⲥⲙⲟⲧ [ⲡⲓ] ⲙ ⲉⲉⲧⲫⲟⲣⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲭ(ⲣⲓⲥⲧⲟ)ⲥ ⲉⲓⲧⲡ ⲕⲟⲩⲗⲟⲩⲧⲥⲓ 15 ⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓ	10 on the sabbath, send thy holy speech, my father who art honoured in every way and a Christ-bearer. From Kouloutchi 15 the least."
	13. ⲉⲧⲫⲟⲣⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲭⲥ = Χριστοφόρος, a regular episcopal title of courtesy, cf. CRUM, 50.	

PLATE XLII.

LETTERS.

1. *Obverse.* Part of a Letter, addressed to a monk or priest, on business-matters.
Reverse. Part of a Letter, asking "my lord" to pray for the writer, who is a sinner. Different hands.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 20168.]

OVERSE.

[ⲁⲡⲟⲕ] ⲡⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓⲥⲧⲟⲥ	"[1] the least
[ⲧⲱⲓⲡⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲙⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ] ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲉⲙ	[enquire after thy] holy [fatherhood]
[. ⲁⲣⲓⲧⲁⲩⲁⲡ]ⲛ ⲡⲧⲥⲓ ⲡⲓⲕⲟⲩⲧⲓ ⲡⲣ	in [. . .] Please take the little wine (?)
[ⲡ? ⲡ]ⲧⲟⲟⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲡⲟⲥⲛ	[.] from him at the great
5 [ⲱⲁ?] ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟⲩⲉⲗ ⲉⲓⲥⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ	5 [festival (?) . . .] Do not vex thyself
[.] ⲣⲡⲁⲥ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲗⲉⲕⲛ	[.] excuse him his wage
[. ⲡ]ⲥⲁⲑⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲧⲉⲕⲙⲉⲧ	[.] as thy fatherhood has
[ⲉⲓⲱⲧ] ⲉⲧ ⲡⲉⲙⲉⲗⲓ	[.] with me
[.] ⲙⲉⲗⲧ ⲁⲉ ⲙ	[.]
[.]	[.]"

2. Letter, addressed to "my father Mōysēs" by "the most humble Pesenthiōs." *Obverse*, l. 4 ff.
"Please bring Pekōsh (?) to me. If not, send Panorius (?) to me quickly when thou comest into thy I am taking the robe please [*Reverse*] do not bring the papers to me on the donkey." Thus far the ostrakon is written in a very careful uncial hand; the lines which follow (*Rev.* 3-6) are in more flowing writing: "I enquire after thee, my father. I, the least of priests, enquire after thee, my father Mōysēs. I enquire" The whole is probably a Practice Ostrakon.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21138.]

OVERSE.

[.] ⲡⲧⲉⲗⲟⲥ
[. ⲡⲁⲉ]ⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲱⲧ
[ⲥⲛⲥ ⲉⲓⲧⲡ] ⲡⲉⲥⲡⲉⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲉ
[ⲗⲁⲭⲓⲥ]ⲧⲟⲥ ⲣⲡⲁⲥ ⲧⲓ ⲡⲉ
5 [ⲕⲱ]ⲱ ⲡⲁⲓ. ⲉⲱⲱⲡⲉ ⲙ
[ⲙ]ⲟⲡ ϫⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲣⲓⲥ
ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲡⲟⲩⲉⲡⲛⲉ ⲉⲕ
ⲱⲁⲡⲉⲓ ⲉⲣⲟⲩⲡ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲕ
[.] ⲱⲁⲓⲉⲣⲓ ⲑⲟⲓⲧⲉ
10 [.] ⲁⲣⲓ

Obv. 4, 5. Perhaps n. pr. ⲡⲉⲕⲱⲱ. 6. ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲣⲓ(ⲟ)ⲥ, a possible name = "He who belongs to Honorius."

REVERSE.

ⲧⲁⲩⲁⲡ(ⲛ) ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲁⲙⲉ ⲡ
ⲉⲭⲟⲟⲩⲉⲣ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲓⲱ.
ⲧⲱⲓⲡⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲡⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ
ⲡⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓ ⲡⲣⲉⲥ, ⲧⲱⲓⲡⲉ
5 ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲡⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲱⲧⲥ[ⲛⲥ]
ⲧⲱⲓⲡⲉ[.]

3. **Fragment of a Letter** written by Apa Kyros: "this is my work of of girdles"
(παῖ παρῶν πῶ ἀλλοτρ:).

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches. *Presented by Mrs. Webb, 1894.* [No. 25282.]

4. **Beginning of a Letter** from one Monk to another, containing conventional compliments.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 31842.]

†	ϣορν	λεπ	ἀπῳαχε	π		"At the beginning of the talk
	ταπεινολαχ	[ιστος]	†	ϣινε	ε	my insignificance greets
	παρερατε	πσον	εττα			my beloved brother who
	ητ	κατα	σεοτ	πλε		is honoured in every way.
	ατω	τιϣινε	εροκ			and we greet thee (<i>sic</i>)."

5. **Fragment of a Letter** from several persons to one other, with reference to an *εἰρηνικόν*.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{3}{8}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 31600.]

OBVERSE.

[†προς] κτη[ει πεπει] ωτ ατω[. πψ] ηρε προ[.]
 5 | πχοεις εφ[.] | 6 | εῖωτ πακ π[.] | 7 | εἰρηνικον ε[.] | 8 | τππαρ-
 9 | καλ[ει] | 10 | χεκαδ εκπα[. κα] | 11 | αλιονλ π[.] | 12 | πς λεη[.]
 13 | πχι[.] | 14 | αε[.]

6. **Fragment of a Letter** from Philotheos to Apa Papnoute the hermit.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 21104.]

[ταδς π]απα	παπνο[τε]	"[Give it to] Apa Papnou[te]
[πι]απαχωριτης	[χι]	[the] hermit [from]
[τπ]φιλοθεος	αριππα	Philotheos. Be [merciful]
[π]αααα	απιχω [αααα]	with me. I did not say
5 αααακαριος	π[. χε]	5 to Makarios the [. that]
πτακταδς	π[.]	thou hadst given it to [.]
ατω πτρ	[παααεεε]	And [remember me]
εππεκψ	[ληλ]	in thy [prayers].
παειωτ	ε[τοααδ]	my [holy] father.
10 οτχαι +		10 Farewell."

Good hand.

PLATE XLIII.

MISCELLANEA.

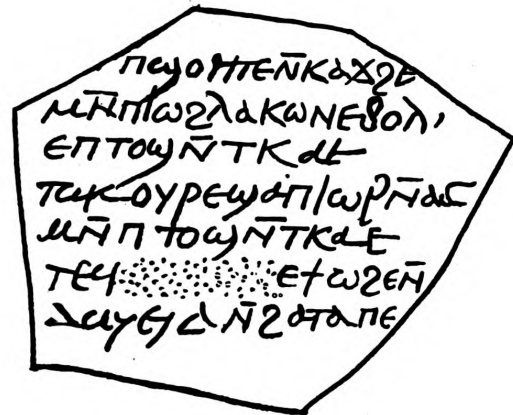
1. **Abecedarium** or Copy-book. Semi-cursive hand. ηψηψηηηη thrice repeated.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. *Salt Collection.* [No. 14281.]

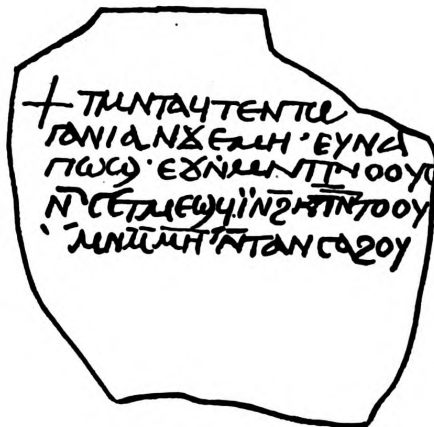
14281



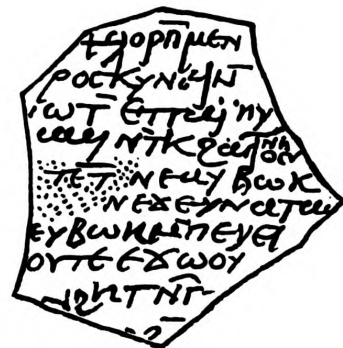
14073



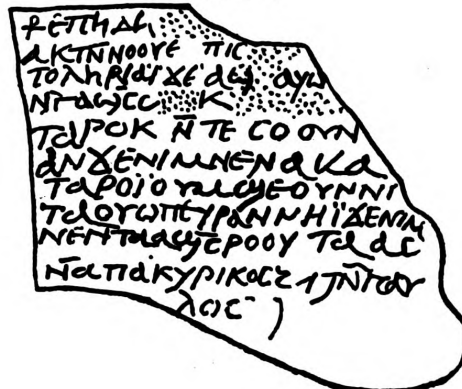
14092



21114

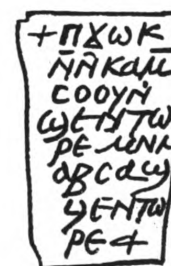


21184



25723

OBV.



REV.



2. Uncertain.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 14073.]

πωοντε $\bar{\pi}\kappa\alpha\chi\rho\epsilon$	"The acacia of Katchhe
λλππωρ λακωπ εβολ.	and the moon wanes(?)
επτοω $\bar{\pi}\tau\kappa\alpha\epsilon$	on the boundary of Tkač
τακοτρε ωδπωρ $\bar{\pi}\alpha\varsigma$	... till the moon waxes old
5 λλππτοω $\bar{\pi}\tau\kappa\alpha\epsilon$	5 and the boundary of Tkac
τεφ[.] εφωρε $\bar{\pi}$	its [.] to stand . .
δατεια $\bar{\pi}\rho\alpha\tau\alpha\pi\epsilon$	David son of Hatapē."

2. λακωπ may be connected with λεκ (λεκλωκ), "delicate," tender," or with λακεε, λαρεε, "rub small," "break up" (?). Perhaps "the moon is young."

3. List of "fourteen *ὀργάνια* of Tchēmē (*sic*) which will be divided (τλεπταγτε πτω[ρ]ταπια πχελλη· εππαπωω) besides twelve" other things.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 14092.]

2. χελλη = χηλλε.

4. Letter, names not preserved, to an ecclesiastical superior, with regard to the proceedings of certain persons.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 21114.]

+ ωορπ̄ λλεπ̄ | [$\bar{\tau}$ π]ροκτινει $\bar{\pi}$ | [$\bar{\tau}\kappa\alpha\epsilon\pi\tau\epsilon$]ιωτ̄ ετταδ̄ιητ̄ | [$\bar{\alpha}\bar{\iota}$]ερ̄αι $\bar{\pi}\tau\kappa\rho\alpha$ -
 νιοσ̄την̄ | [.]πε̄ ατ̄δωκ̄ | [.]πεχ̄ εππαταγ[.] | [.]ετ̄δωκ̄
 λ̄επετει[.] | [.]λεπ̄η̄οντε̄ εχω̄ον̄ [.] | [.]ρη̄τ̄ η̄τ̄ [.].

5. Letter to Apa Kyrikos from Paulos.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 21184.]

† επηδ̄η	" + Since
ακτ̄π̄ποοτ̄ επ̄ις	thou hast sent a
τολ̄η̄ πᾱῑ χε̄ ᾱω̄ς̄ ᾱτω̄	letter to me saying 'Beat,' and
π̄τ̄ᾱω̄ς̄ επ̄ᾱκᾱ	'Mayest thou beat them that have
5 τᾱροκ̄ π̄τ̄ε̄κοο̄τη̄	5 laid stick on thee,' I do not know
ᾱη̄ χε̄ π̄ῑε̄ η̄ε̄ πᾱκᾱ	who they are who laid
τᾱρο̄ῑ ο̄τω̄ω̄ς̄ ο̄τη̄ $\bar{\pi}$	stick on me: I desire therefore that
τᾱο̄τω̄ πε̄τρᾱη̄ η̄η̄ῑ χε̄ π̄ῑε̄	thou wouldst tell their name (<i>sic</i>) to me, who
η̄ε̄ π̄τ̄ᾱω̄ς̄ ροο̄τ̄ τᾱᾱς̄	they are, that I may beat them. Give it
10 πᾱπᾱ κῡρικος̄ ρ̄ῑτ̄π̄ πᾱτ̄	10 to Apa Kyrikos from Pau-
λο̄ς̄	los."

5. τᾱρ (τωρε) = *pertica*, *contus*. 7, 8. π̄τ̄ᾱο̄τω̄ "I would tell" *sic* for π̄τ̄ε̄κο̄τω̄.

6. School Exercise (?). List.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 25723.]

OVERSE.

+ π̄χωκ̄ | π̄π̄κᾱε̄³κοο̄τη̄⁴ | ω̄ς̄ π̄τω̄⁵ρε̄ λ̄ε̄π̄ε̄⁶ ᾱδ̄ε̄ᾱω̄⁷ς̄ε̄ π̄τω̄⁸ρε̄. +
 "The completion of the matters of knowledge: a hundred poles and thirty-seven poles."

REVERSE.

+ π̄χωκ̄ | π̄π̄κᾱε̄² | "The completion of the matters of"

PLATE XLIV.

MISCELLANEA.

1. Sentences from the Psalms.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. From Nakāda. [No. 14248.]

⁴ πχοεις[.] ⁵ | πε τροπ[ε] ⁶ | + απβω[κ] ⁷ | πτα-
 οτω[.] ⁸ | αββ επτεκ[.] ⁹ | τεκδικαιοςτην[.] ¹⁰ | πτεκριν
 ηπαει[.] ¹¹ | επτετταπρο πετλας[.] ¹² | φος εφωτη πτετω[η]
¹³ | [.] πετποτοτ ετ ε[.] ¹⁴ | [.] αα] αοοτ πποτ[ε]
¹⁵ | [.] πεκ α[.]

Rough unskilled hand.

2. Roughly-scrawled Fragment, referring to a habitation (ααπρωπε), to deliverance from affliction, and to temptation (αυπιδζε). Only isolated words legible.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14174.]

3. Part of a Letter, describing requests made by another person, and referring to measures of corn.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14242.]

[.] ² | πεχαδ · ξε οτ[.] ³ | αριταταπη πα[.] ⁴ | πτρπη ·
 πε[.] ⁵ | αατ[.] | καζε ααοι[.] ⁶ | ερω πια · [.] ⁷ | παταπη[.]
⁸ | τηρωτ ει[.] ⁹ | ερωτη π[.] ¹⁰ | πρταδ[.] ¹¹ | ταδ[.]

Unusual hand.

4. Uncertain. Fragment of a roughly-painted red ware Patera with a rudely-executed design of an animal's head. Over this is carelessly scrawled an inscription of three lines, containing the word ΕΠΑΓΚΕ [ἀνάγκη], and ending with the name Theodoros (?). $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Elephantine. [No. 26532.]

PLATE XLV.

FRAGMENTS OF LETTERS.

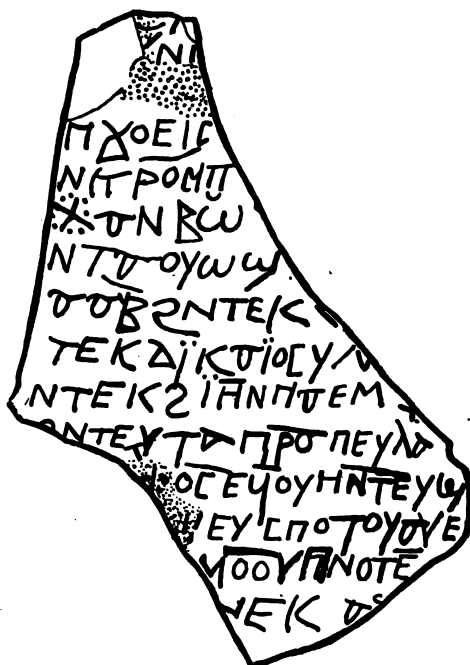
1. Part of a Letter. "[Give it to my] honoured brother . . . the monk, from Sarē and the orphan children thy brotherliness is aware since thou knowest the poor woman and my children in for I am afflicted: for the rest" etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14028.]

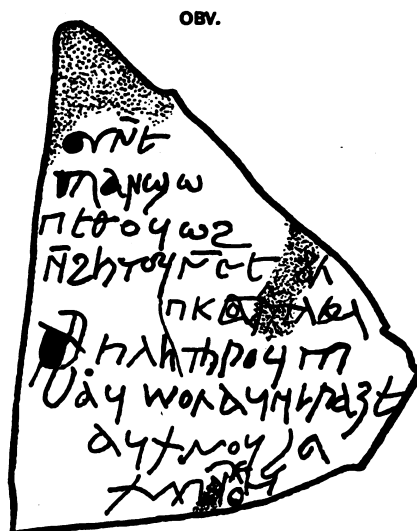
[.] ² | con εττανητ | [.] ³ | αοτπαχος ετπσαρε
⁴ | [.] ααπешнре πολφapoc | [.] ⁵ | τεκλειπтcon ειμε ξε κσοτη
⁶ | [.] πτρηκε ααпашнре πρωτη | [.] ⁷ | χειρεχωχ λοιπον | [.]
 οτωψε αχι τππбapc | [.] ⁸ | κχωαααoc χειω[. . .] ⁹ | [.] ¹⁰ | πα
 ψαρεωχпб onc[. . .] ¹¹ | [.] ¹² | ершан ααχε[.] ¹³ | [.] ¹⁴ | πειοτε[.]

PLATE 44.

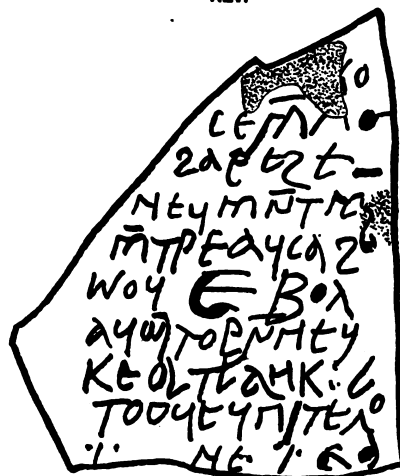
14248



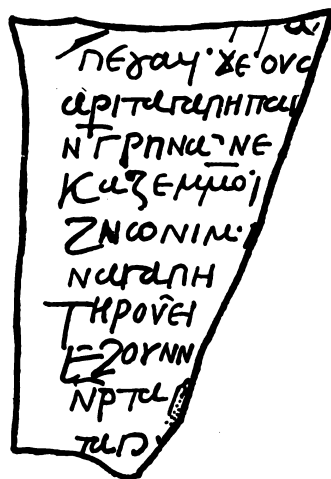
14174



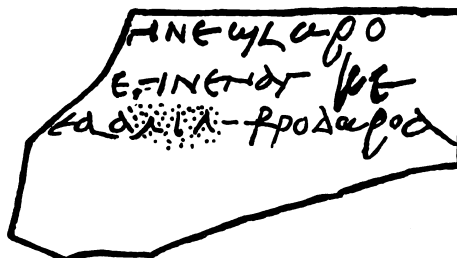
REV.



14242



26532



No. 26,532 is a fragment of a roughly painted patera, with a rudely executed design of an animal's head.

14028

C O N E T T M H Y
 Γ Μ Ο Υ Ν Α Χ Ο Σ Ζ Ι Τ Ν Σ Α Ρ Ε
 Μ Ψ Ν Ε Σ Υ Η Ρ Ε Ν Θ Λ Φ Α Ν Ο Σ
 Τ Ρ Χ Μ Ν Τ Σ Ο Ν Ε Ι Μ Ε Χ Ε Κ Σ Ο Ο Υ Ν
 Ν Τ Ζ Η Κ Ε Μ Ψ Ν Α Ψ Η Ρ Ε Ν Ζ Ο Υ Ν
 Χ Ε Ι Ζ Ε Χ Ζ Ω Χ Λ Ο / Α Ο Ν
 Ο Υ Ω Ψ Ε Ο Χ Ι Τ Ν Ν Ο Ρ Ν Σ
 Κ Χ Ω Ψ Μ Ο Σ Χ Ε Ι Ω
 Μ Ψ Α Ρ Ε Α Χ Ι Ν Θ Ο Ν Σ
 Μ Ψ Α Ν Μ Α Χ Ε
 Μ Ψ Α Τ Ε

5873

Ε Μ Π Η
 Τ Α Γ Α Τ Η Ε
 Τ Τ Μ Π Ρ Τ Χ
 Η Σ Ι Ο Ν Ε Τ Η Τ Ο Ο
 Θ Ω Ν Ε Τ Τ Ω Τ.
 Ω Τ. Δ Ψ Ω Ρ Κ Ν
 Ε Ψ Β Ω Κ Ι Ε
 Γ Ε Ν Δ Ψ
 Ρ Ψ Δ Δ Β.
 Ρ Ι Δ
 Ν Ε Λ Α Χ

14209

Ζ Μ Ε Ψ Ε
 Ρ Τ Α Γ Α Π Η Η Γ Ρ Π Ζ Ω Β +
 Ο Ρ Τ Ε Χ Ε Η + Ν Α Κ Α Α Κ
 Ν Α Ι Ν Α Ψ Ν Σ Ο
 Ζ Ο Υ Ν Μ Π Ο Ο Υ Π Ε Χ Α
 Τ Ο Ψ Η Κ Β Τ Ε Π Ν Ο Υ
 Ρ Ο Χ Ι Ζ Τ Ν Η Σ
 Μ Π Α Σ Ο Ν

14104

Ε
 Ο Υ Δ Α Β Ζ Ν
 Ι Κ Α Ρ Ν Τ Ε Ρ Ι
 Τ Α Ψ Ω Ν Ε Ν Α
 Ζ Η Τ Ν Τ Α Υ
 Ε Ρ Η Σ Χ Ε Κ Ε Σ Λ
 Κ Ν Α Μ Ν

19528

Ν Ψ Η Ρ Ε Τ Ψ Μ Ε Τ
 Α Ρ Χ Ο Ο Χ Ε Μ Η Υ Ε
 Ε Ι Τ Ν Ο Υ Μ Ν Ε Ι Ο
 Ε Ι Ε Ζ Η Τ Δ Ψ Ω Χ Ο Υ
 Τ Ε Ν Τ Ψ Ε Ζ Η Τ Ν Ψ
 Α Ψ Ω Ζ Α Μ Α Ν Τ Η Ε Ν
 Κ Α Ψ Ω Σ Ν Τ Ε Ο Τ Τ Α Μ
 Ν Ε Μ Ω Ζ Ε Ρ Ο Ψ Υ Ψ Ω Ψ
 Μ Α Ν Μ Α Ρ Ε
 Ε Τ Ε Ν Ε Ψ Τ Τ Ν Κ Ο
 Κ Ν Ε Ν Τ Ε

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 14209.]

.... l. 3 "do not calumniate." l. 6 ".... run (?) They have sworn they were going," etc.

Very carefully written, with stops: ʔ always ʔ̣.

Very carefully written, with stops.

Peculiar small hand.

PLATE XLVI.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Kolōsme to the brethren, respecting a camel-driver.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21384.]

ΔΠΟΚ ΚΟΛΩΣΜΕΝ ΕΤ ρΖΔΙ ΕΤΨΙΠΕ ΕΠ[ΔΔ]Ε ΡΑΤΕ ΠΣΠΗΤ ΔΠΑ ΘΗΛΙΑΣ ΔΠΠΡΟΒ, ΔΠΑ ΔΠΑΩ 5 ΠΙΟΣ ΔΠΠΕΤΠΔΔΔΔΤ ΤΗ ΡΟΥ ΚΑΤΑ ΠΕΤΡΑΠ ΧΕ ΤΕΠΟΥ ΠΣΘΗΤΕ ΔΪΔΩΚ ΔΔΔ ΠΪΩ [Δ]ΠΠΗΣ ΠΙΕΡΗΔΑΣ ΔΪΧΙ [. . .] ΤΠΠΩ ΠΕΠΧΟΚ ΠΤΑΚ 10 [. . .] ΔΪΤΗΠΠΟΥΤΟΥ ΕΘΟΥΠ [. . .] ΠΤΟΥΤΩ ΔΠΠΕΔΠΚΑ [ΔΟΥΛ ΔΡ]ΙΤΑΓΔΠΗ ΠΤΑΟΚΙΔΔ [ΖΕ] ΠΡΩΒ ΟΥΧΔΪ ΘΔΠΧΟΙΣ [ΤΑΔΣ ΔΠΔΕΙΩΤ] ΕΤΟΥΔΔΒ 15 ΘΕΤΠ [ΚΟΛΩΣΜΕΝ]	"I Kolōsmē write to enquire after my beloved brethren Apa Hēlias and the priest Apa Andō- 5 nios and all them that are there by name. Now behold I went to the place of Ioannes (son) of Ieremas. I took [. . .] sent the 10 [. . .] I have sent them in [. . .] from him to the camel- driver. Please approve the matter. Farewell in the Lord. [Give it to my] holy [father] 15 from [Kolōsmē]"
--	--

4. ΠΡΟΒ, = ΠΠΡΕΒ[ΥΤΕΡΟΣ].

7. ΠΣΘΗΤΕ *sic* = ΕΙΣΘΗΤΕ.13. ΧΟΙΣ *sic*.

2. End of a Contract or Agreement, signed by Shenoute, a monk (ΠΕΙΛΑΧΙ[ΣΤΟΣ] ΔΔΔΟΠΟΧΟΣ), and witnessed by Kamoul the priest (ΠΕΙΛΑΧΙ[ΣΤΟΣ] ΔΠΡΩΒ[ΥΤΕΡΟΣ]), Antonios, *etc.* Dated in the tenth Indiction-year(?).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 3 inches. [No. 25325.]

[.] ΠΑ Ι ΣΕΗ[.]² ΔΤΩ ΦΩΡΧ[.]³ ΠΙΔ ΟΥΔΔ ΔΕΦΔΠΕΣΤ
 [.]⁴ ΔΔΔΟΥ ΕΘΗΤΩ ΔΠΟΚ⁵ †ΣΤΟΥΧΕΙ ΕΡΟΥ ΔΠΟΚ⁶ ΨΕΠΟΥΤΕ ΠΕΙΛΑΧΙ
⁷ ΔΔΔΟΠΟΧΟΣ †Ω ΔΠΠΙ⁸ ΔΠΟΚ ΚΔΔΟΥΛ ΠΕΙΛΑ⁹ ΧΙ ΔΠΡΩΒ¹⁰ ΠΚΑΤΑ¹¹ [.]
 ΡΙΔΔ ΔΠΤΩΠΙΟΣ¹² [.] ΤΑ ΕΡΟΚ[.].

3. End of a Letter or Legal Document, with names of Signatories or Witnesses, men of Tchēma (*sic l. 4*). Peculiar hand.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3¼ inches × 2¼ inches. [No. 31661.]

[.]² [. ΠΑΥ]ΛΟΣ ΠΩΗΡΕ ΔΠ[.]³ [.] ΡΕ ΔΠ
 ΙΔΚΩΒ[.]⁴ [.] ΟΣ ΠΡΑΧΕΔΑ Τ[.]⁵ [.] Ε ΤΕΙΒΛΧΕ ΔΠΟΚ
 †[ΠΑΠ]ΙΣΧΟΣ ΠΑΠΑΡ⁷ [Δ]ΚΔΛΕΙ ΔΔΔ⁸ [ΟΥΤ] ΔΤΩ †[ΤΑΥ]⁹ ΡΟΣ.

4. ΧΕΔΔ = ΧΗΔΕ. 8. †ΣΤΑΥΡΟΣ, "I put (my) cross" = †ΣΤΟΙΧΕΙ, "I sign," often written †ΣΤΟΙΧΕΙ or Σ†ΟΙΧΕΙ, with the *crux monogrammatica* (confused with †). Signatures usually have the † before them.

21384

ΛΥΟΙΣ ΚΟΧ...
ΕΣΤΩ...
2...
ΜΝ...
ΝΙΟΣ...
ΡΟΥ...
Ν...
ΝΝ...
Τ...
Α...
Ν...
Ι...
Π...
Ε...
2...

25325

Ν...
Δ...
Ν...
Μ...
Τ...
Σ...
Α...
Α...
Σ...
Ι...
Τ...

31661

Λ...
Ο...
Α...
Ε...
Α...
Κ...
Α...
Ρ...

24948

OBV.
Τ...
Τ...
Ε...
Ω...
Ν...
Α...
Α...
Α...
Α...
Α...

REV.

Σ...
Ε...
Μ...
Ε...
Π...
Ω...
Τ...
Σ...
Σ...
Σ...

19873

OBV.

Β...
Ε...
Ε...
Ε...
Ε...
Ε...
Ε...

REV.

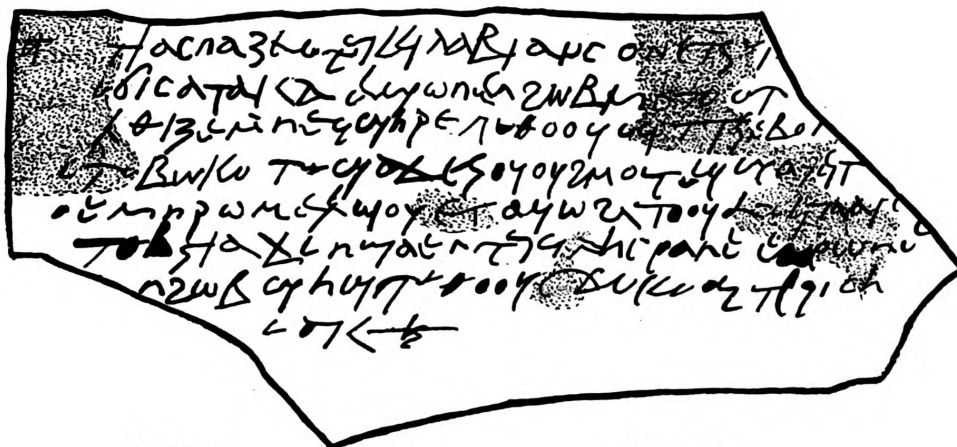
Ω...
Υ...

EDGE

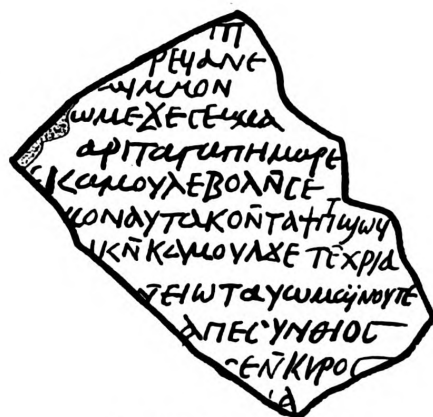
Τ...

PLATE 47.

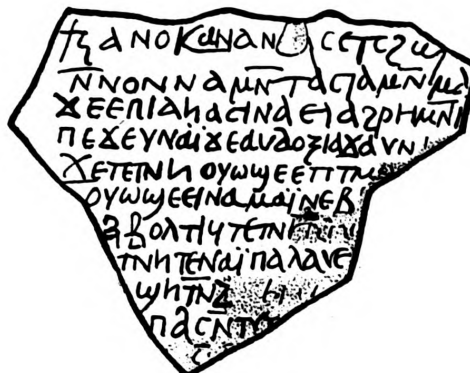
14077



21130

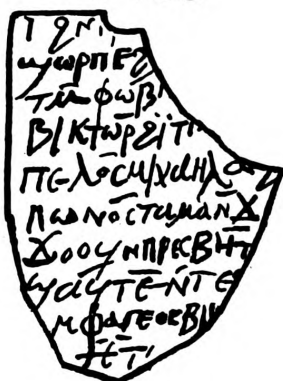


19962

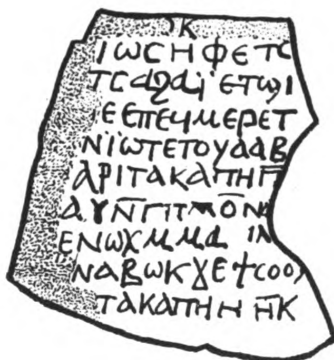


20095

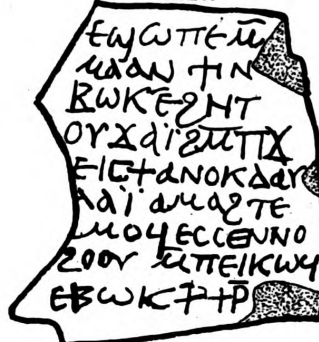
29735



OBV.



REV.



4. Letter from Bishop Abraham to a monk named ḥōtē, with regard to certain accusations brought against Aaron.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 4 inches. [No. 24948.]

OBVERSE.

ⲉⲩⲟⲣⲛ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲛⲩⲛⲉ ⲛ	"First I greet
ⲧⲉⲕⲙⲉⲛⲧⲩⲛⲣⲉ ⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	thee, my child: may God
ⲉⲩⲉⲥⲙⲟⲩ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲁⲓⲁⲣ	bless thee. Now Aar-
ⲱⲛ ⲁⲩⲉⲓ ⲁⲩⲭⲟⲟⲥ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲭ	on has come and has said to me
5 [ⲉ] ⲛⲁⲩⲥⲙⲉⲣⲟⲓ ⲙⲉⲛⲁ [. .]	5 that 'They are accusing me: I have not
[.] ⲛⲁⲩⲩⲧⲱⲣⲉ	[.] my surety
[.] ⲁⲣⲛⲛⲁⲓ	[.] be so good to me . . '

Rest illegible.

REVERSE.

[ⲁⲩ]ⲭⲟⲟⲥ ⲛⲁⲩ ⲭⲉ [ⲫⲁⲭⲁⲣ]ⲓⲁⲥ	[he] said to him that ' [Zachar]ias
[ⲁⲩ]ⲧⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲓⲛⲟⲭⲉ ⲉ	has sent me.' I am expelling him
[ⲃⲟⲗⲉ]ⲛ ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲕⲗⲛⲥⲓⲁ ⲉⲩⲱⲛⲉ	from the church. If
ⲛⲧⲁⲩⲩⲥⲙⲉⲣⲟⲩ ⲉⲣⲟⲩ ⲉ [. .]	he has accused him
5 ⲉⲣⲱⲃ ⲧⲛⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲁⲁⲣⲟⲛ	5 about something, send Aaron
ⲛⲁⲓ ⲙⲉⲛⲣⲟⲩⲱⲛ ⲁⲛ	to me: do not delay.
ⲛⲩⲛⲉ ⲛⲥⲁⲛⲉ [. . .]	I enquire after [our]
ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲉⲛⲁⲩⲩⲧⲱⲣⲉ [. . .]	Give it to my son [. . .]
ⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲛⲛⲣⲉⲥⲃ [ⲩⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ]	ḥōtē the priest
10 ⲟⲩⲧⲛ ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲃⲁ [ⲙⲉ]	10 from Abraham
[ⲛⲉⲛ]ⲥⲕ,	the bishop."

Obv., 2. Lit. "thy childhood."

Rev., 3. Or ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛ-; cf. CRUM, 44, l. 4.

5. Part of a Letter, badly spelt, addressed to Abriham (*sic*), and mentioning Shenoute (*Rev.*).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 19873.]

OBVERSE. [.] ⲃ [.] ⲧⲛⲣⲟⲩ [.] ⲁⲓ ⲫⲱⲃ [.] ⲛ
ⲭⲉ ⲉⲓⲃⲟⲗ ⲛⲁ [. . ⲛⲁ] ⲟⲩⲙⲉ ⲉⲓⲧⲃⲉ ⲧⲉ [.] ⲟⲩⲧⲁ ⲛⲛⲉⲕⲥⲟⲛ [.] ⲱⲛⲉ ⲛⲧⲁ
ⲉⲓⲣⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲛⲉⲧⲉⲓ ⲛⲣⲁⲛ ⲛⲙⲉ [.]

REVERSE. ⲩⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ [.]

EDGE. ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲛⲁⲃⲣⲓⲣⲁⲙ

PLATE XLVII.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Isak to a fellow-monk ("my discreet brother"), reporting a conversation with another person. Cursive.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $7\frac{1}{4}$ inches × 4 inches. From Elephantine. [No. 14077.]

+ [. . .] ⲧⲓⲁⲥⲛⲁⲩⲉ ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲉⲧⲁⲃⲓⲁ ⲛⲥⲟⲛ ⲉⲧⲛⲧⲁⲓⲛⲧ
[. . .] ⲟⲩⲥ ⲁⲧⲁⲕⲁ ⲉⲩⲱⲛⲉ ⲛⲣⲱⲃ [. . .] ⲧⲟⲟⲩ
[. . .] ⲛⲟⲩⲩⲉ ⲙⲉⲛⲉⲩⲩⲱⲣⲉ ⲛⲉⲟⲟⲩ [. . .] ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛⲉⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ
ⲛⲧⲁⲃⲱⲕ ⲛⲧⲁⲩⲱⲕ ⲉⲣⲟⲩ ⲟⲩⲟⲩⲟⲩ ⲉⲩⲱⲩ [.] ⲧ
5 ⲁⲉ ⲙⲉⲛⲱⲙⲉ [. .] ⲩⲱⲛ [. . .] ⲁⲧⲱ ⲟⲩⲧⲟⲟⲩ [.] ⲧⲁⲁ [. . .]
ⲧⲟⲃ [. .] ⲓⲁ ⲭⲉ ⲛⲩⲱⲩ ⲛⲧⲉⲕ [. .] ⲛⲥⲓⲁⲛⲉ ⲉⲛⲱⲙⲉ
ⲛⲣⲱⲃ ⲩⲛⲩⲱ ⲛⲉⲟⲟⲩ ⲭⲉⲕⲁⲁⲥ ⲧⲣ [. . .] ⲛ
[ⲓ]ⲥⲁⲕ.

1. ⲧⲉⲕⲉⲧⲁⲃⲓⲁ (ἐλάβεῖα) ⲛⲥⲟⲛ, "thy brotherly discretion" = "my discreet brother."

2. Part of a Letter from Kyros to Pesynthios with reference to the sending of a camel of which he has need.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 21130.]

[.] π
[.] ρεϥαπε
[.] ψ αααον
[.] ωαε κε σεαααα
5 [.] αριταταπη ααρε
[.] εκααονλ εβολ πσε
[.] κοπ αττακο πτατ ψωϥ[τ]
[.] κ πκααονλ κε τεχρια
[.] πειωτ ατω ααίποττε
10 [.] α πεστπθιος
[.] σε πκτροс
[.] ια

7. τψωϥ[τ], "the measure" of corn: CRUM, 204. τ corr. for π.

3. Letter from Ananias to Nonna, Tasia, and Maria, referring to the coming of another to Erment (Hrēment *sic l.* 3), and what people had said to him about Audoxia. The women named are probably nuns.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches $\times$ 4 inches. From Erment. [No. 19962.]

+ αποκ αναπ[ια]с ετсραι
πποппα ααπταcia αααα[ρια]
κε επιαν α cипα ει αορηααπτ
πεχετ παї κε αταοxia κατ π[.]
5 κε τετпκотωψε επταα[.]
отωψε ειπαααї πεβ[.]
ειβολ τιϥ τετп[.]
тпкте παї παλατε[.]
ψпт[.]
10 παcπτε[.]
[.]

4. Part of a Letter from the monk Michael the *oikonomos*, and others, with regard to the matter of the sinning priest (?) of the church (?) of St. Victor.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 29735.]

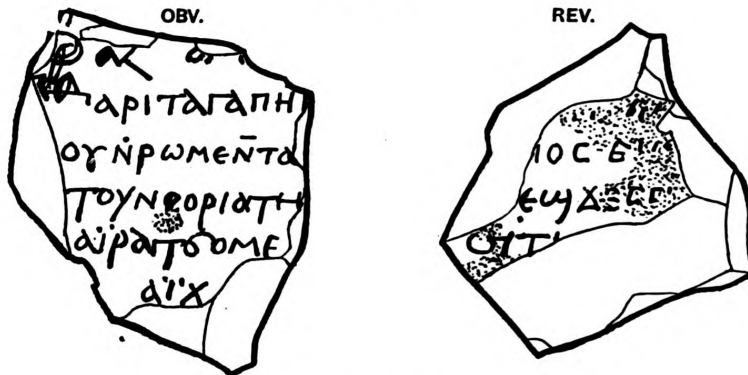
+ εпп[ψωρп] ερ[.]³ τ ααφωδ[.]⁴ δικτωρ εїт[.]⁵ πελос
αα[χ]αηλ[.]⁶ πωпос εααα π[.]⁷ χοοτ нпресβпт[ерос ет] ψαϥте
πτε[κκλнcia] ααφατεос δικ[τωρ]¹⁰ τ[ст]οι[χει].

Semi-cursive. πρ regularly written φ.

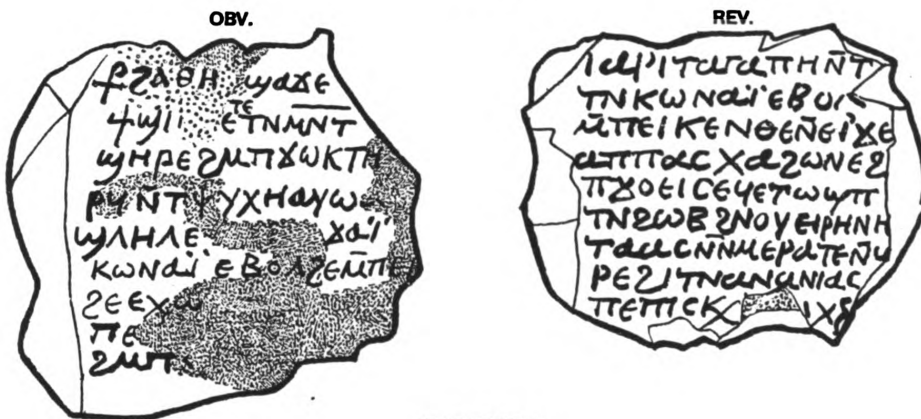
3. φωδ = πρωδ. 5. πελ(α)χιστ)ос. 6. πω(κο)п(οα)ос. 7. φατεос = πρατιос.

PLATE 48.

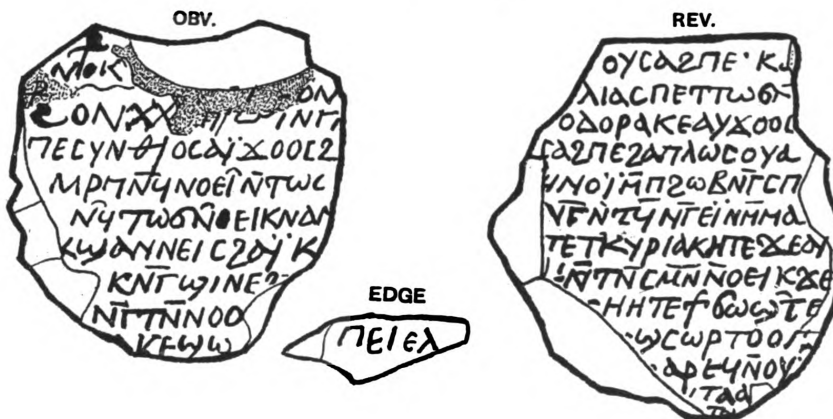
26218



21174



20076



5. Letter from Joseph to an ecclesiastical superior, with regard to Enoch, and saying that he will go somewhere. Postscript: message from another (monk) named David: "do not let him go!"

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches. From Medinet Habu. [No. 20095.]

OBVERSE.

[ΔΗ]ΟΚ
ΙΩΣΗΦ ΕΤΕ
ΤΣΑΘΔΙ ΕΤΥΙ
[η]ε επεφμερετ
5 ΠΙΩΤ ΕΤΟΤΑΔΔ
ΑΡΙΤΑΚΑΠΗ ΤΠ
ΠΑΤ Π[.]
ΕΠΩΧ ΔΕΔΕΤ Π[. . .]
[†]ΠΑΔΩΚ ΧΕ †ΟΟΤ[Π]
10 [ΑΡΙ]ΤΑΚΑΠΗ[.]

"I
Joseph
write to enquire
after my beloved
5 holy father.
Please send
and [despatch]
Enoch there.
I will go for I know.
10 Please [.]

REVERSE.

ΕΨΩΠΕ ΔΔ
ΔΔ ΔΠ †Π[Δ]
ΔΩΚ ΕΘΗΤ
ΟΤΧΔΙ ΘΔΠΧ
5 [Ο]ΕΙC + ΔΠΟΚ ΔΔΤ[Ε]
[†]Δ ΔΙΔΕΔΕΤΕ
ΔΔΕΟC ΕCCEΠΠΟ
ΘΟΟΤ ΔΠΕΙΚΩC
ΕΔΩΚ + †Ρ

If not
there, I will
go north.
Farewell in the
5 Lord! I David
I have taken
him
day: do not let him
go."

Very careful large hand: probably a practice-ostrakon.

PLATE XLVIII.

LETTERS.

1. Fragment of a Letter, mentioning a watchman (ΟΤΠΘΟΡΙΔΤΗ / 2). Possibly a practice ostrakon.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 26218.]

2. ΘΟΡΙΔΤΗ, cf. ΘΟΥΡΕΤ, ΘΟΥΡΙΤ, ΘΟΥΡΔΤΕ = φύλαξ, a *ghafir* or guard.

2. Letter from Ananias the bishop to "the beloved children," enquiring after them "in fullness of soul and prayer," asking them twice to forgive him "Easter draws near: the Lord will arrange your affair in peace."

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4½ inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21174.]

OBVERSE.

† ΘΔΘΗ [†]ΨΔΧΕ
†ΨΠΕ ΕΤΕΤΠΔΠΤ
ΨΠΕ ΘΔΠΧΩΚ ΤΗ
ΡC ΠΤΨΤΧΗ ΔΤΩ [ΠΤ]
5 ΨΛΗΛ Ε[.]ΧΔΙ
ΚΩ ΠΔΙ ΕΒΟΛ ΘΕ ΔΠΕΙ
ΘΕ ΕΤΩ[.]
ΠΕ[.]
ΘΔΠ[.]

REVERSE.

ΑΡΙΤΑΤΑΠΗ ΠΤ[Ε]
ΤΠΚΩ ΠΔΙ ΕΒΟΛ
ΔΠΕΙΚΕ ΠΘΕ Π
Δ ΠΠΔCΧΔ ΘΩΠ ΕΘ[ΟΠ]
5 ΠΧΟΕΙC ΕCΕΤΩΨ Π[Ε]
ΤΠΘΩΔ ΘΠΟΤΕΙΡΠΗ
ΤΑΔC ΠΠΠΕΡΔΤΕ ΠΨ[Η]
ΡΕ ΘΓΤΠ ΔΠΔΠΔC
ΠΕΠΙCΚ, [†CΤΟ]ΙΧ

Ananias was a predecessor of Abraham (see Pl. XLVI, 4) in the see of Hermonthis (Erment). See *Introd.*

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4½ inches. [No. 20076.]

REI'ERSE.

οτσαεπε·κ[. . .]
 λιας πεττωσ π[. . . θε]
 οζορα κε ετχοος[. . .]
 σαεπε εαπλωσ οτα
 5 [. .] ποϊ απρωδ ητση[. .]
 [. .] ης πτη ητεϊ ηαααα
 [. . .] τε τκτριακη τε κε αι
 [. . . .] ητησεηπ ποεικ κε
 [. . .] ει]ερηκτε †δωψτ ε[. .]
 10 [. . . .] ηω·σωρτ[. . .]
 [. .] αερεφ ποτ[. . . .]
 ταα[с απεστηθιος]
 [ε]τη [. . .]

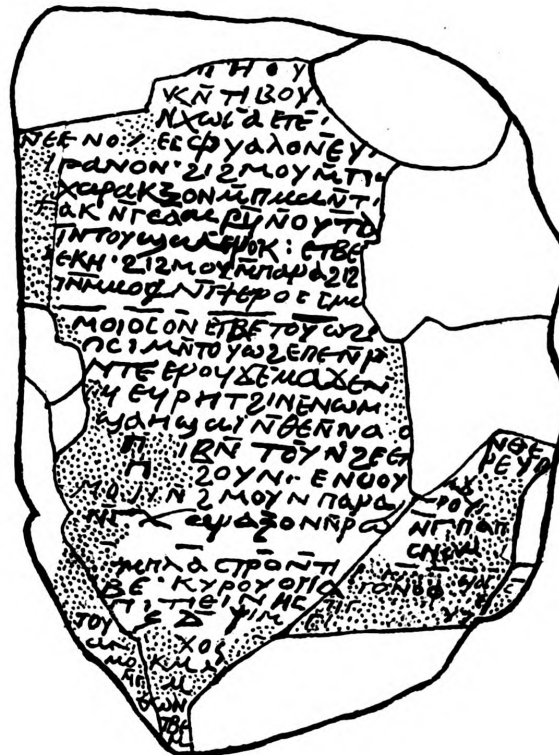
Rev. 1, 4. C&ZΠΕ must be a kind of cake; cf. C&ZΠΕ. Berlin 402 (v. CRUM, 133).

1. Medical Recipes and Directions for making plasters or ointments (**ἄνπλακτρον**), of bitumen, frankincense, and gums, for the eyes, *etc.*

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 8 inches x 5½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 27422.]

[. . . .] οπ[.]
[. . τ] α δ ο ς ψ[.]
[. .] θ ι ο τ ε[.]
[τ ς] α δ ο ψ α π τ ο τ η ς[.]
5 [ρ] ε π δ α λ ε τ η ς ε γ ε τ ε τ ο ν[.]
[.] ε π α λ ο ο τ ρ ι ε β ο λ ϕ η δ α λ ο ρ η π[.]
ρ ε π δ α λ ε τ η ς ε ε τ ο π η ς[.]
[τ] ε ρ ι χ ε π α λ ο ο τ ς ε ρ α λ ο ρ η π[.]
.
ε π λ α σ τ ο ν ε λ α σ τ ι χ α ι η ς ψ[.]
10 α σ χ ω ρ ε ε β ο λ α τ η ς π α λ ο ο τ ψ[.]
α σ α λ ο ο τ ε ρ ρ α ι π δ α ρ[.]
[κ] ο λ ο φ ο ν ι α ς λ ε τ κ ο τ : ο π : [.]
λ δ α π ε ι ι δ π ε τ ι ε π η ς[.]
[. . .] ρ α δ ο ς φ ε ρ α λ ο ο τ . ι δ[.]
15 κ ψ α π π ι σ τ ο τ ε π π ε ρ[.]
[. .] ο τ α τ η ς ε ρ ρ α ι ε τ η ς[.]

OBV.



[. . .] ποοτ ετκεβ π̄αααα[.]

 εεπλατροп εψατεον[τε εροϋ] κε καρβιτ
 [. . .] ετοπψω[.]
 20 λοφ·οτ/·δασιπ·οτ/[.] ιςχ·ιρ[. . .]
 ροτ οτ/·πιτειτη[.]
 [αα]ετιχης·ζα·ελετ[.] οτςποϋ
 απις παϊ ψακκωχ πασφαλ[τος]
 ποτ επραε π̄οτατβ[.]
 25 τριβα εεποοτ τα[.]
 πιρε πιε ειτε οτς[.]
 [. .] ψασηπω εε[.]
 [. .] ρο π̄ποϋ ψα[.]
 [. .] πιρεπϋ ρι π[.]
 30 [. .] εβωκ[.]

REVERSE.

[.] ποτ[.]
 [.] κ π̄τιβον[.]
 [.] ηχωσα ετε[.]
 [. . .] επο[.] ες φταλον[.]
 5 [.] ραπον·ειρεον εεπ[.]
 [.] χωρακρον εεπια π̄τ[.]
 [. . .] ακ π̄σαε ρ̄ π̄οττα[.]
 [. . .] π̄τοπψωλ εροκ:ετβε[.]
 [. . .] εκη·ειρεον εεπαρ·ε ε[.]
 10 [. . .] η εεεοϋ π̄τ̄ ερος αεο[.]

 [ο]αοιος οπ ετβε τοπωρε[.]
 πιαε π̄τοπωρε πε π̄ρ[.]
 [. .] πτε εροϋ κε ααχε π̄[.]
 [. . .] ρ̄ ερητ εινεπω εε[.]
 15 [. .] ψα π̄αϊ π̄ε π̄πα[.] π̄ε[. . .]
 [.] ιδ π̄τοπ̄ρε ε[.] ρετ[.]
 [.] εοτη εποοτ[.]
 [.] π̄ρεον εεπαρ·ε[ε]·οτ[.]
 π̄χωρακρον π̄ρω[. . .] π̄πα[.]

 20 πειπλαστροп τ[.] ψαc
 ε·κτροτ οτ/[. . .]·τοπια[.]
 πιτειπης οτ/[.]
 τοτ ζα ψια οτ/[.]
 απ[. . .] λο[.]
 25 εεοκ εε[.]
 π̄τ[.]
 σων[.]
 τβε[.]
 εε[.]

K

Obv. 8. [Τ]ερίχε (?) "salt." 12. ΚΟΛΟΦΟΝΙΑΣ ΛΕΥΚΟΥ, ἡ κολοφωνία [ρήτινη?] = "resin(?)." In ostraka of the Roman period (WILCKEN, 1166, 1265) Kolophonian wine is mentioned. The Kolophonian measure (τὸ Κολοφώνιον) of WILCKEN, *Ostraka*, I, p. 764, seems doubtful. ΟΥ = ὀγγία, *uncia*, "ounce." 13. ΛΒΑΠΕΙ = λιβανός, "frankincense." 4 = δραχμαί, "drachms." ΠΕΤΙΕΙΝ . . . (20. ΠΙΤΕΙΤΗ[. . .], *Rv.* 21. ΠΙΤΙ-ΕΙΠΗΚ = πιτυνής [ρήτινη], "of pine-resin." In the recipe ZOECA, CCLXXVIII, ΠΕΤΗΚ (l. 1) is supposed to be "lapsus pro ΡΕΤΗΚ" (ρήτινη), but this seems improbable. There also it is "pine-resin." (ΠΡΕΤΗΚ, further on, may be a confusion of the two words.) 14. . . . ΡΑΒΟΣ ΦΑΡΑΛΕΙΟΥ = some gum "of Pharam," ? from Arabia. 18, 19. ΚΑΡΒΥΛΟΥΦ. 21. [ΛΛΑ]ΤΙΧΗΣ, "mastic." 22. ΠΑΦΑΛ[ΤΟΣ] *sic*, "bitumen." 24. ΤΡΙΒΑ = τριβείν, "rub." *Rv.* 4. ΦΥΑΛΟΝ = φυάλη. 6, 19. ΧΑΡΑΚΣΟΝ, ΧΑΡΑΞΟΝ = χαρασσειν. 20. ΚΥΡΟΥ = κυρού, "[take] of beeswax." 21. ΠΙΤΙΕΙΠΗΚ, *see above*, *Obv.* 13. 22. ΨΙΛΛ = ΠΙΛΛ.

PLATE L.

MISCELLANEA.

1. **Letter**, commencing abruptly; referring to work being done by a stranger, deprecating (?) the anger of the addressee, and stating that no evil shall come nigh another person mentioned.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 3½ inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14100.]

OBVERSE.

† ρεωδ πειπ[. . . .]
 ψεεεο καιταρ[. . . .]
 ααδ ταειου · ενε[. . . .]
 παεετον ρεεδω[. . . .]
 5 ατω ον κε πθε π[. . . .]
 ται τε οε εεπρε[. . . .]
 εκψαν σωντ πετ[. . . .]
 [. . .] επετκηαρε εροο[τ]
 [. . .] αρ εεππηατε[. . . .]

REVERSE.

[.]
 [. . .] τε[.]
 [. . .] αγει ερhc ρεετη
 [. . .] ερογ ατω εκεεψε
 5 [. . .] ογ επρεητ εαπωπ-
 [. λ] αατε πεθουτ παγ αν
 [. . .] περρωδ πειεεαγ ρπ
 [. . .] ρε[.] εκρλα[.]
 [.] ποδε π[.]
 10 [.] ρεωδ οτα[.]

2. **Letter** from Theódoros (*sic*) the monk to Iakób son of Petros and . . . son of Tasóne, apparently inhabitants of Erment. The contents refer to "the camel, [sent by the hand of him who brings?] this ostrakon."

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5¼ inches × 2¾ inches. [No. 14247.]

[αποκ θ]εωδορος πειποχορος² | αϊς ραϊ πια]κωδ πωμππετρος π³ | [. . . .]
 πωμπτασωνε εχε επι[αν] επρεητ ρππερεοντ⁴ | [.] κ
 ακχοογ κε εκ⁵ | [.] ερhc πωσ εκρλα⁶ | [.] ογc παι πτοτγ
 | [.] ογc εις κκαεοντ⁷ | [.] πτεϊ δλχε παγ τγ⁸ | [.]
 πποτcπτο⁹ | [.] ογc¹⁰ | [.] ρεεπχοεic.

3. **Practice Ostrakon.** Religious Fragment, written by a person named Shenoute (?).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3½ inches. Sams Collection. [No. 5870.]

[.] ωψ εεπποττε : εεππεψ(λ)ηλ " [.] cry to God with prayers
 [.] α πειοοντ : σωκ ρεεεεψ [.] the water : set forth to the battle
 [ε . . .] πκοτεεππτα(γ)τε [.] the sixteenth (day) of
 [.] ον ρτριτε α [.]
 5 [αποκ ψεν]οττε ετρεαϊ εεεεοντ 5 [I Shen]oute write them."

Unskilled hand.

14100

OBV.

+ ρωβνμτ
 υ μμοκαίγαρι
 ααβταειοϋ·ενε
 ναμτονζμδω
 αττωνδεθθεν
 τωτεθεαπρεϋ
 εκυανδωντπετα
 επεκναζεερος
 αρμπνναυτ
 ν

REV.

τε·ε
 αγεερεχοζαζη
 ερος αμβεκμιυε
 νογε·ζητεανωτ
 ααγεπεθοοynaγαν
 νερωβνμμαγζν
 ρε·ε·εκρλα·ε
 νοβεπ
 ρωβογο

14247

εωδωροσημονοχος
 κωβπωιηπετροςν
 ρωιηταςωνεξεεπ/
 ενζητηνερμοντ
 κακχοοϋξεεκ
 ερhcncwc εκζα
 ρυσν αμντοτ
 ρυhc πκαμουλ
 ντει·βλξε
 ηνουσντο
 υζμλχοεic

5870

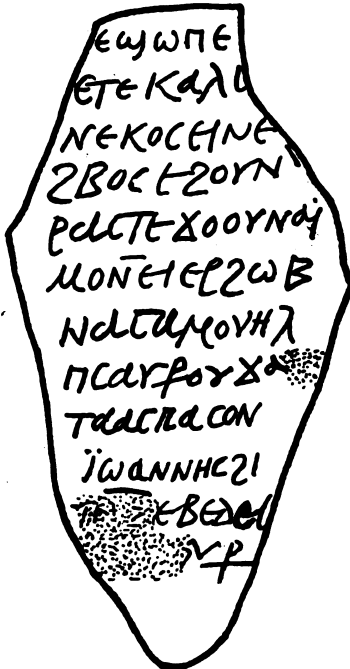
ωμμννουτε·μνησhλ
 αμμοοϋ·(ωκζαμhλ)
 ρπ,coy·μνττατε·h
 ομπτριτε
 ρυτεετςζαi·μμοοϋ

21105

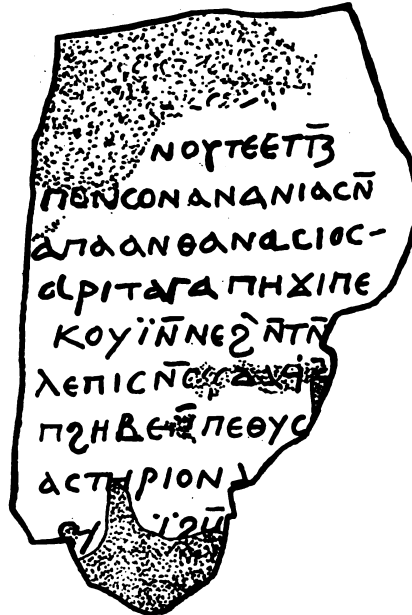
αγεερε
 ηθεακικηχω
 ημhμhτνωαλh
 ραhαρεδ
 ενωχ
 κυρi·κο
 καλαh

PLATE 51.

16783

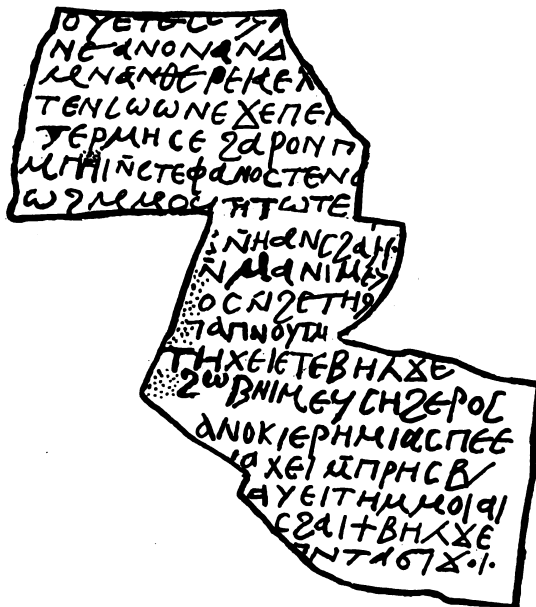


26212



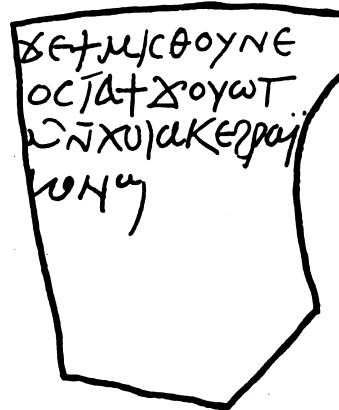
SAYCE & BUDGE: Proc. Soc. Bibl. Arch. June, 1886.

21054 + 21116 + 21135



14108

OBV.



On the REV. are 7 lines
of almost illegible writing
in a different hand.

4. **Fragment**, referring to Baskets or Sack-measures (ΘΑΛΙC), "fifteen bundles" (ΧΟΟΥΤ-
ΑΠΕΛΗΤ ΠΥΟΛ), and giving four names, Andrea, Enōch, Kyriko[s], and Kalap[ēsios].

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3¼ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21105.]

ΛΑΤΕ ΠΤΕ | ΠΘΑΛΙC ΠΕΧΟΥΤ[Τ] | ΑΠΕΛΗΤ ΠΥΟΛ Π[. .] | †ΑΠΑΡΕΔ | ΕΠΩΧ
| ΚΥΡΙΚΟ[C] | ΚΑΛΑΠ[ΗCΙΟC].

The *thalis* (Ar. *talīs*) was a regular dry measure. DUCANGE (*Gloss. Med. et Inf. Graecitatis*) gives the form *θαλλίς* (apparently in reality the *acc.* case of the Graecised Egyptian word *θαλλίς*): "mensura aliqua, apud Aegyptios, ex foliis palmeis confecta." It was probably a long basket, open at one end, and resembling a sack. Pl. LXIII, 3, gives the form ΘΑΛΟC; Pl. LXV, 2, ΘΑΛΛΙC. The word was probably confused with Gk. *θαλλός*, *θάλος*, "twig."

PLATE LI.

LETTERS AND DOCUMENTS.

1. **Letter** from Zebedei to his brother Iōhannēs. "If it is Kalinekos who is bringing clothes in to-morrow, send to me: otherwise I shall be working at Samouēl Psau's. Farewell."

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4¼ inches × 2¾ inches. From Thebes. [No. 16783.]

ΕΠΩΠΕ | ΕΤΕ ΚΑΛΙΠΕΚΟC ΕΙΠΕ | ΘΥΟC ΕΞΟΥΠ | ΡΑCΤΕ ΧΟΥΤ ΠΑΙ | ΑΠΟΠ
ΕΙΕΡΘΩΔ | ΠΑ CΑΛΕΟΥΗΛ ΠCΑΥ †ΟΥΧΑ[Ι] | ΤΑC ΠΑCΟΠ | ΪΩΑΝΝΗC ΘΥΟΥΠ
ΖΕΒΕΔΕΙ | [.] †.

SAYCE and BUDGE, *P.S.B.A.*, VIII, 191 (June, 1886).

2. **Letter** from one monk to another, accompanying a present of oil for the altar.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4¼ inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 26212.]

[ΑΠΟΚ ΕΤCΘΑΙ]	"[I write]
[ΕΤΨΙΠΕ ΕΤΕΚΕΠΤ]	[and greet thy]
[ΑΑΙ]ΠΟΥΤΕ ΕΤΤ,	honoured God-lovingness,
ΠΕΠCΟΠ ΑΠΑΝΙΑC Π	our brother Ananias (son) of
5 ΑΠΑ ΑΠΘΑΠΑCΙΟC -	5 Apa Anthanasios.
ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΠΗ ΧΙ ΠΕ	Please accept this
ΚΟΥ ΠΠΕΘ ΠΤΠ	little oil of our
ΛΕΠΙC ΠΟΥΧΟΕΓΤ [Ε]	olive-rind for
ΠΡΗΒΕ ΠΠΕΘC[Ι]	the lamp of the
10 ΔCΤΗΡΙΟΠ -	10 altar.
ΟΥ[ΧΑ]Ι ΘΑ	Farewell in
[ΠΧΟΕΙC]	[the Lord!]"

3. ΕΤΤ(ΔΙΗΤ).

K 2

3. **Part of an Acknowledgment or Agreement** with reference to the house of Stephanos, and a *trimēsiōn* (τερμενε) belonging to(?) And[ōnios] and Anthereia: for whom the ostrakon is written by Ieremias the priest, at their request. Approved by Papnout.

Ostrakon. Pottery: three fragments joined. $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Karnak. [Nos. 21054 + 21116 + 21135.]

οτετε[. . . .]² | πε απον απα[ωπιος?] |³ | επ απερεια επ[. . . .]⁴ | τεπ-
 σωπε κε πει[. . . .]⁵ | τερμενε εδρον[. . . .]⁶ | επηι πτεφδπος τεπ[. . . .]
⁷ | ωρ εελοφ πτεφτε[.]⁸ | [.] ηη απερεια |⁹ | [βηληε?] | [.]
 πια πια επ[.]¹⁰ | [.] ος πρετη[.]¹¹ | [αποκ] παπποττ επ
¹² | [. . .] |¹³ | τηχει ετεβηλε | [.] εωβ πια εφκη ερος |¹⁴ | αποκ ιερμειας
¹⁵ | πεε λαχει επρηκεβ, |¹⁶ | ατειτη εελοι

16. ΕΙΤΗ = *aitēō*.

4. *Obverse*, End of a Document relating to a hire-payment (*l. 1*, [. .] κε |¹ εελοφ), dated in the month Khoiak. *Reverse*, Seven lines in a different hand: almost illegible.

Ostrakon. Fragment of a Patera; mock Arretine ware. $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. From Elephantiné. [No. 14108.]

PLATE LII.

LETTERS, ETC.

1. **Part of a Letter** from Apa Kyriakos to an ecclesiastical superior, mentioning an affliction of the Church.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $6\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21285.]

ει[.]² | εελη[οεις]³ | εληλ πηνε[.]⁴ | πθε
 επεπροφ[ητης]⁵ | εελε επεκ[.]⁶ | ταεπ[ε] εγτοοτ[.]⁷ |
 επτελεαχ, πρεε πον[.]⁸ | εωωτ επιαπαπτα επ[.]
⁹ | κε πτεκεπτειωτ ετοτ[αδβ]¹⁰ | εεοοτη πτεκαγλη[.]
¹¹ | εελοι εεραϊ πτεκεπτε[ιωτ]¹² | πτε τεκροτε ταρο πρωε[ε
]¹³ | ετεκκλησια κε εολιβε[.]¹⁴ | επεκληλ εππεκπα[.]
¹⁵ | εαϊει εβολ ετερρηβε π[.]¹⁶ | εελοκ επελη εαπτε[.]
¹⁷ | οτον εροτ εβολ ε-ε[τ]ο[ι]χ]¹⁸ | απα κτριακος πελ[αχ].

2. **Part of a Letter.** *Obv.*, *l. 4*, " us. We work of this generation the place which will please him until we meet we satisfy," etc. Addressed to an ecclesiastical superior by Phoibamōn "the sinner."

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 31469.]

21285

ΕΙ
22 ΕΠΙΣ
ΥΛΛΩΝ ΝΕΝΙ
ΝΘΕΓΓΠΕΠΡΟΦ
ΕΙΜΕΕΠΕΚ
ΤΑΜΝΤΕ ΑΜΗΝ 21 ΤΟΤ
ΜΝΤΕΛΑΧΣ ΝΒΑ2 ΝΙΟΠ
ΥΩΩΤ ΓΙΓΙΩΤΑΝ ΤΑΜΝ
ΔΕΝ ΤΕΧ ΜΝΤΕ ΑΙΕΤΟΥ
ΕΣΣΟΟΥΝ ΝΤΕ ΚΑΙΟ ΠΗ
ΗΜΟΙ ΕΣ2 ΑΙ ΝΤΕ ΚΥΝΤ
ΝΤΕ ΤΕΚ 20 ΤΕ Τ220 ΓΡΩΜ
ΕΤΕΚ ΚΥΚΑΔΕΣ ΘΥΝ ΒΕ
ΕΝΟΚΥΛΛΗ ΜΝ ΠΕΚΝΑ
ΥΔΕ ΓΕΒΟΛΕΤΕ ΕΡΚ ΒΕΝ
ΜΛΟΚΥΜΗΝ ΣΥΑΝΤΕ
ΟΥΟΝ ΣΟΥΕΒΟΛΕΤΕ
ΑΠΑ ΚΙΡΙΝΚΟ ΕΠΕ

31469

OBV.
ΜΝ
ΝΟΥΧΕ
ΩΜΟΣ ΔΕΔΥ
ΝΗΤΟΣ ΑΜΟΝΑΝΟΝ
22 ΩΒ ΝΤΕ ΙΜΙΝΕ
ΟΣΧΕΠΜΑ ΕΤΝΑΡΙΣΚΕ
ΗΤΥΩΝ ΤΝΩΠΑΝ
ΙΤΝ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΕΙ
ΡΑ

REV.

Π
ΑΒ 21 ΤΝ
ΟΥΤ ΝΕΙΩΤ
ΦΟΙ ΒΑΜΩΝ
ΕΝ ΡΕΥΡΝΟΒΕ

21263

REV.

ΑΧΟΚ ΠΕΤΡΟΣ ΓΙΑΔΑ
ΔΕ ΜΝΑ Ε ΠΑΡΑΚΑΛΕ ΜΙΜΟ
ΑΙ Ε2 ΑΙ ΤΕΙ ΒΛΑΧΕ ΕΝ ΟΥΟΝ
ΝΗΤΕ ΑΙ ΕΝΤΕΡΟΜ ΠΕΝΕ
ΚΙ ΕΖΕΛΛΗ ΠΕΡΕΒΣ
ΕΛΕΩΡΤΥΡΚΙΟΣ

24937

† ΨΗΤΝ ΠΟΤΕΥΕΝΚ
ΩΧ ΕΜΧΕ ΕΥΘΕΝ ΕΜΧΕ
ΚΑΖΜΙΝ ΔΥΩΧ ΕΜΧΕ
ΑΦΩΝΙ ΕΤΗΡ ΠΔΥΩ Ε
ΕΝ ΤΗΝ ΕΤΑΙΟΥ
ΝΕΡΚΑΝΤ

OBV. illegible
same hand

24912

ΓΜΕΣ ΜΠΖΗΤΑ ΠΔΜΗ
ΟΥΜΟΟΥ ΝΗΚΕΙ ΜΠΓΕ ΑΒΙ
ΤΕ ΟΝ ΣΟΥ2 ΔΚΗΤΕ
ΕΚΟΥΩ Ω ΕΕΚΑ ΧΟ2 ΕΒΟΛΧΟΝ
ΤΤ ΕΒΙΟΥΝΤΑ ΕΤΕΡ
Τ ΕΤΘΙΟΣ ΚΩ
ΑΠΑΡΙΣ 21 Π
ΒΑΡΙΣ

21200

† ΠΡΟΚΥΜΠΑΧΟΡΙΣ
ΝΙΩΤΕ ΤΤΟΜΥΚΑ
ΤΑ ΕΜΩΤΗ ΜΠΕΠΝΑ
ΤΩΦΟΡΟΣ ΕΤΟΥΘΑ
ΕΝΤΕ ΒΟΕΙΤΕ ΒΟΛΜΑ
ΝΑΥΒΟΥΜΑ ΕΙΣ ΤΗΝ Ε
ΠΟΠΤΕΥ Ε2 Α2 ΝΡΩΜΕ
† ΠΡΟΚΥΜΠΑΧΟΡΙΣ
ΙΩΤΕ ΤΤΟΜΥΚΑ
ΠΑΠΕΚ 21 ΖΑ
ΠΙΣ ΡΑΠΛΟ
ΠΕΚ 21 Μ

OBVERSE.

[.]²ⲙⲡ̄ | [.]³ⲡⲟⲩⲭⲉ | [.]⁴ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲥ ⲭⲉ ⲁⲩ
 | [.]⁵ⲡⲏⲧⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲡ ⲁⲡⲟⲡ | [.]⁶ⲡⲣⲱⲃ ⲡⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲡⲉ | [.]⁷ⲟⲥ
 ⲭⲉ ⲡⲉⲗⲁ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲃⲣⲓⲕⲉ | [.]⁸ⲡⲣⲱⲃ ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲡ ⲁⲡⲟⲡ | [.]⁹ⲧⲡⲏⲡⲗⲏ-
 ϣⲟⲩⲟⲣⲉⲓ

REVERSE.

[.]²ⲧⲁⲗⲥ | [.]³ⲡⲉⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ | [.]⁴
 ⲡⲧⲉⲕⲉⲓⲡⲧⲉⲗⲓⲡⲏⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ | [.]⁵ⲡⲣⲉⲩⲣⲏⲃⲉⲓⲱⲧ | [.]⁶ⲡⲣⲉⲩⲣⲏⲃⲉ.

3. **Signature** of Scribe and Witness of Signature of a Legal Document (illegible) referring to money-matters.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches × 3½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21263.]

ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲓⲁⲕ,	" I Peter the Deacon
ⲁ ϣⲏⲗⲓⲁⲥ ⲡⲁⲣⲁⲕⲁⲗⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲓ	since Hēlias has asked me
ⲁⲓⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲧⲉⲓⲃⲗⲭⲉ ϣⲡⲟⲩⲧⲟⲩⲧⲟⲩ	have written this ostrakon on the fourth
ⲡⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲉⲣⲟⲙⲉⲡⲉ ⲡⲉ	epagomenal day of the year 55."
5 ⲕⲓ ⲉⲩⲉⲩⲓⲗ ⲡⲉⲡⲣⲉⲥⲃ, ⲧⲟ	5 " And Ezegiel the priest bears
ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲩⲧⲣⲟⲕⲟⲥ	witness."

3. ϣⲡⲟⲩⲧⲟⲩⲧⲟⲩ | ⲡⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲉⲣⲟⲙⲉⲡⲉ ⲡⲉ, *lit.* "on the fourth day of those that are over and above of the year 55." ⲁⲩⲣⲉ = ⲉⲩⲣⲁⲓ. 5. ⲕ(ⲁ)ⲓ. 6. ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲩⲧⲣ(ⲓ)ⲕⲟⲥ.

4. **Uncertain.** L. 1. "Two hundred vases which are leaky (*or* broken)." Erment is mentioned, L. 6.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 24937.]

+ ⲙⲏⲧ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲥⲏⲕ | [. . .]ⲱ ⲭⲉⲙⲭⲉ ⲉⲧⲟⲩ ⲙⲭⲉⲙⲭⲉⲧ | [. . .]ⲕⲁⲣ ⲙⲉⲡ
 ⲁⲩⲱ ⲭⲉⲙⲭⲉ | ⲁ ⲡⲱⲡⲓⲧⲏⲣ ⲡ ⲁⲩⲱ ⲙⲉ | [. . .]ⲙⲏⲧ ⲡⲱⲉ ⲧⲁⲓⲟⲩ | [.]
 ⲡⲉⲣⲙⲉⲗⲏⲧ.

2, 3. ⲭⲉⲙⲭⲉ may be a place-name.

5. **Fragment of a Letter**, mentioning (? addressed to) Pesythios (*sic*) and Hyparis (?).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7 inches × 4 inches. From Edfū. [No. 24912.]

[.]¹ⲙⲉⲩⲉⲩ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲏⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲓⲙⲉⲡⲓⲟⲡ | ⲁⲣⲁⲧ | [. . .]²ⲟⲩ ⲙⲉⲗⲟⲩⲟⲩ
 ⲡⲏⲕ ⲉⲓ ⲙⲏⲧ ⲡⲉⲧⲁⲃⲗⲓⲟⲡ . . . | [. . .]³ⲧⲉ ⲟⲡ ⲥⲟⲩⲣⲱ . . . | ⲁⲕⲏ | [. . .]⁴ⲱ
 | [.]⁵ⲉⲕⲟⲩⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲕⲁⲗⲟ | [. . .]⁶ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲭⲟⲟⲩ | [.]⁷ⲉⲡⲉⲃⲓⲧⲟⲩ ⲡⲧⲁⲉⲓ
 ⲉⲣ | [. . .]⁸ | [.]⁹ⲡⲉⲥⲧⲟⲓⲟⲥ | [.]¹⁰ | [. . . ?]¹¹ⲧⲁⲗⲥ ⲡⲧⲉⲡⲁⲣⲓⲥ ϣⲓⲧⲡ
 | [.]¹²ⲃⲁⲣⲓⲥ | [. . .]¹³.

2. ⲧⲁⲃⲗⲓⲟⲡ | = ⲃⲗⲭⲉ, "ostrakon" (= "inscription," Pl. I). 7, 8. ϣⲓⲡⲁⲣⲓⲥ, ... ⲃⲁⲣⲓⲥ, may be a name.

6. Letter to a Bishop or Hegumen from his "slave" Pisraël, asking for instructions with regard to (?) gold.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21200.]

+ ⲫⲣⲟⲥⲕⲉ ⲙⲡⲁⲭⲟⲓⲥ ⲛⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲧⲁⲓⲛⲧ ⲕⲁ ⲧⲁ ⲥⲙⲉⲟⲟⲧ ⲛⲓⲙⲉ ⲛⲉⲛⲛ[.] [ⲛⲭⲣⲓⲥ]ⲧⲱⲫⲟⲣⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ 5 [. .]ⲛⲧⲥⲭⲟⲓⲥⲧ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲙⲙ[. .] [. .]ⲛⲟⲩⲃ ⲟⲩⲙⲙⲉⲓⲥ ⲛⲧⲙⲓ ⲉⲃⲉ ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲃⲁⲃ ⲛⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲫⲣⲟⲥⲕⲉⲛⲓ ⲙⲡⲁⲭⲟⲓⲥ ⲛⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲧⲁⲓⲛⲧ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲥⲙⲉⲟⲟⲧ 10 ⲛⲓⲙⲉ ⲛⲉⲕⲣⲙⲉⲃⲁⲗ ⲛⲓⲣⲁⲛⲗ ⲁⲧⲱ[. . . .] ⲛⲉⲕⲣⲙⲉ ⲃⲁⲗ	" I do obeisance to my lord and father honoured in every way, the bishop(?), the holy Christ-bearer. 5 Mayest thou give instructions gold, a sign of the truth. He suspects many people. I do obeisance to my lord and father honoured in every 10 way: thy slave Pisraël, and thy slave."
---	--

3. ⲛⲉⲛⲛ(ⲥⲟⲕⲟⲣⲟⲥ ?). 4. For the episcopal title "Christ-bearer" cf. Pl. XLI, No. 5.

PLATE LIII.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Petros, a priest, to the *epitropi* (ⲛⲁⲛⲟⲩⲧⲣⲉⲛⲉ *sic*) Apa Paulos and Apa the deacon, "holy fathers and devout men," asking them to send the camel, as it is [already?] night. The initial compliment is unusually phrased.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 3½ inches. Two fragments joined. [No. 21212 + 21242.]

ⲫⲁⲣⲓⲛⲛⲁ² ⲙⲙ[ⲣⲉ ⲧⲉ]ⲧⲛⲉⲛⲧ³ⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲛⲣⲉⲓⲱⲙⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲛⲟ
⁵[ⲟⲩ ⲛⲕⲁ]ⲙⲉⲟⲩⲗ ⲛⲥ⁶[ⲁ]ⲉ ⲉⲓⲥⲣⲏⲧⲉ⁷ [.]ⲣ ⲛⲭⲓⲟⲣⲃ[. .]
⁸[ⲟⲩⲭⲁⲓ ⲃ]ⲙⲡⲁⲭⲟⲓⲥ⁹ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲛⲛⲁⲛⲟⲩⲧⲣⲉⲛ[ⲉ]¹⁰ ⲁⲛⲁ ⲛⲁⲩⲗⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲛⲁⲛⲁ[.]
¹¹ⲛⲁⲓⲁⲕ, ⲃⲓⲧⲛⲉⲧⲣⲟⲥ¹² ⲛⲉⲗⲁⲭ.

2. Letter from Mōysēs, addressed to "my father" Ananias, containing greetings to him and to Apa M(icha)el, asking for three books and a cloak or vestment (ⲛⲁⲗⲗⲓⲁ).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 4½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21228.]

OBVERSE.

ϣⲟⲣⲛ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲫⲣⲟⲥⲕⲉⲛⲉⲓ ⲛⲏⲧⲛ ⲛⲁⲉⲓⲟⲟⲧⲉ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲁⲛⲁ ⲁⲛⲁⲛⲓⲁⲥ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲁⲛⲁ ⲙⲉⲛⲗⲉⲧⲃⲉ [ⲧⲁ]ⲙⲉⲛⲧⲁⲙⲉ	" First I do obeisance to you my holy fathers Apa Ananias and Apa M(icha)el. On account of my
--	--

21212

† ΔΡΙΠΝΑ
ΜΑ ΤΝΜΗΤ
ΕΩΤΕΤΟΥΔΑΒΝΙΤ
ΩΜΩΒΝΟΥΤΕ ΤΗΝΟ
ΜΟΥΛ'ΝΕ
Ε ΕΙΣΖΗΤΕ
ΡΗΧΙΩΡ ΖΗ
ΗΠΧΘΕΙΣ
ΤΩΑΣΗΝΑΠΟΤΡΕΤ
ΔΠΑΠΑΛΟΓΜΥΝΔΠΟ
ΠΔ/ΑΚ ΖΙΤΗΠΕΤΡΟΣ
ΠΙΕΛΤ

21228

OBV.
ΩΟΡΠΜΕΝ†Π ΡΟΣΚΥΝΕΙΝΗΤΗ
ΝΔΕΙΟΟΤΕΤΟΥΔΑΒΑΠΑΔΑΝΔΙΔΕ
ΜΝΑΠΑΜΗΛ ΕΤΒ. ΜΥΝΤΑΩ
ΛΙΣΜΠΕΙΤΑΖΟΕΙΝΤΑΔΠΑ
ΕΡΩΤΗΝΩΑΤΕΝΟΥ ΕΤΕ
ΛΑΝ ΠΑΙΟΝΔΙΤΝΟΧ
ΔΚΠΑΙΩΤΑΝΔΡΟΔΕ
ΧΟΟΥΤΤΩΟΜΗΤΗ
ΥΩΜΕΝΔΙ
ΕΤΠΑΛΛΑΤΗ
ΠΒΙΟΙ

14213

† ΔΝΔΡΕΑΣ ΠΡΕΣΒΥ
† ΔΣΠΔΖΕΜΠΕΖΛΟΒ
ΝΤΕΚΜΗΤΤΟΝΕΤΤΑ
ΕΙΝΗΜΗΝΕΤΝΕΜΑΧ
ΕΠΗΔΗΟΝΤΩΒΕΒΑ
ΖΑΠΧΩΜΕΖΙΑΗΜΠΕ
ΕΩΤΠΕΠΙΣΚΕΛΗΝ
ΖΛΛΟΙ ΤΕΝΟΥΔΡΙ
ΕΩΩΠΕΧΠΗΒ

21193

† ΖΑΘΗΜΕΝΙ ΖΑΒ† ΔΣΠΔΖΕ
ΠΩΟΕΚΕΤΤΑΡΗΤΟΥΝΜΟΥΡΗΤΕ
ΗΤΕΚΜΗΤΤΕΤΟΥΔΑΒΜΗΡ
ΔΡΙΚΕΡΟΙΔΕΥΤΟΛΜΑΕ
ΝΔΚΕΤΒΕΠΔΕΥΑΥΗΝΑΝΟ
ΜΑΡΕΠΕΡΠΜΕΥΕΝΤΕΧΖΜ
ΤΕΖΜΠΕΚΖΗΤΜΗΝΕΚΩΛΗ
ΠΑΕΙΩΤΗΜΑΤΑΜΑΥ
ΖΟΛΟΧΑΠΕΕΩΤ
ΔΥΖΕΕ

26695

ΠΑΜΙΡΙΤΝΙΩΤ
ΕΟΥΣΜΝΑΝΘΕΝ
ΥΔΩΝΟΡΕCΝΝΔΟ
ΤΗΝΝΔΥΤΤΑΝ ΖΑ
ΔΝΟΚΑΝΘΕΝΔCΕ
ΜΜΟΙΔΙCΟΟΡΝΤΕ
ΤΙCΝΙΩΖΑΝΗC
ΟΥ

21268

ΧΜΦΡΑΝΟΚΜΑΡΙΑ
ΤΜΟΝΑΧΗΝΙCΑΚ
ΝΟΚΚΑΡΙΑΤΜΟΝΑΧΗΝΙCΑΚ
ΔΜΕΡΙΤΝCΟΝΜΕ
ΖΡΙΤΥΕΤΤΗ

λκς ἀπειτὰ ρο' εεῖ πταδπαπ	carelessness I did not understand at what
5 .α ερωτῖπ ψατεποτ' εἰς	5 time I was to come and meet you. Behold
δαπινλ πασον ἀττποτς	Daniel my brother: I have sent him
πακ παῖωτ ἀπαροα ^{sic} [πῑ]	to thee, my father Androas (?)
χοοτ ^{sic} πψοεπ ^{sic} π	Send the three
χωωεε παῖ [Ϸιτοο]	books to me by
10 [τ]Ϸ·τπαλλῖα·τπ	10 him: the vestment (also): send
ποτ πβιος[. . .]	Pbios
[.]	

REVERSE.

ταας ἀπαῖωτ	"Give it to my father
ἀναπιας Ϸιτπῖω	Ananias from Mō-
τςκς ψλνλ [εχωῖ]	ysēs. Pray [for me!]."

Obv., 7. ἀπαροα^c or ἀπαρεα^c, *lapsus calami* for ἀναπια^c, *g. l.* 11, πβιος *n. pr.* = πβι.

3. Letter from Andreas the priest to a fellow-priest or monk, with regard to a book.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 3 inches. From Thebes. [No. 14213.]

+ ἀπαρεα ^c πρεσβτ(τερος)	" + I, Andreas priest,
†αспаζε ἀπερλοσ	salute the sweetness
πτεκεππτсон εττα	of thy honoured brother-
ειντ ἀππετπεεακ	ship and those that are with thee.
5 επεπακ α προαβ εἰ εβου	5 Since the matter has come out
Ϸαπχωωεε Ϸιην ἀπῑ	of the book before our
ειωτ πεπικ, ἀπῑ	father the bishop and the
Ϸαλοῖ·τεποτ αρι	elders, now do thou
[.]εψωπε κπιε	[.] if thou trustest
[.]	[.]

4. Letter from a woman, to a priest or monk, asking for his prayers and sending a gold piece (*solidus*) as a present(?).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21193.]

+ Ϸαθн ἀεπ πρωαβ †αспаζε	"First of all I salute
πψοειψ ετϷαρhtoτ πποτρητε	the dust which is under the feet
πτεκεππτπετοτααβ ἀπρ	of thy holiness. Do not
αριке εροι κε αιτολαα πс[Ϸαῖ]	blame me that I have dared to write
5 πακ ετβε παψαῖ ππαπο[βε]	5 to thee on account of the multitude of my sins.
ααρεπερπαεετε πτεκερ[Ϸαλ]	Remember thy servant
πε Ϸαπεκερнт ἀππεκψλн[λ]	in thy heart and thy prayers,
παειωτ ἀπτααατ Ϸ[. . .]	my father and my mother [. . . .]
Ϸολοκ, α παειωτ[. . .]	<i>solidus</i> which my father has [. . . .]
10 [. . .]ατ κε ε[. . . .]	10 [.]

9. This is probably a gift of a solidus to the priest, *cf.* that of provisions, Pl. LIV, 1.

5. Letter from Anthenase (Athanasius) and Matheous(?) to "our beloved father," referring to cattle and stating that he has taken care of something belonging to Iōhannēs.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 4 inches. [No. 26695.]

[ΤΑΔC ΕΕ]ΠΑΕΡΙΤ ΠΩΤ² | [ΕΙΤΗ ΕΕΘ]ΕΟΥC ΕΕΠΑΠΘΕΠ³ | [ΔCΕ] ΔΨ
 ΠΟΡΕ CΠΠΔ[. . .]⁴ | ΤΗΠΠΔΥ ΠΔΠΡΔ[.]⁵ | ΔΠΟΚ ΔΠΘΕΠΔCΕ[.]
⁶ | ΕΕΕΟΙ ΔΙCΟΟΡ ΠΤΕ[.]⁷ | ΤΙC ΠΩΡΔΠΠΗC⁸ | [.]ΟΥ[.]

1. ΕΕΡΙΤ *sic*.

6. Beginning of a Letter from Maria the nun to Isak, her "beloved brother."

Ostrakon. Imitation Arretine ware. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21268.]

ΧΜΓ Ϛ ΔΠΟΚ ΕΕΡΙΑ² | ΤΕΟΠΔΧΗ ΠΙCΑΚ³ | [Δ]ΠΟΚ ΕΕΡΙΑ ΤΕΟΠΔΧΗ ΠΙCΑΚ
⁴ | [Π]ΕΕΡΙΤ ΠCΟΠ ΕΕ⁵ | [.] ΔΡΙΤΔΥΔΠΗ

Probably a Practice Ostrakon. For the letters ΧΜΓ see Pl. I.

PLATE LIV.

LETTERS.

1. Letter addressed to ecclesiastical superiors, sending presents and asking for blessings and holy water in return.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Karnak. [Nos. 21259 + 21274.]

[.]	[.]
[.] ΕΕΗ	[.] with
ΤΕΙ ΘΑΔΙC ΠΕΟΥΚΟΤΙ ΠΧΔΚ	this sack and a little <i>tchak</i> .
ΕΕΩΟΥ	Water.
† ΕΔΘΗ ΕΕΠ ΕΕΠΥΔΧΕ[.]	At the beginning of (my) speech
5 † ΠΡΟCΚΥΠΕΙ ΠΤΕΠΡΔΥΙΩCΤΠΗ	5 I do obeisance to your holinesses
ΠΕΙΩΤ ΔΡΙΤΔΥΔΠΗ ΠΤΕΠΡ ΠΕΠ	my fathers. Be so good as to re-
ΕΕΕΥΕ ΕΠΠΥ ΕΡΔΙ ΠΠΕΠ	member to lift up your
CΙΧ ΕΤΟΥΔΔΔ ΔΥΩ ΠΤΕΠΡΚΩ	holy hands and to cast
ΤΕΠΡΔΙΔΕC ΕΥΧΩΠ ΠΤΕΠΡ	your shadow over us.
10 ΤΠΠΟΟΥ ΟΥΚΟΤΙ ΕΕΕΟΥ Π	10 Send a little holy water
CΕΟΥ ΠΤΑΠΟΧC ΕΧΠΠΤΒ	that I may sprinkle the beasts
ΠΟΥΤΕ ΧΕ ΕΥΩΠΕ ΕΕΕΟΠ	therewith, for they are sick. If not,
ΕΤΕΠΥΔΠΚΤΕ ΠΕΠΡΟ[. . .]	if ye turn away your face . . .
[.] ΨΠ[Ε . . .]	[.] greet [. . .]

3. The precise meaning of ΧΔΚ is unknown (cf. CRUM, 348), cf. Pl. LXXXI, 1.

2. ΤΗ 4
 ΝΟΟΥΟΥ ΥΜΝ
 ΤΕΙΘΑΙΙCΝΜΟΥΚΟΥΙΝΧΔΗ
 +ΖΑΘΗΜΕΝΑΠΥΑΧΕΙ^{ΜΩΟΥ}
 +ΠΡΟΣΚΥΝΕΙΝΤΕΤΝΖΑΠΩC^{ΜΩΟΥ}ΝΗ
 ΝΕΙΩΤ ΑΡΙΤΑΠΗΝΤΕΤΝΡΠΕΝ
 ΜΕΕΥΕΖΝΠΥΙΕΖΡΑΙΝΝΕΤΝ
 ΒΙΧΕΤΟΥΑΔΒΑΥΩΝΤΕΤΝΚΩ
 ΤΕΤΝΒΑΙΒΕCΖΙΧΩΝ ΝΤΕΤΝ
 ΤΝΝΟΟΥΟΥΚΟΥΙΝΜΟΥΝ
 CΜΟΥΝΤΑΝΟΧCΕΧΝΝΤΒ
 ΝΟΟΥΕΧΕΕΥΩΝΕΜΑΟΥ
 ΕΤΕΤΝΥΑΝΚΤΕΠΕΤΝΖΟC
 ΥΙΝ

20035

f anok' je uk i t e z u j'
 t w i n e s t a t h i t n j w t
 a n u j e z b k e l y x a m t a p d n
 a p i k e e r a j t b i t k o r g e
 m t i t n n u n a k k u t m o h c i o
 s h t r u n e k e a n t a l l e n s u n t a
 m e t u t p r o t e m e s w t k
 t r e a n m w s h e p n t e
 a n s t n a j n t a k k w y
 x e c a p r a n t e x i e o n t
 i t u n e p n k a w k e t o a
 m y l a t e s a w s t
 p a

OBV.

OBV.

REV.

27408

OBV.

ΡΑΝΟΚΖΗΝΑΣ ΕΤΣΑΙΕΤΥΙΝΕΕΤΕΥ
 ΗΑΜΑΔΗΠΟΥΤΕΣΟΥΝΣΕΕΡΧΟΟΥΚΕ
 ΛΑΔΕΕΣΟΤΗΡΕΟΝΑΗΔΘΕΙΔΕΠΝΟΥΕΤ
 ΠΕΧΕΠΑΣΑΙΧΕΔΑΚΝΑΥΤΑΔΕΑΦΟΙΜΑ
 ΜΩΝΑΥΓΕΑΔΙΧΟΟΒ ΕΠΙΜΙΧΑΙΔ
 ΔΥΡΟΤΣΟΟΥΕΥΤΜΑΙ: ΑΠΑΣΑΜ
 ΧΟΥΣΧΕ ΝΤΕΤΑΝΩ
 ΝΤΩΑΝ ΕΑΥΜΑΝΥΕ ΕΠΙ
 ΖΝΟΥΚΕΕΡΤΝΟΥΚΑ
 ΜΟΛΦ

REV.

ΤΑΔΙΤΑΜΑΔΥ
 ΖΙΤΝΖΗΛΙΔΕ
 ΠΕ(Ω)ΗΡΕ

27413

OBV.

Ρ+ΩΠΤΣΟΟΥΤΝΤΥΠ
 ΤΕΣΕΚΕΙΡΕΜΟΙΝΖΑΕΕ
 ΚΑΝΟΝΤΕΝΟΥΣΠΟΥΤΑΧΕ
 ΝΩΟΡΤΗΠΟΣΒΑΤΟΝΗΓΕΙΑΝ
 ΟΤΕΝΤΒΩΑΤΚΗΡΙΑΚΗΝΓ
 ΕΤΜΗΤΕΝΠΩΛΚΕΒΟΛΔΕΚ
 ΟΟΥΝΣΕΜΑΝΩΜΕΝΤΟΟΤΗ
 ΑΡΙΤΑΓΗΑΠΡΩΕΙΣΖΗΤΕ
 ΕΝΒΩΥΤΖΗΤΙΚ
 ΩΩΠΕΩΑΚΕΙ

REV.

ΤΩ ΛΕ
 ΙΕΖΡΑΙΕ Ρ
 ΝΑΕ
 ΔΩ ΝΤΕ
 ΜΩ ΡΑΝΟΣΠΙΕΛΥ
 ΟΥΧΑΙΦΑΙΓΕΝΣΤΕ
 ΕΙΣΤΗΡΟΥΝΤΟΟΤΚ

2. Letter to Apa Iezekiēl from Isak, referring to money-matters, asking Iezekiēl not to blame him (the writer) because Teoutche has not sent him a deposit (*καταθέσις*), desiring him to leave the village of Pamē, mentioning Plēinē, Pekōsh, and others. Cursive.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 4 inches. [No. 20035.]

OBVERSE.

† ἀποκ ἰσακ ἐτςρᾶϊ
 ἐτῳπνε ἐπεφᾶερῖτ πῖωτ
 ἀπᾶ ἱεζηκινᾶ χε ἐεπωρῶ π
 ἀρικε ἐροῖ ἐτῆε τεοῦχε
 5 ἐεπιτπποστ πακ κατᾶθῆσιᾶ
 [. . .] σῆ πτᾶρ [.] πτ [. . .] πλῆπνε ἐεπ [. . .]
 ἀλλᾶ [. . .] τᾶρ ρ [.] ᾱσσωτε . .
 ἐεετ [.] ὡς κε
 [.] † ποῦχ [.] πεκῳ
 10 [.] ᾱφῖω ἐρος χε σοῖτ [. . .]
 [.] τσε πῆδῳκ ἐσῶπ
 [. . .] ῥλῆλ ἐχως
 [.] ππ

REVERSE.

[.]
 [.]
 [.] ᾱρῳ [.]
 σῳπνε ἐετᾶκ χε πετᾶε† [.]
 5 † οῦτῳ τετῆ[εῖ] ἐβῶλ [ῥᾶ] πᾶε
 [.] οῦτᾶϊ ἐπῆχοεῖς τᾶς π
 [πᾶερεῖτ] πῖωτ ἀπ(ᾶ) ἱεζηκινᾶ
 ἐῖτπ ἰσακ πασῶπ ζ

5. ΚΑΤΑΘΗΣΙΣ = *καταθέσις*, "deposit."

PLATE LV.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Hēlias to his mother.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches × $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Nakāda. [No. 27408.]

† ἀποκ ἐηλῖας ἐτςρᾶϊ ἐτῳπνε ἐτεφ
 <ᾶᾶ>ᾶᾶτ πποῖτε σοῦτῆ χε ἐρχοῦτ κε
 ᾶᾶτε ἐροῦτ ᾶρεῶπ ἀπᾶθεᾶᾶ ἐπποῖτε
 πεχε παρᾶε χε ἀκπᾶ†κακε ᾶφοῖεᾶ
 5 ᾶῳπ ᾶφει <ε> ἐᾶφχοος ᾶᾶιχᾶῖᾶλ
 ᾶφρ οῦτσοῦτ ἐφ†ᾶᾶῖ· ᾶ παρᾶε
 χοος χε [. . .] πτο [. . .] ἀπ ῥ [. . .]
 πτο ἀπ πε ᾶφᾶᾶ πῳε [.]
 ἐπ οῦτ κε ἐρτῖπποτ κα
 10 ᾶῶλ †

1.

"I Hēlias write and greet his (*sic*)
 mother. God knows that thou art sending
 somebody else bearing (the) curse of God.
 Paḥam says: 'Thou (*m*) wilt bring darkness
 5 on Phoimamon' (*sic*). He came and spake to Mikha'al,
 he did evil in loving. Paḥam
 said that [.]
 not thou. He has given a hundred [. . .]
 in sending (the) camel again."

8. In these ostraka the use of **ⲙⲙⲁ**, "give," is not confined to the imperative mood.

2. Letter; names (on *Rev.*) obliterated.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 27413.]

OBVERSE.

ⲫ ⲧⲱⲡ ⲉⲙⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲧⲙⲡⲁ [. . .]	"I rejoice at not [.]
ⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲕⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲓ ⲡⲉⲁⲉ ⲉ [. .]	[. .] for thou doest to me [. . . .]
ⲕⲁⲛ ⲟⲛ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩ ⲥⲡⲟⲩⲧⲁⲫⲉ	again now. Endeavour
ⲡⲱⲟⲣⲡ ⲡⲡⲥⲁⲃⲁⲧⲟⲛ ⲡⲛⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲡ	first to come on Saturday:
5 [ⲡ]ⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲱ ⲱⲁ ⲧⲕⲏⲣⲓⲁⲕⲏ ⲡⲧ	5 on no account delay till Sunday; come,
ⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲧⲉⲡⲡⲱⲕ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲭⲉ ⲕ	we have settled nothing for thou
ⲥⲟⲟⲩⲛ ⲭⲉ ⲙⲙ ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲡⲧⲟⲟⲩⲛ	knowest there is no man with us.
ⲁⲣⲓⲧⲁⲩⲧⲁⲛ ⲙⲙⲡⲧⲱ ⲉⲓⲥⲣⲏⲧⲉ	Please do not delay: behold,
ⲉⲡⲱⲱⲧ ⲉⲙⲧⲕ	we expect thee.
10 [ⲉ]ⲱⲡⲉ ⲱⲁⲕⲉⲓ	10 If till thou comest [.]."

Good hand. Reverse illegible.

4, 5. **ⲙⲙⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ** written, from confusion with Copt. negatives, **ⲙⲙⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ**. 7. **ⲙⲙⲁ** is probably negative; cf. CRUM, 136, **ⲙⲙⲁⲕⲱⲛⲉ** **ⲡⲥⲁⲫⲱⲃ**.

PLATE LVI.

LETTERS, ETC.

From *Dér al-Bahari*. Presented by the *Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900.

1. Religious Text, Psalm i, 1-3.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $6\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 33127.]

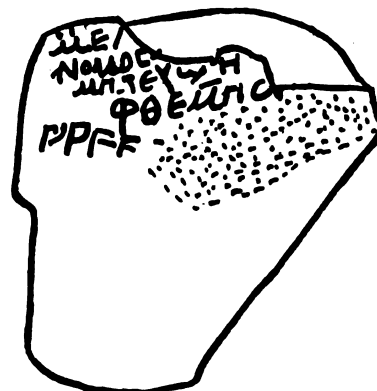
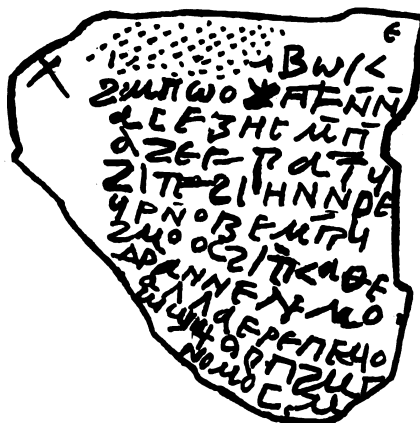
OBVERSE.

+ [ⲡⲁⲓⲁⲧⲱ ⲙⲙⲡⲱⲙⲉ]ⲉ	(1) ["Blessed is the man]
[ⲉⲧⲉⲙⲡ]ⲱⲃⲁⲕ	[who has not] walked
ⲉⲙⲡⲱⲟⲩⲏⲉ ⲡⲡ	in the counsel of the
ⲁⲥⲉⲃⲏⲥ ⲙⲙ[ⲱ]	ungodly, nor has
5 ⲁⲃⲉ ⲉⲣⲁⲧⲱ	stood up
ⲉⲓⲧⲉⲃⲓⲛ ⲡⲡⲣⲉ	in the way of the
ⲱⲣⲡⲟⲃⲉ ⲙⲙⲱ	sinnners, nor

33127

OBV.

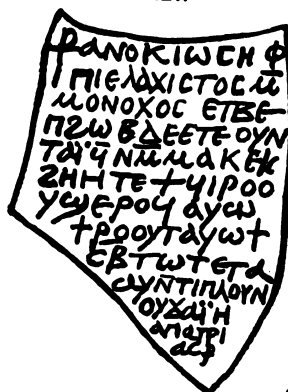
REV.



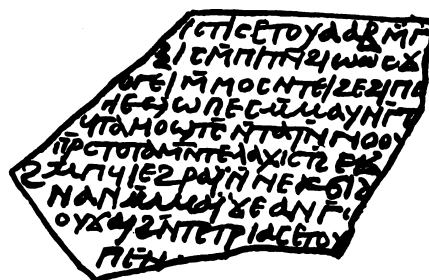
33231

OBV. illegible

REV.

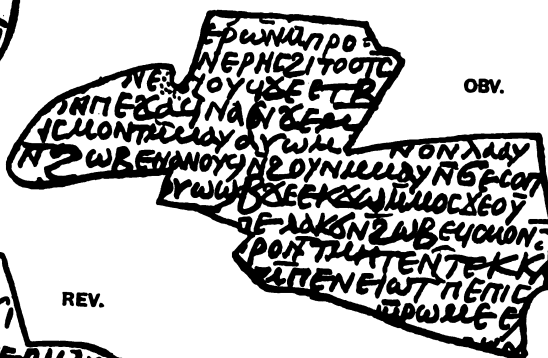


33226

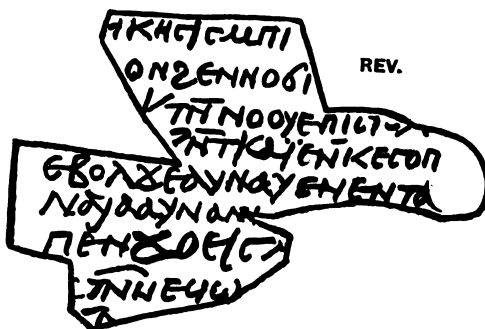


33228

OBV.



REV.



$\rho\lambda\theta\theta\sigma$ $\rho\lambda\tau\kappa\alpha\theta\epsilon$ $\alpha\rho\alpha$ $\pi\pi\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\lambda\theta\sigma$ sic	sat on the seat of the pestilent;
10 $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\epsilon\rho\epsilon$ $\pi\epsilon\psi\theta$ [τ] $\omega\chi\chi$ $\omega\theta\theta\pi$ $\rho\lambda\pi$ $\pi\theta\lambda\theta\sigma$ $\pi\lambda$ [πχο] [εic ατω ψπλ]	(2) but his desire shall be in the law of the Lord [and he shall]

REVERSE.

$\mu\epsilon\lambda$ [ετα $\pi\pi\epsilon\psi$] $\pi\theta\lambda\theta\sigma$ [απερθooτ] $\pi\pi\tau\epsilon\tau\psi\eta$ [ψπλ] $\rho\theta\epsilon$ $\pi\lambda\psi$ [ητ] $\epsilon\tau\rho\eta\tau$ [ααααπρδατε] [ααααooτ]	meditate [his] law [day] (3) and night. [He shall] be like the tree that is planted [by the streams] [of water].
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5. $\alpha\rho\epsilon$ $\epsilon\rho\alpha\tau\psi$ *sic*. 6. $\pi\pi\rho\epsilon\psi\rho\iota\theta\epsilon$ *sic*, also BUDGE; $\pi\pi\epsilon\psi\rho\iota\theta\epsilon$, CIASCA. 8. $\rho\lambda\tau\kappa\alpha\theta\epsilon$ -
 $\alpha\rho\alpha$ *sic*, also BUDGE; $\rho\lambda\tau\kappa\alpha\theta\epsilon\alpha\rho\alpha$, CIASCA. 9. $\pi\pi\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\lambda\theta\sigma$ *sic*: $\pi\pi\lambda\iota\omega\lambda\theta\sigma$, BUDGE, CIASCA.
ἐπὶ καθίδρα λοιμῶν, LXX. Verse (3) [*Rv.* 3-5] is known otherwise only from BUDGE (B.M. MS. Or. 5000).

2. Letter on business matters. Concludes "Farewell in the Holy Trinity," in Greek.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 33231.]

+ $\alpha\pi\kappa$ $\iota\omega\kappa\eta\phi$ $\pi\iota\epsilon\lambda\alpha\chi\iota\sigma\tau\sigma$ $\pi\lambda$ $\mu\theta\pi\sigma\chi\sigma$ $\epsilon\tau\theta\epsilon$ sic $\pi\rho\omega\delta$ $\alpha\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\epsilon$ $\sigma\tau\eta$ 5 $\tau\alpha\iota\psi$ $\pi\lambda\lambda\alpha\alpha\kappa$ $\epsilon\iota\varsigma$ $\rho\eta\eta\tau\epsilon$ $\tau\psi$ $\rho\theta\theta$ $\tau\psi$ $\epsilon\rho\sigma\psi$ $\alpha\tau\omega$ $\tau\theta\sigma\sigma\tau$ $\alpha\tau\omega$ τ $\epsilon\kappa\tau\omega\tau$ $\epsilon\tau\alpha$ 10 $\alpha\tau$ $\pi\tau\iota\pi\lambda\sigma\tau\eta$ $\sigma\tau\chi\alpha\iota$ η $\alpha\tau\iota\alpha$ $\tau\rho\iota$ $\alpha\epsilon$ τ	"I, Joseph the least of monks (write):—With regard to the business which I have with thee, behold, I am looking after it and am busy and preparing to supply them in duplicate. Farewell (in) the Holy Trin- ity."
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10. $\tau\iota\pi\lambda\sigma\tau\eta$ may, however, be meant for $\alpha\pi\lambda\alpha$ (*διπλαῖ*) "wine-jars." 11. η *ἀγία Τριάς* in Greek.

3. Letter to an ecclesiastical superior, referring to an agreement and money-payments, and
(6, 7) begging him not to exclude the writer from his blessing. Concludes "Farewell in the
Holy Trinity" in Coptic (not as No. 2, in Greek).

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 33226.]

[. . . . $\tau\eta$] $\iota\sigma\tau\iota\varsigma$ $\epsilon\tau\sigma\tau\alpha\delta$ $\pi\lambda$ [. . . .] $\dagger$ [. . . . $\pi\rho\alpha$] $\chi\iota\varsigma$ $\pi\lambda\pi\tau\tau\pi$ $\rho\iota\omega\kappa\sigma$
 χ [ε] $\dagger$ [. . . . $\rho\theta\theta\theta\lambda$] $\sigma\tau\epsilon\iota$ $\pi\lambda\theta\sigma$ $\pi\tau\epsilon\iota\rho\epsilon$ $\rho\iota\pi\lambda$ [. . . .] $\dagger$ [. . . .] $\pi\epsilon$
 $\epsilon\chi\omega\pi\epsilon$ $\epsilon\lambda\lambda\epsilon\alpha\tau$ $\pi\tau\tau$ [. . . .] $\dagger$ [. . . .] $\psi\tau\alpha\lambda\theta\omega\tau\epsilon$ $\pi\tau\alpha\tau\pi\pi\sigma\sigma\tau$ [. . . .]
 $\dagger$ [. . $\pi\lambda$] $\rho\sigma\tau\sigma$ $\tau\alpha\lambda\lambda\pi\tau\epsilon\lambda\chi\iota\sigma\tau$, $\epsilon\delta$ [ολ] $\dagger$ $\rho\lambda\pi\psi$ $\epsilon\rho\rho\alpha\iota$ $\pi\pi\epsilon\kappa\sigma\iota\chi$ [. . .] $\dagger$ $\pi\alpha$
 $\pi\lambda\lambda\epsilon\alpha\iota$ $\chi\epsilon$ $\alpha\pi\tau$ [.] $\dagger$ $\sigma\tau\chi\alpha\iota$ $\rho\pi\tau\epsilon\tau\rho\iota\alpha\varsigma$ $\epsilon\tau\sigma\tau$ [αδδ] $\dagger$ $\pi\epsilon\eta$ [.]

L 2

4. **Part of a Letter**, names wanting, apparently from some hermits dwelling in the desert, to the bishop's secretary or chaplain (?), recounting a conversation with certain persons, and asking that a letter may be sent to them in the desert a second time, "because they [the others] have seen what [. . .] our lord [the bishop] will give us" (*Rv.*, 3-7). They conclude by asking for the episcopal prayers.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 33228.]

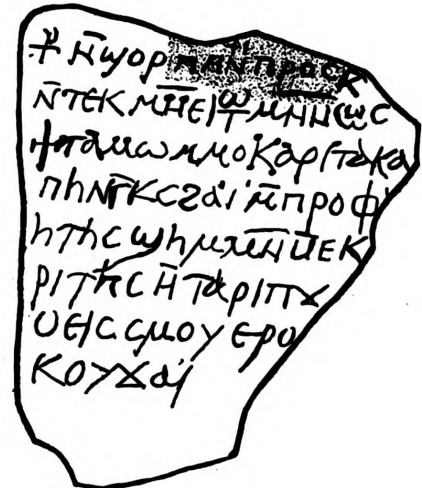
OBVERSE.

[.]ερω π²προ[.]²[.]π ερ³ς ρ⁴τοοτ⁵ [.]
³[.]πεπο⁴τ⁵χε ετ⁶δ[ε]⁴[.]οπ πε⁵α⁶τ⁷ πα⁸π⁹χε ¹⁰α¹¹[.]
⁵ε⁶ρε⁷ο⁸π⁹τ¹⁰ ¹¹α¹²α¹³α¹⁴α¹⁵α¹⁶α¹⁷α¹⁸α¹⁹α²⁰α²¹α²²α²³α²⁴α²⁵α²⁶α²⁷α²⁸α²⁹α³⁰α³¹α³²α³³α³⁴α³⁵α³⁶α³⁷α³⁸α³⁹α⁴⁰α⁴¹α⁴²α⁴³α⁴⁴α⁴⁵α⁴⁶α⁴⁷α⁴⁸α⁴⁹α⁵⁰α⁵¹α⁵²α⁵³α⁵⁴α⁵⁵α⁵⁶α⁵⁷α⁵⁸α⁵⁹α⁶⁰α⁶¹α⁶²α⁶³α⁶⁴α⁶⁵α⁶⁶α⁶⁷α⁶⁸α⁶⁹α⁷⁰α⁷¹α⁷²α⁷³α⁷⁴α⁷⁵α⁷⁶α⁷⁷α⁷⁸α⁷⁹α⁸⁰α⁸¹α⁸²α⁸³α⁸⁴α⁸⁵α⁸⁶α⁸⁷α⁸⁸α⁸⁹α⁹⁰α⁹¹α⁹²α⁹³α⁹⁴α⁹⁵α⁹⁶α⁹⁷α⁹⁸α⁹⁹α¹⁰⁰α¹⁰¹α¹⁰²α¹⁰³α¹⁰⁴α¹⁰⁵α¹⁰⁶α¹⁰⁷α¹⁰⁸α¹⁰⁹α¹¹⁰α¹¹¹α¹¹²α¹¹³α¹¹⁴α¹¹⁵α¹¹⁶α¹¹⁷α¹¹⁸α¹¹⁹α¹²⁰α¹²¹α¹²²α¹²³α¹²⁴α¹²⁵α¹²⁶α¹²⁷α¹²⁸α¹²⁹α¹³⁰α¹³¹α¹³²α¹³³α¹³⁴α¹³⁵α¹³⁶α¹³⁷α¹³⁸α¹³⁹α¹⁴⁰α¹⁴¹α¹⁴²α¹⁴³α¹⁴⁴α¹⁴⁵α¹⁴⁶α¹⁴⁷α¹⁴⁸α¹⁴⁹α¹⁵⁰α¹⁵¹α¹⁵²α¹⁵³α¹⁵⁴α¹⁵⁵α¹⁵⁶α¹⁵⁷α¹⁵⁸α¹⁵⁹α¹⁶⁰α¹⁶¹α¹⁶²α¹⁶³α¹⁶⁴α¹⁶⁵α¹⁶⁶α¹⁶⁷α¹⁶⁸α¹⁶⁹α¹⁷⁰α¹⁷¹α¹⁷²α¹⁷³α¹⁷⁴α¹⁷⁵α¹⁷⁶α¹⁷⁷α¹⁷⁸α¹⁷⁹α¹⁸⁰α¹⁸¹α¹⁸²α¹⁸³α¹⁸⁴α¹⁸⁵α¹⁸⁶α¹⁸⁷α¹⁸⁸α¹⁸⁹α¹⁹⁰α¹⁹¹α¹⁹²α¹⁹³α¹⁹⁴α¹⁹⁵α¹⁹⁶α¹⁹⁷α¹⁹⁸α¹⁹⁹α²⁰⁰α²⁰¹α²⁰²α²⁰³α²⁰⁴α²⁰⁵α²⁰⁶α²⁰⁷α²⁰⁸α²⁰⁹α²¹⁰α²¹¹α²¹²α²¹³α²¹⁴α²¹⁵α²¹⁶α²¹⁷α²¹⁸α²¹⁹α²²⁰α²²¹α²²²α²²³α²²⁴α²²⁵α²²⁶α²²⁷α²²⁸α²²⁹α²³⁰α²³¹α²³²α²³³α²³⁴α²³⁵α²³⁶α²³⁷α²³⁸α²³⁹α²⁴⁰α²⁴¹α²⁴²α²⁴³α²⁴⁴α²⁴⁵α²⁴⁶α²⁴⁷α²⁴⁸α²⁴⁹α²⁵⁰α²⁵¹α²⁵²α²⁵³α²⁵⁴α²⁵⁵α²⁵⁶α²⁵⁷α²⁵⁸α²⁵⁹α²⁶⁰α²⁶¹α²⁶²α²⁶³α²⁶⁴α²⁶⁵α²⁶⁶α²⁶⁷α²⁶⁸α²⁶⁹α²⁷⁰α²⁷¹α²⁷²α²⁷³α²⁷⁴α²⁷⁵α²⁷⁶α²⁷⁷α²⁷⁸α²⁷⁹α²⁸⁰α²⁸¹α²⁸²α²⁸³α²⁸⁴α²⁸⁵α²⁸⁶α²⁸⁷α²⁸⁸α²⁸⁹α²⁹⁰α²⁹¹α²⁹²α²⁹³α²⁹⁴α²⁹⁵α²⁹⁶α²⁹⁷α²⁹⁸α²⁹⁹α³⁰⁰α³⁰¹α³⁰²α³⁰³α³⁰⁴α³⁰⁵α³⁰⁶α³⁰⁷α³⁰⁸α³⁰⁹α³¹⁰α³¹¹α³¹²α³¹³α³¹⁴α³¹⁵α³¹⁶α³¹⁷α³¹⁸α³¹⁹α³²⁰α³²¹α³²²α³²³α³²⁴α³²⁵α³²⁶α³²⁷α³²⁸α³²⁹α³³⁰α³³¹α³³²α³³³α³³⁴α³³⁵α³³⁶α³³⁷α³³⁸α³³⁹α³⁴⁰α³⁴¹α³⁴²α³⁴³α³⁴⁴α³⁴⁵α³⁴⁶α³⁴⁷α³⁴⁸α³⁴⁹α³⁵⁰α³⁵¹α³⁵²α³⁵³α³⁵⁴α³⁵⁵α³⁵⁶α³⁵⁷α³⁵⁸α³⁵⁹α³⁶⁰α³⁶¹α³⁶²α³⁶³α³⁶⁴α³⁶⁵α³⁶⁶α³⁶⁷α³⁶⁸α³⁶⁹α³⁷⁰α³⁷¹α³⁷²α³⁷³α³⁷⁴α³⁷⁵α³⁷⁶α³⁷⁷α³⁷⁸α³⁷⁹α³⁸⁰α³⁸¹α³⁸²α³⁸³α³⁸⁴α³⁸⁵α³⁸⁶α³⁸⁷α³⁸⁸α³⁸⁹α³⁹⁰α³⁹¹α³⁹²α³⁹³α³⁹⁴α³⁹⁵α³⁹⁶α³⁹⁷α³⁹⁸α³⁹⁹α⁴⁰⁰α⁴⁰¹α⁴⁰²α⁴⁰³α⁴⁰⁴α⁴⁰⁵α⁴⁰⁶α⁴⁰⁷α⁴⁰⁸α⁴⁰⁹α⁴¹⁰α⁴¹¹α⁴¹²α⁴¹³α⁴¹⁴α⁴¹⁵α⁴¹⁶α⁴¹⁷α⁴¹⁸α⁴¹⁹α⁴²⁰α⁴²¹α⁴²²α⁴²³α⁴²⁴α⁴²⁵α⁴²⁶α⁴²⁷α⁴²⁸α⁴²⁹α⁴³⁰α⁴³¹α⁴³²α⁴³³α⁴³⁴α⁴³⁵α⁴³⁶α⁴³⁷α⁴³⁸α⁴³⁹α⁴⁴⁰α⁴⁴¹α⁴⁴²α⁴⁴³α⁴⁴⁴α⁴⁴⁵α⁴⁴⁶α⁴⁴⁷α⁴⁴⁸α⁴⁴⁹α⁴⁵⁰α⁴⁵¹α⁴⁵²α⁴⁵³α⁴⁵⁴α⁴⁵⁵α⁴⁵⁶α⁴⁵⁷α⁴⁵⁸α⁴⁵⁹α⁴⁶⁰α⁴⁶¹α⁴⁶²α⁴⁶³α⁴⁶⁴α⁴⁶⁵α⁴⁶⁶α⁴⁶⁷α⁴⁶⁸α⁴⁶⁹α⁴⁷⁰α⁴⁷¹α⁴⁷²α⁴⁷³α⁴⁷⁴α⁴⁷⁵α⁴⁷⁶α⁴⁷⁷α⁴⁷⁸α⁴⁷⁹α⁴⁸⁰α⁴⁸¹α⁴⁸²α⁴⁸³α⁴⁸⁴α⁴⁸⁵α⁴⁸⁶α⁴⁸⁷α⁴⁸⁸α⁴⁸⁹α⁴⁹⁰α⁴⁹¹α⁴⁹²α⁴⁹³α⁴⁹⁴α⁴⁹⁵α⁴⁹⁶α⁴⁹⁷α⁴⁹⁸α⁴⁹⁹α⁵⁰⁰α⁵⁰¹α⁵⁰²α⁵⁰³α⁵⁰⁴α⁵⁰⁵α⁵⁰⁶α⁵⁰⁷α⁵⁰⁸α⁵⁰⁹α⁵¹⁰α⁵¹¹α⁵¹²α⁵¹³α⁵¹⁴α⁵¹⁵α⁵¹⁶α⁵¹⁷α⁵¹⁸α⁵¹⁹α⁵²⁰α⁵²¹α⁵²²α⁵²³α⁵²⁴α⁵²⁵α⁵²⁶α⁵²⁷α⁵²⁸α⁵²⁹α⁵³⁰α⁵³¹α⁵³²α⁵³³α⁵³⁴α⁵³⁵α⁵³⁶α⁵³⁷α⁵³⁸α⁵³⁹α⁵⁴⁰α⁵⁴¹α⁵⁴²α⁵⁴³α⁵⁴⁴α⁵⁴⁵α⁵⁴⁶α⁵⁴⁷α⁵⁴⁸α⁵⁴⁹α⁵⁵⁰α⁵⁵¹α⁵⁵²α⁵⁵³α⁵⁵⁴α⁵⁵⁵α⁵⁵⁶α⁵⁵⁷α⁵⁵⁸α⁵⁵⁹α⁵⁶⁰α⁵⁶¹α⁵⁶²α⁵⁶³α⁵⁶⁴α⁵⁶⁵α⁵⁶⁶α⁵⁶⁷α⁵⁶⁸α⁵⁶⁹α⁵⁷⁰α⁵⁷¹α⁵⁷²α⁵⁷³α⁵⁷⁴α⁵⁷⁵α⁵⁷⁶α⁵⁷⁷α⁵⁷⁸α⁵⁷⁹α⁵⁸⁰α⁵⁸¹α⁵⁸²α⁵⁸³α⁵⁸⁴α⁵⁸⁵α⁵⁸⁶α⁵⁸⁷α⁵⁸⁸α⁵⁸⁹α⁵⁹⁰α⁵⁹¹α⁵⁹²α⁵⁹³α⁵⁹⁴α⁵⁹⁵α⁵⁹⁶α⁵⁹⁷α⁵⁹⁸α⁵⁹⁹α⁶⁰⁰α⁶⁰¹α⁶⁰²α⁶⁰³α⁶⁰⁴α⁶⁰⁵α⁶⁰⁶α⁶⁰⁷α⁶⁰⁸α⁶⁰⁹α⁶¹⁰α⁶¹¹α⁶¹²α⁶¹³α⁶¹⁴α⁶¹⁵α⁶¹⁶α⁶¹⁷α⁶¹⁸α⁶¹⁹α⁶²⁰α⁶²¹α⁶²²α⁶²³α⁶²⁴α⁶²⁵α⁶²⁶α⁶²⁷α⁶²⁸α⁶²⁹α⁶³⁰α⁶³¹α⁶³²α⁶³³α⁶³⁴α⁶³⁵α⁶³⁶α⁶³⁷α⁶³⁸α⁶³⁹α⁶⁴⁰α⁶⁴¹α⁶⁴²α⁶⁴³α⁶⁴⁴α⁶⁴⁵α⁶⁴⁶α⁶⁴⁷α⁶⁴⁸α⁶⁴⁹α⁶⁵⁰α⁶⁵¹α⁶⁵²α⁶⁵³α⁶⁵⁴α⁶⁵⁵α⁶⁵⁶α⁶⁵⁷α⁶⁵⁸α⁶⁵⁹α⁶⁶⁰α⁶⁶¹α⁶⁶²α⁶⁶³α⁶⁶⁴α⁶⁶⁵α⁶⁶⁶α⁶⁶⁷α⁶⁶⁸α⁶⁶⁹α⁶⁷⁰α⁶⁷¹α⁶⁷²α⁶⁷³α⁶⁷⁴α⁶⁷⁵α⁶⁷⁶α⁶⁷⁷α⁶⁷⁸α⁶⁷⁹α⁶⁸⁰α⁶⁸¹α⁶⁸²α⁶⁸³α⁶⁸⁴α⁶⁸⁵α⁶⁸⁶α⁶⁸⁷α⁶⁸⁸α⁶⁸⁹α⁶⁹⁰α⁶⁹¹α⁶⁹²α⁶⁹³α⁶⁹⁴α⁶⁹⁵α⁶⁹⁶α⁶⁹⁷α⁶⁹⁸α⁶⁹⁹α⁷⁰⁰α⁷⁰¹α⁷⁰²α⁷⁰³α⁷⁰⁴α⁷⁰⁵α⁷⁰⁶α⁷⁰⁷α⁷⁰⁸α⁷⁰⁹α⁷¹⁰α⁷¹¹α⁷¹²α⁷¹³α⁷¹⁴α⁷¹⁵α⁷¹⁶α⁷¹⁷α⁷¹⁸α⁷¹⁹α⁷²⁰α⁷²¹α⁷²²α⁷²³α⁷²⁴α⁷²⁵α⁷²⁶α⁷²⁷α⁷²⁸α⁷²⁹α⁷³⁰α⁷³¹α⁷³²α⁷³³α⁷³⁴α⁷³⁵α⁷³⁶α⁷³⁷α⁷³⁸α⁷³⁹α⁷⁴⁰α⁷⁴¹α⁷⁴²α⁷⁴³α⁷⁴⁴α⁷⁴⁵α⁷⁴⁶α⁷⁴⁷α⁷⁴⁸α⁷⁴⁹α⁷⁵⁰α⁷⁵¹α⁷⁵²α⁷⁵³α⁷⁵⁴α⁷⁵⁵α⁷⁵⁶α⁷⁵⁷α⁷⁵⁸α⁷⁵⁹α⁷⁶⁰α⁷⁶¹α⁷⁶²α⁷⁶³α⁷⁶⁴α⁷⁶⁵α⁷⁶⁶α⁷⁶⁷α⁷⁶⁸α⁷⁶⁹α⁷⁷⁰α⁷⁷¹α⁷⁷²α⁷⁷³α⁷⁷⁴α⁷⁷⁵α⁷⁷⁶α⁷⁷⁷α⁷⁷⁸α⁷⁷⁹α⁷⁸⁰α⁷⁸¹α⁷⁸²α⁷⁸³α⁷⁸⁴α⁷⁸⁵α⁷⁸⁶α⁷⁸⁷α⁷⁸⁸α⁷⁸⁹α⁷⁹⁰α⁷⁹¹α⁷⁹²α⁷⁹³α⁷⁹⁴α⁷⁹⁵α⁷⁹⁶α⁷⁹⁷α⁷⁹⁸α⁷⁹⁹α⁸⁰⁰α⁸⁰¹α⁸⁰²α⁸⁰³α⁸⁰⁴α⁸⁰⁵α⁸⁰⁶α⁸⁰⁷α⁸⁰⁸α⁸⁰⁹α⁸¹⁰α⁸¹¹α⁸¹²α⁸¹³α⁸¹⁴α⁸¹⁵α⁸¹⁶α⁸¹⁷α⁸¹⁸α⁸¹⁹α⁸²⁰α⁸²¹α⁸²²α⁸²³α⁸²⁴α⁸²⁵α⁸²⁶α⁸²⁷α⁸²⁸α⁸²⁹α⁸³⁰α⁸³¹α⁸³²α⁸³³α⁸³⁴α⁸³⁵α⁸³⁶α⁸³⁷α⁸³⁸α⁸³⁹α⁸⁴⁰α⁸⁴¹α⁸⁴²α⁸⁴³α⁸⁴⁴α⁸⁴⁵α⁸⁴⁶α⁸⁴⁷α⁸⁴⁸α⁸⁴⁹α⁸⁵⁰α⁸⁵¹α⁸⁵²α⁸⁵³α⁸⁵⁴α⁸⁵⁵α⁸⁵⁶α⁸⁵⁷α⁸⁵⁸α⁸⁵⁹α⁸⁶⁰α⁸⁶¹α⁸⁶²α⁸⁶³α⁸⁶⁴α⁸⁶⁵α⁸⁶⁶α⁸⁶⁷α⁸⁶⁸α⁸⁶⁹α⁸⁷⁰α⁸⁷¹α⁸⁷²α⁸⁷³α⁸⁷⁴α⁸⁷⁵α⁸⁷⁶α⁸⁷⁷α⁸⁷⁸α⁸⁷⁹α⁸⁸⁰α⁸⁸¹α⁸⁸²α⁸⁸³α⁸⁸⁴α⁸⁸⁵α⁸⁸⁶α⁸⁸⁷α⁸⁸⁸α⁸⁸⁹α⁸⁹⁰α⁸⁹¹α⁸⁹²α⁸⁹³α⁸⁹⁴α⁸⁹⁵α⁸⁹⁶α⁸⁹⁷α⁸⁹⁸α⁸⁹⁹α⁹⁰⁰α⁹⁰¹α⁹⁰²α⁹⁰³α⁹⁰⁴α⁹⁰⁵α⁹⁰⁶α⁹⁰⁷α⁹⁰⁸α⁹⁰⁹α⁹¹⁰α⁹¹¹α⁹¹²α⁹¹³α⁹¹⁴α⁹¹⁵α⁹¹⁶α⁹¹⁷α⁹¹⁸α⁹¹⁹α⁹²⁰α⁹²¹α⁹²²α⁹²³α⁹²⁴α⁹²⁵α⁹²⁶α⁹²⁷α⁹²⁸α⁹²⁹α⁹³⁰α⁹³¹α⁹³²α⁹³³α⁹³⁴α⁹³⁵α⁹³⁶α⁹³⁷α⁹³⁸α⁹³⁹α⁹⁴⁰α⁹⁴¹α⁹⁴²α⁹⁴³α⁹⁴⁴α⁹⁴⁵α⁹⁴⁶α⁹⁴⁷α⁹⁴⁸α⁹⁴⁹α⁹⁵⁰α⁹⁵¹α⁹⁵²α⁹⁵³α⁹⁵⁴α⁹⁵⁵α⁹⁵⁶α⁹⁵⁷α⁹⁵⁸α⁹⁵⁹α⁹⁶⁰α⁹⁶¹α⁹⁶²α⁹⁶³α⁹⁶⁴α⁹⁶⁵α⁹⁶⁶α⁹⁶⁷α⁹⁶⁸α⁹⁶⁹α⁹⁷⁰α⁹⁷¹α⁹⁷²α⁹⁷³α⁹⁷⁴α⁹⁷⁵α⁹⁷⁶α⁹⁷⁷α⁹⁷⁸α⁹⁷⁹α⁹⁸⁰α⁹⁸¹α⁹⁸²α⁹⁸³α⁹⁸⁴α⁹⁸⁵α⁹⁸⁶α⁹⁸⁷α⁹⁸⁸α⁹⁸⁹α⁹⁹⁰α⁹⁹¹α⁹⁹²α⁹⁹³α⁹⁹⁴α⁹⁹⁵α⁹⁹⁶α⁹⁹⁷α⁹⁹⁸α⁹⁹⁹α¹⁰⁰⁰α¹⁰⁰¹α¹⁰⁰²α¹⁰⁰³α¹⁰⁰⁴α¹⁰⁰⁵α¹⁰⁰⁶α¹⁰⁰⁷α¹⁰⁰⁸α¹⁰⁰⁹α¹⁰¹⁰α¹⁰¹¹α¹⁰¹²α¹⁰¹³α¹⁰¹⁴α¹⁰¹⁵α¹⁰¹⁶α¹⁰¹⁷α¹⁰¹⁸α¹⁰¹⁹α¹⁰²⁰α¹⁰²¹α¹⁰²²α¹⁰²³α¹⁰²⁴α¹⁰²⁵α¹⁰²⁶α¹⁰²⁷α¹⁰²⁸α¹⁰²⁹α¹⁰³⁰α¹⁰³¹α¹⁰³²α¹⁰³³α¹⁰³⁴α¹⁰³⁵α¹⁰³⁶α¹⁰³⁷α¹⁰³⁸α¹⁰³⁹α¹⁰⁴⁰α¹⁰⁴¹α¹⁰⁴²α¹⁰⁴³α¹⁰⁴⁴α¹⁰⁴⁵α¹⁰⁴⁶α¹⁰⁴⁷α¹⁰⁴⁸α¹⁰⁴⁹α¹⁰⁵⁰α¹⁰⁵¹α¹⁰⁵²α¹⁰⁵³α¹⁰⁵⁴α¹⁰⁵⁵α¹⁰⁵⁶α¹⁰⁵⁷α¹⁰⁵⁸α¹⁰⁵⁹α¹⁰⁶⁰α¹⁰⁶¹α¹⁰⁶²α¹⁰⁶³α¹⁰⁶⁴α¹⁰⁶⁵α¹⁰⁶⁶α¹⁰⁶⁷α¹⁰⁶⁸α¹⁰⁶⁹α¹⁰⁷⁰α¹⁰⁷¹α¹⁰⁷²α¹⁰⁷³α¹⁰⁷⁴α¹⁰⁷⁵α¹⁰⁷⁶α¹⁰⁷⁷α¹⁰⁷⁸α¹⁰⁷⁹α¹⁰⁸⁰α¹⁰⁸¹α¹⁰⁸²α¹⁰⁸³α¹⁰⁸⁴α¹⁰⁸⁵α¹⁰⁸⁶α¹⁰⁸⁷α¹⁰⁸⁸α¹⁰⁸⁹α¹⁰⁹⁰α¹⁰⁹¹α¹⁰⁹²α¹⁰⁹³α¹⁰⁹⁴α¹⁰⁹⁵α¹⁰⁹⁶α¹⁰⁹⁷α¹⁰⁹⁸α¹⁰⁹⁹α¹¹⁰⁰α¹¹⁰¹α¹¹⁰²α¹¹⁰³α¹¹⁰⁴α¹¹⁰⁵α¹¹⁰⁶α¹¹⁰⁷α¹¹⁰⁸α¹¹⁰⁹α¹¹¹⁰α¹¹¹¹α¹¹¹²α¹¹¹³α¹¹¹⁴α¹¹¹⁵α¹¹¹⁶α¹¹¹⁷α¹¹¹⁸α¹¹¹⁹α¹¹²⁰α¹¹²¹α¹¹²²α¹¹²³α¹¹²⁴α¹¹²⁵α¹¹²⁶α¹¹²⁷α¹¹²⁸α¹¹²⁹α¹¹³⁰α¹¹³¹α¹¹³²α¹¹³³α¹¹³⁴α¹¹³⁵α¹¹³⁶α¹¹³⁷α¹¹³⁸α¹¹³⁹α¹¹⁴⁰α¹¹⁴¹α¹¹⁴²α¹¹⁴³α¹¹⁴⁴α¹¹⁴⁵α¹¹⁴⁶α¹¹⁴⁷α¹¹⁴⁸α¹¹⁴⁹α¹¹⁵⁰α¹¹⁵¹α¹¹⁵²α¹¹⁵³α¹¹⁵⁴α¹¹⁵⁵α¹¹⁵⁶α¹¹⁵⁷α¹¹⁵⁸α¹¹⁵⁹α¹¹⁶⁰α¹¹⁶¹α¹¹⁶²α¹¹⁶³α¹¹⁶⁴α¹¹⁶⁵α¹¹⁶⁶α¹¹⁶⁷α¹¹⁶⁸α¹¹⁶⁹α¹¹⁷⁰α¹¹⁷¹α¹¹⁷²α¹¹⁷³α¹¹⁷⁴α¹¹⁷⁵α¹¹⁷⁶α

14110



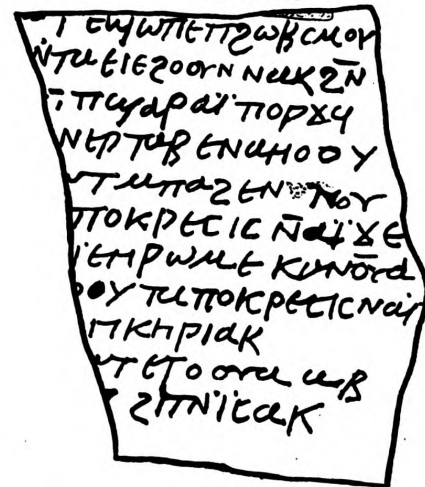
14081



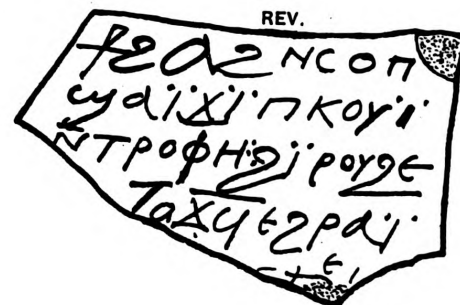
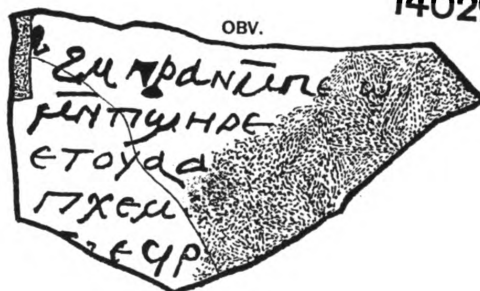
19947



12407



14029+14031



2. Letter, no names.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 4 inches. From Kurna. [No. 14081.]

† πωορп ^{sic} επ†πρoκ,	"First, I do obeisance
πτεκε ^{sic} π(τ)ειωτ εππoωc	to thy fatherhood. Secondly,
†τaεωω εεεοκ αριτακα	I request thee to have the good-
πн πτ<κ>сεαї επпроф	ness to write to Proph-
5 ηтнc πнεε επпек	5 etes the less and the
ριтнc επтаρι пх	judge; then God
οεic cεοτ epο	will bless thee.
κ οτχαї	Farewell!"

6. επтаρι (= πтере,  m-cher), "when," *ore*. Here "in which case," "when (thou doest this, then) God bless thee."

3. Fragment of a Letter from Tasis and others.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 19947.]

2. ερoтп εοтпoε[пнcic] | [п]пeрoот εтoтaαβ, "the remembrance (*or* tale, *ύπόμνησις*) of the holy days." 4. τaсic =    *Ta-Aset*, "She who belongs to [the goddess] Isis." 5. Ends πλнλ εхωп, "pray for us," пр[. . .] | пeттene[. . . .].

4. Letter to an Ecclesiastical Superior from Isak, stating that he has arranged a price for good measures (*ardeb*s of corn), and asking for an answer to be sent to him by Sunday.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3 inches. [No. 12407.]

[. . .]επωпe πρωн cεοτ | [. . .]πтаει εр<o>отп пaк επ | [. . .]пщар
 εїпopxч | [.]пepтaβ εпaпooт | [.]пт επaрe п[. . .]пoт
 | [.]пoкpεcic пaї хe | [.]ε επpωεε кап[. . .]a | [.]π-
 тппoот тaпpoкpεcic пaї | [.]пкнpиaк | ¹⁰[таac επпaει]ωт εт<o>отaαβ
 | ¹¹[.]ртпп icαк.

3. . . . пщар εїпopxч, "(as for) the price, I have settled it." The literal meaning of пopx пщар is "cut the skin": metaphorically, "I have cut the skin" means "I have arranged the price."

5. Part of a Letter. *Obv.* † "In the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy [Ghost, Amen! I.] Pkhem(?) [write, who am a] sinner" *Rev.* † "Many times am I accustomed to take a little food in the evening"

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3½ inches. Two fragments joined. Hay Collection. [Nos. 14029 + 14031.]

OBVERSE.

† εεпpαп επe[ι]ω[т]
 επпщнpe [εппeппa]
 εтoтaαβ [εεпп aпoк]
 пхeε [εтсεaї]
 [п]pεqр[пoβε]

REVERSE.

† εaр пcoп
 πaixї пкoтї
 πтpофн εїpотpε
 пoxч εрaї
 [.]

PLATE LVIII.

MISCELLANEA.

From Dér al-Baharî. Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.

1. Letter, names wanting.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 3 inches. [No. 33243.]

[ἀποκ] ετρεαι	"[I] write
[ἀτω ἡγῶνε ε] παλλεργτ κσον ἀτω κ	[and greet] my beloved brother and
[.] ἰωτ ἀριταταπκ πῑ	[.] father. Please
[.] οπ ἡλεπλωπ ετβε	[.] also I am anxious about
5 [.] ταατ ετοτγ κρωαε	5 [.] gave (?) me to him, (the) man
[.] προσεχε εροῖ	[.] give heed to me
[.] σπ ταχκλ σπτς	[.] find Takhēl, find her
[.] ριπσ λοσ τποτ	[.] on the bed. Now
[.] ἀ εροκ αλεπ ρπεα	[.] to thee"
10 [.] ετεκ[.]	10

7. ΤΑΧΚΛ, n. pr., cf. CRUM, 242. Probably the same person.

2. Part of a Letter, name of writer wanting, mentioning Apa Victor, referring to an offering (προσφορά?), to the writer's ophthalmia, and giving other personal details.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 4½ inches. [No. 33247.]

.... ἀτω ε[.]² | πιαε : [.]³ |⁴ προσ[.]⁵ |⁶ φορα κε[.]⁷ |⁸ αλεοτ ριτοτ[.]
⁹ |¹⁰ κρωαε ετι[.]¹¹ |¹² πταταλε κε[.]¹³ |¹⁴ βαλ ετγωπε[.]¹⁵ |¹⁶ τοτ
 αιτωϣ ρεπαρ[.]¹⁷ |¹⁸ [.]¹⁹ |²⁰ α παβαλ γωπε εροῖ αε[.]
²¹ |²² [.]²³ |²⁴ εἰ σπκιν πει αικος κε[.]²⁵ |²⁶ τ αϣ κωλτ αλεοῖ πληκ[.]
²⁷ |²⁸ προσκτεπει κητη ρηπα[.]²⁹ |³⁰ |³¹ δε ππρεσβ, απα δικτωρ[.]
³² |³³ πτακοταρς εροι αεπρ[.]³⁴ |³⁵ |³⁶ ατστει κηγ ειοδωτ[.]³⁷ |³⁸ |³⁹ πετ-
 σοοτη κε εκωαπ[.]⁴⁰ |⁴¹ |⁴² φπακος κε ατπρωαε[ολογια?]⁴³ |⁴⁴ |⁴⁵ προοτ
 πτοτγ εφκω[.]⁴⁶ |⁴⁷ |⁴⁸ κε σον πληκ πται[.]⁴⁹ |⁵⁰ |⁵¹ εἰψτφιζε αλεοκ[.]
⁵² |⁵³ |⁵⁴ πταοτωκ ροτη[.]⁵⁵ |⁵⁶ |⁵⁷ αεποθεβιο εροτη[.]⁵⁸ |⁵⁹ |⁶⁰ ροτ πτε-
 τηρπλο[τος]⁶¹ |⁶² |⁶³ ρε προτο ερος[.]⁶⁴ |⁶⁵ |⁶⁶ |⁶⁷ τηρρατε πτετη
 [.]⁶⁸ |⁶⁹ |⁷⁰ αϣ εἰ κερω[.]⁷¹ |⁷² |⁷³ απ[.]⁷⁴ |⁷⁵ |⁷⁶ εροπος . . .

Good hand.

3. Fragment, relating to religious matters, mentioning the church, a cleric (ἐκκληρικός), the laity (πλαιο), a service (εὐποτρνι). Addressed to or written by Tellōrios.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 33206.]

[. . .] πσ¹ | [. . .] π² | [. . .] τοτ³ | [. . .] ποπ ρωπ | [. . .] αεποοτ⁴ | [. . .]
 ετεκκλ⁵ |⁶ |⁷ |⁸ |⁹ |¹⁰ |¹¹ |¹² |¹³ |¹⁴ |¹⁵ |¹⁶ |¹⁷ |¹⁸ |¹⁹ |²⁰ |²¹ |²² |²³ |²⁴ |²⁵ |²⁶ |²⁷ |²⁸ |²⁹ |³⁰ |³¹ |³² |³³ |³⁴ |³⁵ |³⁶ |³⁷ |³⁸ |³⁹ |⁴⁰ |⁴¹ |⁴² |⁴³ |⁴⁴ |⁴⁵ |⁴⁶ |⁴⁷ |⁴⁸ |⁴⁹ |⁵⁰ |⁵¹ |⁵² |⁵³ |⁵⁴ |⁵⁵ |⁵⁶ |⁵⁷ |⁵⁸ |⁵⁹ |⁶⁰ |⁶¹ |⁶² |⁶³ |⁶⁴ |⁶⁵ |⁶⁶ |⁶⁷ |⁶⁸ |⁶⁹ |⁷⁰ |⁷¹ |⁷² |⁷³ |⁷⁴ |⁷⁵ |⁷⁶ |⁷⁷ |⁷⁸ |⁷⁹ |⁸⁰ |⁸¹ |⁸² |⁸³ |⁸⁴ |⁸⁵ |⁸⁶ |⁸⁷ |⁸⁸ |⁸⁹ |⁹⁰ |⁹¹ |⁹² |⁹³ |⁹⁴ |⁹⁵ |⁹⁶ |⁹⁷ |⁹⁸ |⁹⁹ |¹⁰⁰ |¹⁰¹ |¹⁰² |¹⁰³ |¹⁰⁴ |¹⁰⁵ |¹⁰⁶ |¹⁰⁷ |¹⁰⁸ |¹⁰⁹ |¹¹⁰ |¹¹¹ |¹¹² |¹¹³ |¹¹⁴ |¹¹⁵ |¹¹⁶ |¹¹⁷ |¹¹⁸ |¹¹⁹ |¹²⁰ |¹²¹ |¹²² |¹²³ |¹²⁴ |¹²⁵ |¹²⁶ |¹²⁷ |¹²⁸ |¹²⁹ |¹³⁰ |¹³¹ |¹³² |¹³³ |¹³⁴ |¹³⁵ |¹³⁶ |¹³⁷ |¹³⁸ |¹³⁹ |¹⁴⁰ |¹⁴¹ |¹⁴² |¹⁴³ |¹⁴⁴ |¹⁴⁵ |¹⁴⁶ |¹⁴⁷ |¹⁴⁸ |¹⁴⁹ |¹⁵⁰ |¹⁵¹ |¹⁵² |¹⁵³ |¹⁵⁴ |¹⁵⁵ |¹⁵⁶ |¹⁵⁷ |¹⁵⁸ |¹⁵⁹ |¹⁶⁰ |¹⁶¹ |¹⁶² |¹⁶³ |¹⁶⁴ |¹⁶⁵ |¹⁶⁶ |¹⁶⁷ |¹⁶⁸ |¹⁶⁹ |¹⁷⁰ |¹⁷¹ |¹⁷² |¹⁷³ |¹⁷⁴ |¹⁷⁵ |¹⁷⁶ |¹⁷⁷ |¹⁷⁸ |¹⁷⁹ |¹⁸⁰ |¹⁸¹ |¹⁸² |¹⁸³ |¹⁸⁴ |¹⁸⁵ |¹⁸⁶ |¹⁸⁷ |¹⁸⁸ |¹⁸⁹ |¹⁹⁰ |¹⁹¹ |¹⁹² |¹⁹³ |¹⁹⁴ |¹⁹⁵ |¹⁹⁶ |¹⁹⁷ |¹⁹⁸ |¹⁹⁹ |²⁰⁰ |²⁰¹ |²⁰² |²⁰³ |²⁰⁴ |²⁰⁵ |²⁰⁶ |²⁰⁷ |²⁰⁸ |²⁰⁹ |²¹⁰ |²¹¹ |²¹² |²¹³ |²¹⁴ |²¹⁵ |²¹⁶ |²¹⁷ |²¹⁸ |²¹⁹ |²²⁰ |²²¹ |²²² |²²³ |²²⁴ |²²⁵ |²²⁶ |²²⁷ |²²⁸ |²²⁹ |²³⁰ |²³¹ |²³² |²³³ |²³⁴ |²³⁵ |²³⁶ |²³⁷ |²³⁸ |²³⁹ |²⁴⁰ |²⁴¹ |²⁴² |²⁴³ |²⁴⁴ |²⁴⁵ |²⁴⁶ |²⁴⁷ |²⁴⁸ |²⁴⁹ |²⁵⁰ |²⁵¹ |²⁵² |²⁵³ |²⁵⁴ |²⁵⁵ |²⁵⁶ |²⁵⁷ |²⁵⁸ |²⁵⁹ |²⁶⁰ |²⁶¹ |²⁶² |²⁶³ |²⁶⁴ |²⁶⁵ |²⁶⁶ |²⁶⁷ |²⁶⁸ |²⁶⁹ |²⁷⁰ |²⁷¹ |²⁷² |²⁷³ |²⁷⁴ |²⁷⁵ |²⁷⁶ |²⁷⁷ |²⁷⁸ |²⁷⁹ |²⁸⁰ |²⁸¹ |²⁸² |²⁸³ |²⁸⁴ |²⁸⁵ |²⁸⁶ |²⁸⁷ |²⁸⁸ |²⁸⁹ |²⁹⁰ |²⁹¹ |²⁹² |²⁹³ |²⁹⁴ |²⁹⁵ |²⁹⁶ |²⁹⁷ |²⁹⁸ |²⁹⁹ |³⁰⁰ |³⁰¹ |³⁰² |³⁰³ |³⁰⁴ |³⁰⁵ |³⁰⁶ |³⁰⁷ |³⁰⁸ |³⁰⁹ |³¹⁰ |³¹¹ |³¹² |³¹³ |³¹⁴ |³¹⁵ |³¹⁶ |³¹⁷ |³¹⁸ |³¹⁹ |³²⁰ |³²¹ |³²² |³²³ |³²⁴ |³²⁵ |³²⁶ |³²⁷ |³²⁸ |³²⁹ |³³⁰ |³³¹ |³³² |³³³ |³³⁴ |³³⁵ |³³⁶ |³³⁷ |³³⁸ |³³⁹ |³⁴⁰ |³⁴¹ |³⁴² |³⁴³ |³⁴⁴ |³⁴⁵ |³⁴⁶ |³⁴⁷ |³⁴⁸ |³⁴⁹ |³⁵⁰ |³⁵¹ |³⁵² |³⁵³ |³⁵⁴ |³⁵⁵ |³⁵⁶ |³⁵⁷ |³⁵⁸ |³⁵⁹ |³⁶⁰ |³⁶¹ |³⁶² |³⁶³ |³⁶⁴ |³⁶⁵ |³⁶⁶ |³⁶⁷ |³⁶⁸ |³⁶⁹ |³⁷⁰ |³⁷¹ |³⁷² |³⁷³ |³⁷⁴ |³⁷⁵ |³⁷⁶ |³⁷⁷ |³⁷⁸ |³⁷⁹ |³⁸⁰ |³⁸¹ |³⁸² |³⁸³ |³⁸⁴ |³⁸⁵ |³⁸⁶ |³⁸⁷ |³⁸⁸ |³⁸⁹ |³⁹⁰ |³⁹¹ |³⁹² |³⁹³ |³⁹⁴ |³⁹⁵ |³⁹⁶ |³⁹⁷ |³⁹⁸ |³⁹⁹ |⁴⁰⁰ |⁴⁰¹ |⁴⁰² |⁴⁰³ |⁴⁰⁴ |⁴⁰⁵ |⁴⁰⁶ |⁴⁰⁷ |⁴⁰⁸ |⁴⁰⁹ |⁴¹⁰ |⁴¹¹ |⁴¹² |⁴¹³ |⁴¹⁴ |⁴¹⁵ |⁴¹⁶ |⁴¹⁷ |⁴¹⁸ |⁴¹⁹ |⁴²⁰ |⁴²¹ |⁴²² |⁴²³ |⁴²⁴ |⁴²⁵ |⁴²⁶ |⁴²⁷ |⁴²⁸ |⁴²⁹ |⁴³⁰ |⁴³¹ |⁴³² |⁴³³ |⁴³⁴ |⁴³⁵ |⁴³⁶ |⁴³⁷ |⁴³⁸ |⁴³⁹ |⁴⁴⁰ |⁴⁴¹ |⁴⁴² |⁴⁴³ |⁴⁴⁴ |⁴⁴⁵ |⁴⁴⁶ |⁴⁴⁷ |⁴⁴⁸ |⁴⁴⁹ |⁴⁵⁰ |⁴⁵¹ |⁴⁵² |⁴⁵³ |⁴⁵⁴ |⁴⁵⁵ |⁴⁵⁶ |⁴⁵⁷ |⁴⁵⁸ |⁴⁵⁹ |⁴⁶⁰ |⁴⁶¹ |⁴⁶² |⁴⁶³ |⁴⁶⁴ |⁴⁶⁵ |⁴⁶⁶ |⁴⁶⁷ |⁴⁶⁸ |⁴⁶⁹ |⁴⁷⁰ |⁴⁷¹ |⁴⁷² |⁴⁷³ |⁴⁷⁴ |⁴⁷⁵ |⁴⁷⁶ |⁴⁷⁷ |⁴⁷⁸ |⁴⁷⁹ |⁴⁸⁰ |⁴⁸¹ |⁴⁸² |⁴⁸³ |⁴⁸⁴ |⁴⁸⁵ |⁴⁸⁶ |⁴⁸⁷ |⁴⁸⁸ |⁴⁸⁹ |⁴⁹⁰ |⁴⁹¹ |⁴⁹² |⁴⁹³ |⁴⁹⁴ |⁴⁹⁵ |⁴⁹⁶ |⁴⁹⁷ |⁴⁹⁸ |⁴⁹⁹ |⁵⁰⁰ |⁵⁰¹ |⁵⁰² |⁵⁰³ |⁵⁰⁴ |⁵⁰⁵ |⁵⁰⁶ |⁵⁰⁷ |⁵⁰⁸ |⁵⁰⁹ |⁵¹⁰ |⁵¹¹ |⁵¹² |⁵¹³ |⁵¹⁴ |⁵¹⁵ |⁵¹⁶ |⁵¹⁷ |⁵¹⁸ |⁵¹⁹ |⁵²⁰ |⁵²¹ |⁵²² |⁵²³ |⁵²⁴ |⁵²⁵ |⁵²⁶ |⁵²⁷ |⁵²⁸ |⁵²⁹ |⁵³⁰ |⁵³¹ |⁵³² |⁵³³ |⁵³⁴ |⁵³⁵ |⁵³⁶ |⁵³⁷ |⁵³⁸ |⁵³⁹ |⁵⁴⁰ |⁵⁴¹ |⁵⁴² |⁵⁴³ |⁵⁴⁴ |⁵⁴⁵ |⁵⁴⁶ |⁵⁴⁷ |⁵⁴⁸ |⁵⁴⁹ |⁵⁵⁰ |⁵⁵¹ |⁵⁵² |⁵⁵³ |⁵⁵⁴ |⁵⁵⁵ |⁵⁵⁶ |⁵⁵⁷ |⁵⁵⁸ |⁵⁵⁹ |⁵⁶⁰ |⁵⁶¹ |⁵⁶² |⁵⁶³ |⁵⁶⁴ |⁵⁶⁵ |⁵⁶⁶ |⁵⁶⁷ |⁵⁶⁸ |⁵⁶⁹ |⁵⁷⁰ |⁵⁷¹ |⁵⁷² |⁵⁷³ |⁵⁷⁴ |⁵⁷⁵ |⁵⁷⁶ |⁵⁷⁷ |⁵⁷⁸ |⁵⁷⁹ |⁵⁸⁰ |⁵⁸¹ |⁵⁸² |⁵⁸³ |⁵⁸⁴ |⁵⁸⁵ |⁵⁸⁶ |⁵⁸⁷ |⁵⁸⁸ |⁵⁸⁹ |⁵⁹⁰ |⁵⁹¹ |⁵⁹² |⁵⁹³ |⁵⁹⁴ |⁵⁹⁵ |⁵⁹⁶ |⁵⁹⁷ |⁵⁹⁸ |⁵⁹⁹ |⁶⁰⁰ |⁶⁰¹ |⁶⁰² |⁶⁰³ |⁶⁰⁴ |⁶⁰⁵ |⁶⁰⁶ |⁶⁰⁷ |⁶⁰⁸ |⁶⁰⁹ |⁶¹⁰ |⁶¹¹ |⁶¹² |⁶¹³ |⁶¹⁴ |⁶¹⁵ |⁶¹⁶ |⁶¹⁷ |⁶¹⁸ |⁶¹⁹ |⁶²⁰ |⁶²¹ |⁶²² |⁶²³ |⁶²⁴ |⁶²⁵ |⁶²⁶ |⁶²⁷ |⁶²⁸ |⁶²⁹ |⁶³⁰ |⁶³¹ |⁶³² |⁶³³ |⁶³⁴ |⁶³⁵ |⁶³⁶ |⁶³⁷ |⁶³⁸ |⁶³⁹ |⁶⁴⁰ |⁶⁴¹ |⁶⁴² |⁶⁴³ |⁶⁴⁴ |⁶⁴⁵ |⁶⁴⁶ |⁶⁴⁷ |⁶⁴⁸ |⁶⁴⁹ |⁶⁵⁰ |⁶⁵¹ |⁶⁵² |⁶⁵³ |⁶⁵⁴ |⁶⁵⁵ |⁶⁵⁶ |⁶⁵⁷ |⁶⁵⁸ |⁶⁵⁹ |⁶⁶⁰ |⁶⁶¹ |⁶⁶² |⁶⁶³ |⁶⁶⁴ |⁶⁶⁵ |⁶⁶⁶ |⁶⁶⁷ |⁶⁶⁸ |⁶⁶⁹ |⁶⁷⁰ |⁶⁷¹ |⁶⁷² |⁶⁷³ |⁶⁷⁴ |⁶⁷⁵ |⁶⁷⁶ |⁶⁷⁷ |⁶⁷⁸ |⁶⁷⁹ |⁶⁸⁰ |⁶⁸¹ |⁶⁸² |⁶⁸³ |⁶⁸⁴ |⁶⁸⁵ |⁶⁸⁶ |⁶⁸⁷ |⁶⁸⁸ |⁶⁸⁹ |⁶⁹⁰ |⁶⁹¹ |⁶⁹² |⁶⁹³ |⁶⁹⁴ |⁶⁹⁵ |⁶⁹⁶ |⁶⁹⁷ |⁶⁹⁸ |⁶⁹⁹ |⁷⁰⁰ |⁷⁰¹ |⁷⁰² |⁷⁰³ |⁷⁰⁴ |⁷⁰⁵ |⁷⁰⁶ |⁷⁰⁷ |⁷⁰⁸ |⁷⁰⁹ |⁷¹⁰ |⁷¹¹ |⁷¹² |⁷¹³ |⁷¹⁴ |⁷¹⁵ |⁷¹⁶ |⁷¹⁷ |⁷¹⁸ |⁷¹⁹ |⁷²⁰ |⁷²¹ |⁷²² |⁷²³ |⁷²⁴ |⁷²⁵ |⁷²⁶ |⁷²⁷ |⁷²⁸ |⁷²⁹ |⁷³⁰ |⁷³¹ |⁷³² |⁷³³ |⁷³⁴ |⁷³⁵ |⁷³⁶ |⁷³⁷ |⁷³⁸ |⁷³⁹ |⁷⁴⁰ |⁷⁴¹ |⁷⁴² |⁷⁴³ |⁷⁴⁴ |⁷⁴⁵ |⁷⁴⁶ |⁷⁴⁷ |⁷⁴⁸ |⁷⁴⁹ |⁷⁵⁰ |⁷⁵¹ |⁷⁵² |⁷⁵³ |⁷⁵⁴ |⁷⁵⁵ |⁷⁵⁶ |⁷⁵⁷ |⁷⁵⁸ |⁷⁵⁹ |⁷⁶⁰ |⁷⁶¹ |⁷⁶² |⁷⁶³ |⁷⁶⁴ |⁷⁶⁵ |⁷⁶⁶ |⁷⁶⁷ |⁷⁶⁸ |⁷⁶⁹ |⁷⁷⁰ |⁷⁷¹ |⁷⁷² |⁷⁷³ |⁷⁷⁴ |⁷⁷⁵ |⁷⁷⁶ |⁷⁷⁷ |⁷⁷⁸ |⁷⁷⁹ |⁷⁸⁰ |⁷⁸¹ |⁷⁸² |⁷⁸³ |⁷⁸⁴ |⁷⁸⁵ |⁷⁸⁶ |⁷⁸⁷ |⁷⁸⁸ |⁷⁸⁹ |⁷⁹⁰ |⁷⁹¹ |⁷⁹² |⁷⁹³ |⁷⁹⁴ |⁷⁹⁵ |⁷⁹⁶ |⁷⁹⁷ |⁷⁹⁸ |⁷⁹⁹ |⁸⁰⁰ |⁸⁰¹ |⁸⁰² |⁸⁰³ |⁸⁰⁴ |⁸⁰⁵ |⁸⁰⁶ |⁸⁰⁷ |⁸⁰⁸ |⁸⁰⁹ |⁸¹⁰ |⁸¹¹ |⁸¹² |⁸¹³ |⁸¹⁴ |⁸¹⁵ |⁸¹⁶ |⁸¹⁷ |⁸¹⁸ |⁸¹⁹ |⁸²⁰ |⁸²¹ |⁸²² |⁸²³ |⁸²⁴ |⁸²⁵ |⁸²⁶ |⁸²⁷ |⁸²⁸ |⁸²⁹ |⁸³⁰ |⁸³¹ |⁸³² |⁸³³ |⁸³⁴ |⁸³⁵ |⁸³⁶ |⁸³⁷ |⁸³⁸ |⁸³⁹ |⁸⁴⁰ |⁸⁴¹ |⁸⁴² |⁸⁴³ |⁸⁴⁴ |⁸⁴⁵ |⁸⁴⁶ |⁸⁴⁷ |⁸⁴⁸ |⁸⁴⁹ |⁸⁵⁰ |⁸⁵¹ |⁸⁵² |⁸⁵³ |⁸⁵⁴ |⁸⁵⁵ |⁸⁵⁶ |⁸⁵⁷ |⁸⁵⁸ |⁸⁵⁹ |⁸⁶⁰ |⁸⁶¹ |⁸⁶² |⁸⁶³ |⁸⁶⁴ |⁸⁶⁵ |⁸⁶⁶ |⁸⁶⁷ |⁸⁶⁸ |⁸⁶⁹ |⁸⁷⁰ |⁸⁷¹ |⁸⁷² |⁸⁷³ |⁸⁷⁴ |⁸⁷⁵ |⁸⁷⁶ |⁸⁷⁷ |⁸⁷⁸ |⁸⁷⁹ |⁸⁸⁰ |⁸⁸¹ |⁸⁸² |⁸⁸³ |⁸⁸⁴ |⁸⁸⁵ |⁸⁸⁶ |⁸⁸⁷ |⁸⁸⁸ |⁸⁸⁹ |⁸⁹⁰ |⁸⁹¹ |⁸⁹² |⁸⁹³ |⁸⁹⁴ |⁸⁹⁵ |⁸⁹⁶ |⁸⁹⁷ |⁸⁹⁸ |⁸⁹⁹ |⁹⁰⁰ |⁹⁰¹ |⁹⁰² |⁹⁰³ |⁹⁰⁴ |⁹⁰⁵ |⁹⁰⁶ |⁹⁰⁷ |⁹⁰⁸ |⁹⁰⁹ |⁹¹⁰ |⁹¹¹ |⁹¹² |⁹¹³ |⁹¹⁴ |⁹¹⁵ |⁹¹⁶ |⁹¹⁷ |⁹¹⁸ |⁹¹⁹ |⁹²⁰ |⁹²¹ |⁹²² |⁹²³ |⁹²⁴ |⁹²⁵ |⁹²⁶ |⁹²⁷ |⁹²⁸ |⁹²⁹ |⁹³⁰ |⁹³¹ |⁹³² |⁹³³ |⁹³⁴ |⁹³⁵ |⁹³⁶ |⁹³⁷ |⁹³⁸ |⁹³⁹ |⁹⁴⁰ |⁹⁴¹ |⁹⁴² |⁹⁴³ |⁹⁴⁴ |⁹⁴⁵ |⁹⁴⁶ |⁹⁴⁷ |⁹⁴⁸ |⁹⁴⁹ |⁹⁵⁰ |⁹⁵¹ |⁹⁵² |⁹⁵³ |⁹⁵⁴ |⁹⁵⁵ |⁹⁵⁶ |⁹⁵⁷ |⁹⁵⁸ |⁹⁵⁹ |⁹⁶⁰ |⁹⁶¹ |⁹⁶² |⁹⁶³ |⁹⁶⁴ |⁹⁶⁵ |⁹⁶⁶ |⁹⁶⁷ |⁹⁶⁸ |⁹⁶⁹ |⁹⁷⁰ |⁹⁷¹ |⁹⁷² |⁹⁷³ |⁹⁷⁴ |⁹⁷⁵ |⁹⁷⁶ |⁹⁷⁷ |⁹⁷⁸ |⁹⁷⁹ |⁹⁸⁰ |⁹⁸¹ |⁹⁸² |⁹⁸³ |⁹⁸⁴ |⁹⁸⁵ |⁹⁸⁶ |⁹⁸⁷ |⁹⁸⁸ |⁹⁸⁹ |⁹⁹⁰ |⁹⁹¹ |⁹⁹² |⁹⁹³ |⁹⁹⁴ |⁹⁹⁵ |⁹⁹⁶ |⁹⁹⁷ |⁹⁹⁸ |⁹⁹⁹ |¹⁰⁰⁰ |¹⁰⁰¹ |¹⁰⁰²

Upper Edge

422a1
 ΠΑΜΕΡΙ ΤΗΝ ΕΟΝΔΥΩΝ
 112 ΠΑΡΙΤΑΓΩΠΗΝΤ
 ΜΟΝΤ2 ΚΕΠΛΩΠΕΤΒΕ
 ΓΑΤΕΤΟ ΤΥΝ ΡΩΜΕ
 ΠΡΟΣΚΕΕΡΟΙ
 6 ΝΤΑΧΗΛΟΝΤΕ
 21 ΠΒΑΟΒΤΝΟΥ
 ΔΕΡΟΙΣ ΜΕΝ ΡΩΜ
 4 26 ΤΕΚΩ

Lower Edge

ΑΥΓΕ
WIKI:W
ΦΟΡΑΧΕΙ
ΕΛΛΟΥ 210ΤΟΤ
ΝΝΡΩΜΕΕΤΙ
ΝΤΑΤΑΛΕΧΗ
ΒΑΛΕΤΩΩΝΕ
ΤΟΥ ΑΤΩΥ 21ΠΑ2Η
ΛΝΒΑΛΩΩΝΕΕΡΟΙ 2Λ
ΙΕΘΝΣΙΝΝΕΙΑΧΟΥΧΛ
ΤΩΩΚΩΛΥΜΜΟΙ ΠΛΗΝ
ΠΡΟΣΚΥΝΕΙΝΗΤΗ 2ΝΠΑ
ΔΕΠΠΡΕΣΒΙΑΤΑΒΙΚΤΩΡ
ΝΤΑΚΟΥΑ2ΣΕΡΟΙ ΜΠΡ
ΑΤΕΤΜΝΗΥ ΕΙΟΒΥΤ
ΠΕΤΡΟΟΥΝΔΕΕΚΩΔΝΧ
ΥΝΑΧΟΥΧΕΑΙΤΗ 2ΟΛ
Ν20ΟΥΝΤΟΤΕΥΚΥ
ΚΕΟΠΠΛΗΝ ΝΤΑ
ΕΙΥΥΦΙΖΕΛΜΟΚ
ΝΤΑΟΥΩΝ 2 ΟΥΝΩ
ΜΝΟΥΘΒΒΙΟΕ2ΟΥΝ
ΡΟΤ ΝΤΕΤΝΡΠΛ
2Ε Ν2ΟΥΟΕΡΟ
ΤΝΡ2ΑΤΕ ΝΤΕΝ
ΩΣΤΗ ΚΕΡΩ
ΘΡΟΠΟ
ΒΕΤΑ
ΝΕΡΟ

Η ΝΟΙ
 Ν
 ΤΟΥ
 ΝΑΝΩΝ
 ΑΠΟΡΥ
 ΝΕΤΕΚΚΗ
 ΤΚΛΗΡΙΚΟ
 ΑΥΠΟΥΡΓΙ
 ΕΤΛΝΕΤΩΤΟΥ
 ΜΗΔΑΔΟΣ
 ΙΣΤΑΛΛΩΡΙΟΣ

TOY: PINK
LIXENOR
PCHOOX
CATCHING
MATH
HACH
PH

PLATE 59.

OBV. 26886 REV.

ΜΟΡΤΙΜΕΝΤΩΙΝΕΤΕΚΥΝΤΩ
 ΜΡΕΠΔΥ/ΕΛΕΣΜΟΥΕΡΟΚΕ/Ο
 ΠΕΛΙΚΕΔΥΕΙΔΥΧΟΟΣΝΑΙΔΕΔ
 ΚΒΟΠΤΔΕΕΙΔΥΧΩΕΙΤΖΕΝΕΙΔΥ
 ΟΥΝΤΑΠΡΩΜΕΕΤΝΔΟΥΝΗΤΑ
 ΚΥΙΣΙΑΒΗΚΝΑΥΕΙΒΟΚ
 ΕΖΟΥΝΔΕΕΥΝΑΓΡΟΣΕ
 ΧΕΕΠΜΑΔΡΙΤΤΑ
 ΜΠΡΧΝΟΥΥ

ΜΗΤΥΚΩΠΤΟΠΟΣΕΒΟΙ
 ΥΒΩΚΝΤΕΠΟΥΤΕΧΝΟΥ
 ΚΣΟΟΥΝΔΕΟΥΖΗΚΕΠΕΡ
 ΜΑΝΡΙΑΥΕΙΜΒΟΝΣΠΕΤΕ
 ΖΕΑΜΟΚΕΤΣΗΔΕΧΙΠ
 ΒΟΝΣΝΙΥΝΟΒΕΠΕΟΥΝΟΒΑ
 ΕΕΥΒΙΕΖΟΥΝΕΠΗΜΟΥ

25675

ΕΖΑΘΕΜΕΝΗΕΜΜΑΤΕ
 ΔΕΠΑΖΕΜΤΑΥΤΟΔΙΟΝΝ
 ΡΗΤΕΙΤΑΔΗΥΤΕΝΑΥ
 ΜΕΙΩΤΡΤΝΑΤΚΥΜΟΟΥΝ
 ΝΑΥΗΝΑΥΤΩΥΥΤΙΝΟΥ
 ΒΟΥΝΔΕΜΑΤΗΙΤΑΜΑ
 ΤΥΝΔΧΟΟΥΝΗΤΥΝ
 ΖΙΡΟΥΖΕΓΡΑΣΤΕΤΑ
 ΠΑΙΩΤΑΠΑΔΑΥΗΝΑ
 ΠΙΕΙΩΤΖΗΛΑΣΕΙΤΥ
 ΠΡΕΒΑΒΑΖΑΜ
 ΠΕΤΥΩΝΑΕ

20165

ΑΥΛΗΛΕΧΩ
 ΔΥΧΟΟΣΝΑΙΔΟ
 ΤΑΧΟΟΥΝΑΚΑΠΕ
 ΣΕΕΡΕΔΕΥΑΩΥ
 ΤΕΥΟΕΥΕΠΕΚΖΗ
 ΑΝΟΚΡΑΤΙΝΟΣΤΑ
 ΤΣΩΕΤΩΙΝΕΕΡ
 ΡΙΚΟΣΥΛΗΛΕΧΩ
 ΝΟΚΤΕΦΑΣ

5864

+ ΤΑΔΕΝΠΗΕΙΩΤΜΩΥΣΗ
 ΤΥΠΕΤΡΟΣΡΠΝΑΝΓ
 ΥΩΑΠΝΥΗΝΝΑΧ
 ΔΕΤΒΕΠΥΝΜΑΤΕ
 ΓΡΑΜΜΑΤΟ
 -ΕΙΩΤ

PLATE LIX.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from a bishop or hegumen, sender and receiver not named, referring to a poor man who is in the monastery (ΤΟΠΟΣ or *ἡε*).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 26886.]

OBVERSE.

ϣορπ̄·*ἡε*π ἱϣῖνε εἰτεκεντϣ
 ηρε πχοις εφεσε^{ἡε}οτ εροκ εις
 περ^ηκε δφει δφχοος παι κε δ
 κδ^οπ̄τ κε ειδα^ηειτ ρεπειδρ
 5 οτ π̄τα^ηπρω^ηε ετ̄π̄ρο^ηπ̄ π̄τεκ
 κλησια· δωκ παφ ειδοκτ
 ερ^οπ̄ κε εφ^ηα^ηπροσε
 χε επ^ηαδ δριππα
 ἡε^ηπρ^ηχο^ητφ

"First I greet thee, my
 child: the Lord bless thee. Behold,
 the poor man came and said to me 'Thou
 hast taken me to sow fields
 5 belonging to the man who is within the
 church: go to him.' I went
 in that he might stay
 in the monastery. Please
 do not question him.

REVERSE.

ἡεπ̄τφκω πτοπος εβολ
 φδωκ πτεππο^ητε χπο^ητφ
 κσο^ηπ̄[. . .] κε οτ ρ^ηκε πε φ
 ῥα^ηπρ πα^η[. . .] χιπδ^οπ̄ς πετ̄κς
 5 [.]ε^ηἡε[.] ετ^ηρ^η κε χιπ
 δ^οπ̄ς π^ηα οτ πο^ηδε πε οτ πο^ηδε π
 ε εφ^ηχι ερ^οπ̄π επ^ηε^ηοτ

He does not leave the monastery:
 he goes (there) that God may forgive [him]:
 thou knowest [. . .] that he is a poor man [. . .]
 till he does [.] violence [.]
 5 [.] for it is written that
 every violence is a sin, is a sin,
 which he bears till death."

Obv., 5. π̄τα *sic* for π̄τε.

2. Letter to Apa Daniel and Helias from the junior priest Abraham.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 4½ inches. [No. 25675.]

+ ραθε *ἡε*π <*ἡε*π> ἡεπα[ϣαχε ἱ]
 δσπαζε· ἡερ^ητο^ηδιο^ηπ η[ηεκ]
 [ο^ηε]ρη^ητε ετ̄τα^ηη^ητ̄ τε^ηπα^η[τ̄ει ἡεπ̄]
 πειωτ ρη̄πα τ̄η̄πο^ηο^ητ η[. . . .]
 5 πᾱτη πα^ηι τ^ηπο^ηϣ̄ π^ηπο^ητ[ε]
 σο^ηπ̄ κε ἡε^ητ̄η̄ πα^ηεπα[. .]
 τ^ηπ^ηα^ηχο^ηο^ητ η^ητ̄η̄[. . . .]
 ρ^ηι ρο^ηρ^ηε η̄ρα^ηστε τα^ηα[ς ἡε]
 πα^ηειωτ ἀπα δα^ηπ^ηη̄λ [ἡεπ̄]
 10 πα^ηειωτ ρη̄λιας ρ^ηιτ̄η̄[π]
 πρεσβ̄ δβ^ηρα^ηρ^ηα
 πετ^ηπ^ηρ^ηε

"Now at the beginning of my [speech I]
 salute the footstool of [your]
 honoured feet. We [beseech]
 our father: please send [. . .]
 5 [. . .] to me that we may read it. God
 knows that I have given (?) the [. . .]
 we will send to you [. . .]
 to-morrow evening. Give [it to]
 my father Apa Daniel [and]
 10 my father Helias from [the]
 priest Abraham
 your son."

2. ρ^ητο^ηδιο^ηπ: often so spelt. 5. τ^ηπο^ηϣ̄, Sah. dialect form for π̄τ̄πο^ηϣ̄ (STERN, *Kopt. Grammatik*, § 441). 6. Possibly an instance of positive *ἡε*- (CRUM, 136, note 3).

3. Beginning of a Letter from Petros to Mōysēs, asking for a loan of wood.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 5864.]

+ τας ππῆιωτ μεωτςκς [2]τππετρος ρηπα πτ[3]τ παπ οτϣαπ πϣηπ
 πα με[4] [.]ετβε παϊ μεεατε [5] [.]τρεμεεατο [6] [.]ειωτ.

4. Part of a Letter from Patinos to Pklērikos (or Pkyrikos), asking for his prayers. Also signed by Tephās (?).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 20165.]

[.]α[.] [2]ϣληλ εχω[.] [3]ακχοος παι χο[.] π
 [4]ταχοοτ πακ α παρ[αα?] [5]ϣερε γε ϣα ϣω[.] [6]τ εφοδϣ
 επεκρη[τ] [7]αποκ πατινος πε[λαχ] [8]ετςρδι ετϣιπε επ[κλν?] [9]ρικος
 ϣληλ εχω[1] [10] [α]ποκ τεφας

PLATE LX.

LETTERS.

1. Letter to an ecclesiastical superior, asking for advice. Ornate and delicate hand.

Ostrakon. Pottery. Three fragments joined. 4 inches. [No. 21016 + 21120 + 21201.]

† ραον μεπ πρωβ πια τπρoκ,	"First of all I do obeisance
ππαιωτ ετοταδ ατω ετταειντ	to my father, holy and honoured
κατα σεοτ πια ρααα ταποκρις	in every way. With regard to my answer,
ετεκσοοτη μεεος ρααα	which thou knowest, in the matter
5 απρωα : ταπβη κοτωϣ	5 of the man : the [.] Dost thou wish
πτακος παϊ αριταταπη	to deliver it to me? Please
[.]βουλετε παϊ κοτωϣ	[.] advise me : dost thou wish
[.]εκεπτειωτ	[.] thy fatherhood " . . .
[.]πετερη[. . .]	[.]
[.]	[.]

6. τακο = ταρο.

2. Letter, containing directions to a fuller with regard to the preparation of the Eucharistic napkin.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 21057.]

OBVERSE.

† ϣορπ μεπ τϣιπε	"First I greet
εροκ τταεο δε	thee, and I request
μεεοκ ετρεκχοος	thee to tell
απραρτ γε απρ	the fuller not to
5 δωκ πιπα	5 send this
ετχα	rough thing
χο	

ρ2 αθ κμεν η2 ω8 νιμ + προσ κ
 νη η ε ω τ ε τ ο ν δ α ν ω ε τ τ α η ν
 κα τ η σ ο τ η ν ι μ 2 α κ α τ α πο κ ρ η
 ε τ ε κ σ ο ο υ η τ ε μ ο σ 2 α μ δ
 ε π ρ ω ε τ η ν ο η κ ο ν ω ρ
 η τ α κ ο σ η α ι α ρ ι τ α γ η η
 2 3 ο η ε υ ε η α ι κ ο ν ω ρ
 η ι α ε ν τ η ε ω τ
 τ ε τ ε 2 η η

ρωορρμεντωινε
 εροκ+ταμοδε
~~μωοκετρεκχοογ~~
 οτταρτζεμττρ
 βωκπινκα
 ετχα
 χο

Билатпайткоу
Хечтакомиле
Оумаречуду
НЧтабсоу
имате

ΠΧΘΕΙΣΧΑΙΡΕΤΕ
 ΛΕΙ ΠΤΕΤΝ ΜΕΝΤ
 ΠΡΑΨΕ ΤΑΖΟΝΤΗ
 ΤΑΤΕΤΗ ΜΕΝΤ
 ΣΟΝΔΥΩΠΕ
 ΣΕΔΠΕΤΤ
 ΜΑΝΙΟ
 ΕΤΙΖ
 ΝΔΙ

[illegible]

REVERSE.

εεεεεεεεεε εεεεεε	for a napkin at the feast.
χε εττακο εεεεε	For he spoils them.
οτ εεεεεεεεεεεε	Let him fine them
νετταεεεε	and ornament them
5 εεεεεεεε	5 as well."

Obv. 5. εωκ transitive = "send." Rev. 1. εεε = εε, "as."

The fuller was to be told that he must not send the cloths for the Eucharistic napkins in a rough condition, as he had usually done, but must beat them fine (εεεεε = λεπτόναι) and "get them up" properly (νετταεεεε εεεεεε, "sew them together" or "decorate" them?).

3. Fragment of a Letter to "your brotherly Lordships" (monastic superiors). Names wanting. Madness (μανία) is referred to in l. 8.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21159.]

[οτταε εεε-]²πχοεε εεεεεε [†παρεεε]³λει πτετνεεππ[χοεε πκοε . . .]
 4 πραεεεεεεεεεεεε π⁴ταεεεεεεππ[χοεε π]⁵κοε εεεεεεεεεεεε
 7 χε εεεεεεεεεεεε]⁸εεεεεεεεεεεε]⁹εεεεεεεεεεεε]¹⁰παιεεεεεεεεεεεε

4. Letter to an Ecclesiastic.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches. [No. 21056.]

OBVERSE.

† τπασπαζε εε	"We salute
πεεεεεεεεεεεεε	the sweetness of your
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	honoured holiness.
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	With regard to the man who
5 εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	5 is within, remember
πασπαεεεεεεεεεεεε	the salutation of the way
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	and the things which thou con-
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	ferredst upon him. For we have altered
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	immediately our way of dealing (?) with him.
10 εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	10 If thou knowest the matter, then
εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	(it is) well: if not,
[.]εεεεεεεεεεεεεε	[.] only send my [. . .]
[.]πκοεεεεεεεεεεεε	[.]"

REVERSE.

εεεεεεεεεεεε	"Let him reach
εεεεεεεεεεεε	us quickly
πκ χε εεεεεε	and not delay
εεεεεεεεεεεε	on the road."

PLATE LXI.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Isak the monk to an ecclesiastical superior named Paam, enquiring after him with his whole heart, and asking him to look after a field or farm. Rough unskilled hand.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches x 4 inches. Salt Collection. [No. 5865.]

+ ἀποκ ἰσακ παῶ² παχ²ως ετ³ε³δα³ | εἰ³ψ³ινε ἐπ⁴α⁴α⁴ε⁴ρι⁴τ⁴ | π⁴ει⁴ω⁴τ⁴ πα⁴α⁴α⁴
 5 | ε⁵π⁵α⁵ε⁵ρη⁵τ⁵ τη⁵ρη⁵ | ψ⁶α⁶νη⁶τε π⁷πο⁷υ⁷τε | πα⁷ | π⁸ο⁸ε⁸ | π⁸α⁸π⁸α⁸νη⁸τε | ἐ⁸π⁸ε⁸π⁸ε⁸ρ⁸ε⁸ο⁸υ⁸ | ἀ⁸ρι⁸τα⁸
 9 | γ⁹α⁹π⁹ε⁹ | ε¹⁰τ¹⁰δε¹⁰ | π¹⁰κο¹⁰ι¹⁰ | π¹⁰κ¹⁰ | τ¹⁰α¹⁰π¹⁰ε¹⁰τ¹⁰η¹⁰ς | π¹⁰υ¹⁰ςπ¹⁰ο¹⁰υ¹⁰τ¹⁰η¹⁰ς | ε¹¹ρ¹¹ο¹¹υ¹¹ | γ¹¹ε¹¹κ¹¹α¹¹ρ¹¹ | ε¹²ςπ¹²υ¹²ι¹² | ἀ¹²ι¹²χ¹²ο¹²ο¹²υ¹²
 13 | εἰ¹³ςε¹³ρη¹³τε¹³ | εἰ¹³π¹³η¹³η¹³η¹³

11. ΓΕΚΑΡ = *καίγαρ*.

2. Letter.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 2½ inches x 2¼ inches. [No. 21372.]

† κα^τα^τα^τ ο^ε π^τα^χο^ο
 ο^ς ε^ρο^κ χ^ε χ^οο^ς π^τε^ς
 φ^αν^ος ρ^ατ^αε^α τ^ατ^π
 κ^λι^βρ^ης · α^ςψ^πτι^ς ε^ρο^υ[π]
 5 [ε]ρ^οο^υ · ε^αα^πκε^λα^αα^α[τ]
 [ρ^ιω^ς · πα^αα^ε α^ρι^τα^α
 [γ^α]π^η π^τψ^ιτ^ε ε^βο^λ
 [π^τ]τ^αβ^ος ε^πα^πη^η
 [ο]τ^ε π^ψπ^ευ^ς [. . .]
 10 ρ^α π^τ

OBI'ERSE.

"According to the manner which I said
 to thee saying 'Tell Ste-
 phanos about your
klibrēs, he will give (it)
 5 to them, to somebody else
 as well. Verily be so good as
 to bring it out
 and shew it (teach it?) to Papn-
 outh the son of Eu [. . .]

10 ra:

χ^πο^υς ε^πα^πα^ψ[τ^ε]
 π^το^ς τ^ε τ^αι^ς α^τω^α
 α^απ^κε^λα^αα^α ρ^ιω^ως
 α^αα^αο^π τ^ι κο^υι^ς π^βα^πι^ς
 5 π^ε ε^τρ^ιω^ως π^τω^αα^α[. . .]
 ε^ρψ^αη^η π^απ^ηο^υτ^ε [ε^χο]
 [ο]ς π^ακ^κ χ^ε τ^ως [α . . .]
 [. . .] κ^ψε^ε ε^ρο^υ ρ^ι [. . .]
 [. . .] π^τχ^ιτ^ε π^τ [. . .]
 10 [. . .] ρ^ι α^αα^αο^π ε^ς [. . .]
 [. . .] ω^ρκ^κ π^τ [. . .]
 [. . .]

REI'ERSE.

ask Panash[te?]
 if this is it, and
 somebody else as well.
 If not, give (the) little iron
 5 which is over and above to Tōsa[. .]:
 if Papnoute
 says to thee that Tōs[a . . .]
 [. .] thou goest to him [. . .]
 [. . .] take it," etc.

Obv., 4. κ^λι^βρ^ης (? iron-work of some kind). *Rev.*, 1. Π^απ^αψ^τε? = the hierogl. Panakhte, *Pnekht*, Πα^νε^χω^ρος (B.M. Greek ostrakon No. 26011; *Class. Rev.*, XVIII, p. 3, Feb., 1924), the Πα^νε^χω^ρος of several papyri.

5865

ΤΑΝΟΚ'ΙΣΑΚΠΜΩ
 ΝΑΧΩΣΕΤΣΖΑΙ
 ΕΙΩ|ΝΕΕΠΑΜΕ
 ΡΙΤΛΙΕΙΩΤΠΑΔΜ
 ΖΝΠΑΖΗΤΗΡΥ
 ΨΑΝΕΠΝΟΥΤΕ
 ΝΑΝΘΕΝΕΑΠΑΝΤΕ
 ΕΝΕΝΕΡΕΟΥΑΡΙΤΑ
 ΓΑΓΕΕΤΒΕΙΚΟΙΝΚ
 ΤΑΠΕΤΙΤΣΝΓΣΠΟΚ
 ΤΗΣΕΡΟΥΓΕΚΑΡ
 ΕΣΝΟΥΤΑΙΧΟΟΥ
 ΕΙΣΖΗΤΕΕΙΝΗ
 ΕΝΖΗΤΕ

21372

OBV.

ΗΚΑΤΑΘΕΣΤΑΧΟ
 ΟΣΕΡΟΙΚΣΤΑΧΟΣΝΤΕ
 ΣΧΑΝΟΥΣΑΠΤΑΤΗ
 ΙΚΑΙΒΡΗΣ·ΑΥΝΤΙΕΣΟΥ
 ΠΟΥ'ΕΜΑΙΝΚΕΛΑΔ
 ΩΣ·ΝΑΜΕΑΡΙΤΕ
 ΠΗΝΓΥΙΤΕΕΒΟΝ
 ΠΑΒΟΣΕΠΑΠΟ
 ΥΤΕΠΥΝΕΙΣ
 ΡΑΝΓ

REV.

ΣΝΟΥΥΕΠΑΝΝ
 ΝΤΟΣΤΕΤΑΙΔΥ
 ΜΑΝΚΕΑΔΥΣΙΩ
 ΜΟΝΤΙΚΟΥΤΩΒΑΝ
 ΠΕΕΤΣΙΩΝΤΩΣ
 ΕΡΩΑΝΠΛΑΤΝΟΥ
 ΕΝΑΚΧΕΤΩΣ
 ΚΩΕΕΡΟΥΣ
 ΝΤΑΤΕΝΤ
 ΕΜΜΟΝΕΥ
 ΕΡΚΑ

21350

OBV.

ΦΡΑΘΗΜΕΝΝΣΩΒΝΙΜΑ
 ΣΖΑΙΕΤΕΙΝΕΡΕΠΣΟΝ ΠΕΤΡΟΣΑΝ
 ΕΠΙΔΗΚΑΤΑΘΕΕΝΤΑΚΒΑΚ
 ΣΟΥΝΧΕΕΙΝΑΥΤΣΟΙΤΕΒ
 ΝΤΠΣΜΟΥΝΗΣΑΝΩ
 ΑΚΩΒΕΙΕΣΟΥΝΗΤΩ
 ΤΑΝΣ ΠΣΑΥΤΗΣ
 ΝΑΙΔΕΤΟΧΕΒΟΛΙ
 ΤΕΥΤΕΥΑΛΟΥΝ
 ΣΚΗΝΕΤΕΥΤΣΑ
 ΜΑΙΧΙΤΟΥ

REV.

ΑΥΝΤΑΥΝΗΜΠΙΟΥΣΥΓΑΡ
 ΒΟΛΑΠΠΟΤΕΗΤΕΧΟΟΥ
 ΤΑΝΣΟΤΕΣΙΧΟΟΥΕΡΟΥ
 ΟΥΑΠΥΣΖΑΪΝΑΚ
 ΕΕΥΤΑΜΕΙΣΜΠΟΥ
 ΟΥΕΙΩΣΕΝΕΥ
 ΙΤΑΔΕΝΑΚ
 ΣΟΥΝ
 ΣΚΗΝΕ

31963

ΤΑΝΟΚΣΟΥΡΟΥΣ
 ΕΙΣΖΑΪΝΣΑΜΟΥΝΧΕΕΠΙΔΙΑΜΠΕΙ
 ΜΠΤΗΣΟΥΘΖΑΖΤΗΚΤΕΝΟΥΕΝΑ
 ΠΝΟΥΤΕΕΙ'ΕΡΙΣΕΚΤΑΑΥΝΑΥΝΩ
 ΕΙ'ΖΑΪΜΟΟΥΝΑΚΤΑΣΠΑΧΕΝΤΕΚ
 ΜΠΤΣΟΝΟΥΧΑΪΣΜΠΧΟΡΙΣ++

31754

ΤΑΝΟΚΑΡΩ
 ΕΤΣΡΟΙΝΦΙΛΟΤΕ
 ΣΕΡΑΜΑΚ
 ΝΝΕΙΩΤΕΣΩΠΕ
 ΟΥΑΝΗΙΝΒΡΟΜΠΕ
 ΤΗΝΟΟΥΝΑΪΝΤΑΝΤΕ
 ΜΜΑΧΝΟΟΥΣΜ
 ΧΕΝΕΙΟΥΤΝΑΚΝΤ
 ΕΩΠΕΜΜΟΝΤΑΝΟΟΥ
 ΜΑΧΕΙΟΥΤΝΟΪΜΑ
 ΜΑΝ ΔΕΝΤ
 ΜΠΕΝΤΟ

3. Letter to Petros and from a person whose name is wanting, referring to clothes.

Ostrakon. Pottery. Fragment of a patera of imitation Arretine ware. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 21350.]

OBI'ERSE.

† ραθη μεν ρρωδ πιε απ[οκ ετ]² ραει ετϣιπε επσον πετρος
μεν[.]³ επιαν κατα θε επιτακδωκ ρ[.]⁴ αρονη γε επια†
τροιτε ε[.]⁵ πρ† πϣμεονη πσαιϣ π[.]⁶ ιακωβ ει ερονη
μεπϣα[.]⁷ [. . .] απ[. . .] πσαιϣ π[.]⁸ παι αϊστοϣ εβολ
[.]⁹ τεϣ† πϣμεονη[.]¹⁰ ρππετεϣτα[βο]¹¹ με αϊχιτοϣ[. . .]

REVERSE.

[.] α† πταα† ηη απιοτωϣ ταρ² [. . . ε]βολ μεποτε πτεχοϣ
[.] τανροτς αϊχοϣ εροϣ⁴ [.] ο† απϣ† ραει πακ⁶ [.] ε
εϣταμειρ μεπο† [.] οτειωρε μεϣ⁷ [.] αϊταδς πακ⁸ [.]
αρονη⁹ [.] απ[.]† ϣ† [.] χει η]ελα,

"First of all I write and greet the brother Petros and In regard to your having sent in, that I shall give the clothes to; give the three pairs (*or*, suits, changes) of Now Iakôb has come into the [bringing] the seven pairs to me: I have sent him away [for] he has not yet given the three [pairs] I, . . . , sign: . . . the insignificant."

Very clearly written.

Obv., 3. δωκ transitive (?). 5. CΔΕΙϣ "pair" = ζεύγος. Other forms, CΔΕΙρ and COEΙϣ (CRUM, 68): COEΙϣ περε, *jugum boum*, PEYRON, *s.v.* WILCKEN, *Griechische Ostraka*, i, p. 755, discusses the use of ζεύγος in Greek times to signify specifically a measure of food, "pair" *sc.* of loaves (*cf.* KENYON, *Papyri of the British Museum*, i, p. 22 f.). Here CΔΕΙϣ is a "pair," *i.e.* suit or change of clothes (ρΟΙΤΕ). That ζεύγος was used for "suit" or "change" of clothes is shewn by the Syriac loan-word ܠܘܝܐ, *saugâ*, "suit" of clothes, which is derived from it: ܠܘܝܐ ܕܥܝܠܐ = ܠܘܝܐ ܕܥܝܠܐ, "double clothes," the Heb. מְיֻדָּה לְבָשִׁים, "changes of raiment." CΔΕΙϣ or CΔΕΙρ evidently had the same meaning.

4. Letter from Sourous to Samuel, a fellow-monk, with reference to some corn. Badly spelt.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 31963.]

+ αποκ σοτροϣ
ειρραει πσαιμεονηλ γε επιαν μερ πει
μεπ†πσο† ραροτηκ τεπο† επα
ππο†τε ει ερηκ εκταδϣ παϣ παι
5 ειρραει μεμοο† πακ. †αϣαϣε πτεκ
μεπ†τσο† οτχα† ραεπχοειϣ + + +

"I Sourous

write to Samuel that since I have deposited(?) this
corn with thee, now when

Papnoute comes south, give it to him from me.

5 I have described them to thee in writing. I salute thy
brotherhood. Farewell in the Lord!"

M 2

5. Letter from Arōn to Philotheus, with respect to the despatch of a dove-cote (οὔα πῆνι ἡβροαπε / 5), and barley.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 31754.]

+ ἀποκ ἀρω[π] ² | ἐτρεαί φιλοθεῦ[ε] ³ | χε ρααα πρζωδ ⁴ | πῆειωτ εῡωπε
[. . .] ⁵ | οὔα πῆνι ἡβροαπε ⁶ | τπκοοτ παῖ πταπ τρπ[. .] ⁷ | αααα χποοτς
α[ππαα] ⁸ | χε πειοττ πακ πτ[. . .] ⁹ | εῡωπε αααον τπκοοτ π ¹⁰ ααα ^{sic} ειοττ
παῖ αααο[. . .] ¹¹ | [. .] ἀπ ταακ ππ[. . . .] ¹² | ααπ[.] πτ[. . .]

+ "I Arōn write to Philotheus, saying: with regard to the matter of the barley, if (there is) a dove-cote, send to me that I may bring the send with the measure of barley to thee: do thou if not, send the measure of barley to me"

PLATE LXII.

LETTERS.

1. **Beginnings of Letters.** Opening formula nearly identical on *Obverse* and *Reverse*:—"I Frangč, [the sinner, *Obv.*] the man of Petemout, the dweller in the hill of Tchēmč, write to"
(ἀποκ φραγγε [π]ρεφρηοδε πρεππετεαοττ πετοτηρ ρεπτοοτ πχηεε
εφςρεα κ.τ.λ.)

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 2 inches. From Thebes. [No. 14239.]

Petemout, "That which (the goddess) Mut has given," is the name of a Theban village: cf. the similarly constructed name of another village mentioned in these ostraka, *Patoubastī*, "That which (the goddess) Bast has given": CRUM, 301, 439; STERN, *Ag. Zts.*, 1878, p. 18 (Berlin No. 2168), and an ostrakon found during the Egypt Exploration Fund's excavation of the XIth dynasty temple at Dér al-Bahārī in 1904 (Brit. Mus. No. 41375), containing a request from a bishop or hegumen to take the service at Patoubastī.¹ For Tchēmč (χηεεε) see *Introduction*.

2. **Begging Letter** from a monk named Ananias to the hegumen (?) Apa Frangč.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5½ inches × 4 inches. From Medinet Habu. [No. 14246.]

† ἀποκ ἀναπιας ρεαῖ εῡωπνε [επεφμεριτ]
πχοε(ι)ς πσον ἀπα φραγγε[. . . .]
ααῖ πρεφραρω πρεαῖ πακ π[. . .]
ααοον δε εφ<φ>σρη ρεατεκ[. . . .]
5 τπρχρια ἀπρεαῖ πητη ρ[ππα?]
ααατε ρεαταψηχει τη[. . . .]
κσοοτη αποτωω[. . . . ε]
ροτη εροκ εις[.]
[ε]δολ πακ πτ[. . . .]
10 [. . . .] ακρ[. . . .]
[.]

¹ ρ οὔωω πῆρωκ ² | ειεητ ε[. .] τ πῆρηα ³ | επατογβαστῇ ὑπειο[ο] ⁴ | τ ^(sic) πζοοτ
πῆαβραζα | π παιακ, "I want you to go north to, and celebrate the Feast at Patoubastī to-day with Abraham the deacon."

14239

OBV.
 ϜΑΝΟΚΥΡΑΝΓΓ
 ϜΕΥΡΝΟΒΕΠΡΩ
 ΜΟΥΤΠΕΤΟΥΗ22
 ΝΔΗΜΕΥΣ2ΔΙΝ
 ΡΑΤΥ ΜΠΕΥΛ
 ΕΙΩΤΕΤΝ
 REV.
 ΝΟΚΥΡΑΝΓΓΕ
 ΠΕΤΕΜΟΥΤΠΕ
 ΣΠΠΤΟΟΥΝΔΗ
 ΡΑΙΤΥΩΙΝΕΕ
 ΤΝΧΟΕΙΣΝ

14246

ϜΑΝΟΚΑΝΑΝΙΑΣΣ2ΔΙΕΥΩΙΝΕ
 ΝΧΟΕΣΝΣΟΝΑΠΔΥΡΩΓΓΕ
 ΜΙΝΡΑΥΑΡΩΝΣ2ΔΙ ΝΔΚΝ
 ΜΟΝΟΝΔΕΕΥ4ΣΗ212ΠΤΕΚΑ
 ΤΝΡΧΗΑΔΝΣ2ΔΙ ΜΗΤΝ Ρ
 ΕΜΑΤΕ2ΥΤΑΥΗΧΤΙΤ
 ΚΣΟΟΥΝΠΟΥΩ
 ΡΟΥΝΕΡΟΚ ΕΙΣ
 ΡΟΛΝΑΚΝ
 ΑΚΡΩ
 Ν

14054

ΠΧΟΕΙΣΝΠΝ
 + ΨΙΝΕΕΠΣΟ
 ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΠΗ
 ΧΩΙΝΤΕΠΝ
 ΝΕΜΔΙΝΥ

14223

Ρ2ΑΘΗΜΕΝΑΥΩ
 ΞΕΝΕΛΑΧΥΤΙΝΕ
 ΑΝΩΤΗΑΣΠΑΣΕΜΤΕ
 2ΛΟΒΝΤΕΚΜΙΝΤΟΝ
 2ΜΠΧΑΚΤΗΡΥΝΤΕΝ
 ΨΥΧΗΑΝΡΑΨΕ, ΕΜΑΤΕ
 ΧΕΑΠΧΟΕΙΣΤΤΤΑΚΩΝΑΚ
 ΚΑΙΓΑΡΝΑΜΕΣΠΝΟΥΤΕΡΟΥΝΟΣ
 Ν2ΜΟΤΗΜΜΑΚΠΤΕΛΟΜΝ
 ΙΤΜΝΤΝΑ ΝΤΑΚΕΡΗΤΜ
 ΜΟΣΝ2ΗΚΕΜΝΕΩΣΤΝΠ
 ΡΑΚΑΛΕΙ, ΟΥΝΤΕΚΜΝΣΟΝ2Δ
 ΦΑΝ2ΩΠΕΤΡΕΚΡΠΕΚ
 ΝΑΝΝΑΥ ΚΑΙΓΑΡΝΑ
 ΜΕΟΥΝΟΣΝ2ΗΚΕΤΕ
 ΑΝΩΤΡΧΙΔ ΕΜΑΤΕΜΑΤΕ
 ΤΑΔΜΤΕΝΜΕΡΙΤΝ
 ΣΟΝΙΩ2ΑΝΝΗΣ
 2ΙΤΝΑΝΑΝΙΑΣΜΝ
 ΠΙΣΡΑΗΝΟΚ
 ΕΝΥΜΕ

21076

ΝΤΑΔ
 2ΩΒΝΤΕΠΠΩΗΤ
 ΜΤΟΝ·ΘΥΟΚΤΙΑΤ
 ΜΟΥΤΕΜΑΛΥΕΙΧ
 ΝΟΥΙΝΣΦΟΕΙΣ2ΗΤΕ
 ΕΝΝΗΥΕΡΗΣΤΑΔΩ
 ΑΤΑΔΝΑΝΙΑΣ2ΙΤ
 ΑΤΑΛΑΤ

"I Ananias write and greets (*sic*) [his beloved]
 lord and brother Apa Frangē [. . .]
 [and] the men of Sharō: we write to thee [. . .]
 only he is writing in thy [.]
 5 [because] we are in need: we have written to thee to [be so kind?]:
 likewise in my spirit [.]
 thou knowest in the wish [.]
 in to thee, for behold [.]
 out to thee [.]
 10 [.] thou hast done [.]
 [.]

Clumsily written and badly spelt. A specimen of the more illiterate type of letter: the personal pronouns are confused: the writer refers to himself in the 1st and 3rd persons singular and the 1st person plural in the same sentence (*c.g.*, *ll.* 1, 3, 4, 5, 6), "I," "he," and "we," all refer to the writer.

3. Part of a Letter enquiring after the brother, and asking for his prayers.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3¼ inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14054.]

πχοεic ππη[.]² | †ψιπe επco[π]³ | αριταγαπη · [πτψληλ ε]⁴ χωi
 πτεππ[οϣτε . . .]⁵ | [. . .] πελλει πψ[.].

Peculiar square hand. The single dot over the ι is unusual; also the spelling πελλει for πειλλει, "with me," *l.* 5.

4. End of a Letter to Apa Ananias from Apa Lôt, referring to Patermoute, and saying that he is bringing a little corn (σίτος, *l.* 8).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 2¾ inches. [No. 21076.]

† ραον μεπ †προκνπει]	[" In the first place I salute]
[μεπειωτ ετοϣ]	[our holy]
ααβ [ειcραi πακ]	father. [I am writing to thee]
πταχ[οoc ετθε π]	to tell [(thee?) about the]
5 ρωβ πτε κρηπ	5 matter that thy mind
μετοπ · ειδοκ πατ(ε)ρ	may be at rest: I am sending Pat(c)r-
μουτε μελλει ειχ(ι)	moute there (and) am bringing
πκοϣi κριτοc ειcρητε	a little corn. Behold,
εππκτ ερηc τααc π	we are coming south. Give it to
10 απα απανιαc ριτπ	10 Apa Ananias from
απα λωτ	Apa Lôt."

6. The word ειδοκ is apparently corrected from εβολ, the scribe having confused the preceding word μετοπ with the word μεπειτο, which usually is followed by εβολ.

5. Letter.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 4½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14223.]

† ραον μεπ μεπεψα	"At the beginning of our insignificant
χε πελαχ, τψιπe	discourse we greet
ατω τπασπαζε μεπε	and we salute the
ρλοβ πτεκεππτcon	sweetness of thy brotherhood
5 μεπχωκ τηρψ πτεπ	5 in the complete fulfilment of our

10 ψυχῇ ἀπραγε, εἰσατε
 χε ἀ πχοεῖς † πταλκο' πακ
 καιταρ παεεε ἀ πποутε ρ̄ οπποб
 π̄ρ̄εοτ π̄εεεεακ πταλбο εεπ̄
 15 теепт̄п̄а π̄такернт̄ эε
 εεос π̄π̄ρ̄нке εεπ̄с̄ωс т̄п̄па
 ракалеῖ, οπ̄ π̄τεκεεπ̄(т)соп ρ̄а
 φ̄а̄ρ̄ωп̄ е̄трекр̄ пек
 п̄а п̄εεεεа̄ϛ̄ καιταρ па
 20 εεс οπποб̄ π̄ρ̄нке п̄с̄
 а̄т̄ω † ρ̄χ̄а̄ εεа̄те εεа̄те
 та̄а̄с̄ ε̄ε̄п̄ε̄п̄ε̄ε̄г̄ӣт̄ π̄
 соп̄ ѿ̄ω̄ρ̄а̄п̄п̄нс̄
 ρ̄ӣт̄п̄ а̄па̄п̄ӣа̄с̄ εεπ̄
 25 п̄с̄ран̄л̄ пек
 с̄п̄ӣ π̄е
 λ̄а̄χ̄ι

soul : we have rejoiced likewise
that the Lord hath given thee health,
for verily has God given great
grace to, thee, the healing and
10 the pity which thou hast devoted
to the poor. Wherefore we next beseech
thy brothership with regard to
Phanḥōp, that thou mayest
take pity on him, for indeed
15 he is a very poor man
and is in need likewise, likewise.
Give it to our beloved
brother Iohannes
from Ananias and
20 Pisraēl thy
insignificant brethren."

1, 2. Read as above. **ⲙⲡⲣⲁ** was originally written in mistake for **ⲙⲡⲣⲱ[ϣⲉ]**: this was corrected before the word was finished to **ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲣⲱ[ϣⲉ]**, **ⲉⲛ** palimpsest over **ⲣⲁ**. 15. **Ⲭⲁⲛⲣⲱⲛ** probably = *Pianof*, "He who belongs to Anubis," misspelt. 16. **†ⲣⲭⲓⲁ** *sic*, cf. STERN, *Äg. Zts.*, 1878, p. 15 (papyrus in LEPSIUS, *Denkmäler*, VI, 122c), l. 3.

PLATE LXIII.

LETTERS.

1. **Letter** from Teōs, referring to the bishop (Abraham) and the monetary *τόπος* of Keime (*sic* = Tchēmč).

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. [No. 21166.]

епнзн ак[.]² | пѧі хе ѡдтн[.]³ | ѡе ернѣ пѣте[.]⁴ | апок
 тѣсѡ ѡдтнѣ[.]⁵ | ѡпѣтопос ꙗкѡе[.]⁶ | пѣчѣрнѣ дѣѡ ѡѡ[. пе]
 [.]⁷ | пѣск, ѡпѣтопос[.]⁸ | опс ерѡі пѣпѣѡ[.]⁹ | [.]т ѡѣтоп
 еіекѧ[.]¹⁰ | [.]ѡ ѡѡѡ[.]¹¹ | [.]ѡѡѡ[.]

4. **TEWC.** The survival of this old name (= Tachōs   ) is interesting. 5. **ΤΟΠΟΣ** = monastery, see Pl. LXVI, 2. **ΚΕΙΛΕΕ** = **ΧΗΛΕΕ**. On the uncertainty in the pronunciation of **Κ**, **Χ**, **Γ**, cf. *Introduction*.

2. Letter containing a list of objects to be sent (?) to the writer, and giving directions.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches $\times$ 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 21109.]

OVERSE.

$\frac{P}{I}$ снѧꙋ ꝑко
оушадар ꝑб
роупе ꝑгоут ꝑт[а]

“Two *ko*,
a skin,
pigeons, copper money,

PLATE 63.

21166

ΕΠΗΛΗΑΚΛ
ΝΑΙΧΕΦΑΤΗ
ΖΕΕΖΥΠΤΡ
ΔΝΩΚΤΕΩΟΑΤΕ
ΜΠΤΟΠΟΣΗΚΕΙΜΕ
ΝΕΦΤΖΗΟΥΑΜΟ
ΠΙΣΙΦΜΠΤΟΠΟΣΟ
ΟΠΙΕΡΡΑΙΝΤΗΤΩ
ΤΑΤΟΝΕΚΑ
ΣΩΜΟ
ΔΑΧ

21109

OBV.

ΓΙΝΑΥΗΚΟ
ΟΥΩΔΑΡΝΕ
ΡΟΛΠΕΝΖΟΥΤΗ
ΛΙΣΥΤΟΚΠΕΤΟ
ΚΕΝΩΟΥΖΜΗ
ΠΩΠΠΗΝΟΥΖΝΩ
ΟΟΥΠΑΩΠΤΟΥ
ΤΕΚΗΤΑΛΕΝ
ΜΕΝΒΙΣΑ
ΤΟΥΕΡΟ
ΣΙ

REV.

ΑΔΣΕ
ΣΕΥΠΕΤΕ
ΙΝΑΩΦΜΑ
ΤΣΝΟΟΥΣΕΕΛΑ
ΕΑΥΑΚΝΗΙΩ
ΙΕΝΤΑΚΝΗΙΩ
ΔΕΖΟΥΤ:ΟΥΔΕΔΙ
ΕΠΕΙΔΗΔΚΑΛΑ
ΙΛΙΔΙΩΙΝ
ΔΕΙ

21393

OBV.

+Ν
ΝΠΑΕ
ΑΣΠΑΣ
ΜΝΗΜΑ
ΝΩΗΡΕΜΝΗ
ΜΗΜΗΝΤΗΝΟΥ
ΠΕΧΒΕΠΗΔΗΤΕ
ΜΗΤΑΜΗΝΟΥΤΕΧΑ
ΟΥΝΑΥΧΕΤΗΝΟ
ΤΟΙΠΕΖΩΝΣΟΥ
ΤΠΕΠΡΟΣΦΟΡ
ΧΟΟΥΠΕΝΩΗΡΕΚ
ΚΟΣΜΠΕΚΤΗΝΩ
ΟΥΡΤΑΒΟΥΚΑΣΚ
ΓΑΡΜΗΝΕΩ
ΤΟΥΘΑΛΟ
ΜΠΕ

REV.

ΤΑΙΣΟΤΕΚ
ΠΡΟΖΕΡΕΣΙΣ
ΜΗΠΤΟΠΟΣΧΕ
ΚΑΕΡΕΠΑΓΓΕ
ΛΟΣΜΠΤΟΠΟΣ
ΝΧΑΙΕΝΑΣΜΟΥ
ΕΡΟΚΑΜΗΝΕΚΩ
ΗΡΕΜΗΝΕΚΤΩΝΟ
ΟΥΕΜΗΠΕΤΩ
ΙΣΝΕΦΟΧΑΙ
ΕΙΡΕΜΑΙ
ΝΟΥΤΕΥΑΝ:
ΝΕΣΗΝΥ
ΠΗΓΗ
ΥΕΙ

21239

ΤΑΝΟΚΚΟΡΝΕΛΙΟΣ
ΧΕΠΕΙ
ΕΜΜΟΚΕΖΑΤΩΝ
ΜΙΟΝΗΠΡΗ
ΓΙΝΑΥΕΩΠΕΑΡΗΠ
ΜΜΟΟΝΤΗΝΑΥΣΟΥΚΗΝ
ΧΕΠΡΩΜΕΖΕΕΡΟ
ΟΝΠΛΗΝΜΠΡΧΩ
ΤΟΥΧΑΥΗΠΕΛ
ΔΕΧ

λικ πτοκ πετω[. . .]	sacks (?), cheese, the [. . .]
5 κε πωοντ εεπεγ[. . .]	5 [.] eggs and [.]
πωων πποτ πω[с ?]	the string bag as well
[x]оот παωων οτ[. . .]	Send (?) my bag, a [. . .]
[. . .]τκκτале π[.]	[. . .] the ticket of [.]
[.]επδic εε[.]	[.] and half [.]
10 [.]τοτε πω[.]	10 [.]
ci[.]	[.]

REVERSE.

[.]εε]ααχε	[.] measure
[.]χεγ πετε	[.] pickle, which is
[. π]απαωτ εε	[. P]anashti, give
[.]επ]τποотс εεεε	[him?] twelve mea-
5 [αχε.]ε πτακκнiε	5 [sures] which thou hast sent
[.]γε πτακκнicоτ	[.] which thou hast sent (<i>plur.</i>)
[.]αε ροετ : οτδε αν	[.] copper : nor
[.]επειαν ακαεεεε[τε]	[.] since thou hast taken
[ρωδ (?)π]εε : αωιν[ε]	[every]thing : I have enquired
[.]	[.]

1. KO, meaning unknown (CRUM, 355). 2. οτωααρ πбρωεπε πρoετ κ.т.λ., possibly a skin (bag) containing these things. 3. ταλic? = θαλic, see No. 3 below, and Pl. L, No. 4. 4. πτοκ, "of cheese(?)" ; τωκ = τρωον. 5. ωοντ = ωοντρε? Not κε π = "another (egg)." 6. ωων πποτ. 7. ωων (cf. CRUM, 218). ωων πποτ must be a string bag or purse, for which 8. κκτале is the tally or ticket (σκυτάλη). CRUM (*loc. cit.*) translates ωων πποτ "plaited basket," but ωων may well be a purse or bag : the ωων πρeτ of CRUM, 183, is more probably a purse of silver filagree or chased work than a "purse" of silver money. (*Ag. Zts.*, 1884, p. 148, reads ωωτ πρeτ, "silver rings," not ωων, according to the editor, STERN.) *Rev.*, 3. N. pr. παπαωτ? cf. Pl. LXI, 2. 5, 6. πнi, a very rare verb, occurs only CRUM, 403, who says *ad. loc.*, "Nci = neu transit. (cf. bdk) 'send,' seems improbable." From the way in which it occurs on this ostrakon, however, the meaning "send" seems probable.

3. Letter from the hegumen and monks of a desert monastery (cf. Pl. LVI, No. 4) to a wealthy layman named Psan, with regard to his offering (προσφορά), and asking him not to lose interest in them.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21393.]

OBVERSE.

+ πωο	" In the first
рп [εεπ тп]	place we
απαζε [πтек]	salute thy
εεπτεεε[ποττε]	God-loving
5 πωнре εεπн[етп]	5 sonship, and all [those who are]
εεεπтп тнпоτ [ρεε]	with you, in
πεχс : επειαν[α] τε[κ]	Christ. When thy
εεπτεεεiποττε χο	God-loving-ness
οτ παп χε тппо[οτ π]	sent to us saying ' Send that I may
10 τeτ περo πсoтo [пн]	10 give you the <i>medimnus</i> of corn
тп ете προσфор[α αп]	which is for the offering,' we
χοот пенωнре κ[αλλиπ]	sent our son K[allini-]

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

14078

21087

OBV.

[illegible]

ΝΕΝΡΩΜΕ
 ΔΡΑ ΔΕΝΒΟΛ
 ΝΗΥ. ΔΙΒΩΚ. ΕΤΡΕ
 ΜΟΥΝΛ ΧΟΠΤΕΡΟΥ
 ΝΣΑΔΕΝΖΟΥ ΔΕΝΣΝΗΥ
 ΣΩΝΤ ΑΝ ΠΕΝΤΕΣΑ
 ΜΑΝ. ΝΤΕΡΟΥ ΧΟΟΣ
 ΔΙΕΒΟΛΖ ΕΠΟΤΕ
 ΕΠΕΝΤΟΥ ΜΠΟΥ
 ΟΥ ΑΓΕΩΡΓΗ
 ΒΩΚΝΕΙ
 ΙΣΝΑ
 ΕΒΟΛ

REV.

ΠΟΥΕΙΜΟΥΝΔΕΤ
 ΕΤΕΒΗΤΥ·ΕΙΜΕΕΥ
 ΕΙΜΟΥ·ΗΠΟΒΕΡΩΤΕ
 Η·ΕΥΜΟΥΕΕΡΟΟΝΔΕΜΙΤΕ
 ΤΑΟΥΣΕΠΩΠΥΖΩΝΑ
 ΟΝΔΑ·ΗΜΥΤΑΤΣΟΟΝ
 ΜΠΕΠΑΡΑ·ΕΙΜΙΜΟΥ
 ΕΕΥΕΙ·ΠΠΝΑΖΩΜΚ
 ΞΚ·Ν·ΝΑ·ΕΒΩΖΩ
 ΕΙΜΕΕΥΕΧΕΟ
 ΜΟΥΕΜΑ
 ΕΡΕΧΕ

16841

OBV.

P3 TNY INEEROKAYW
 NYHREN PXOEICA
 NYXEPXOEIMTY'
 NYXOEICXEXE2ON
 NYON ENIKW2NAIN
 ETADYNAIADINXWA
 NYONMAYW

REV.

[illegible]

20001

20001

τρο
 ...ρε...
 ...κα...
 ...ε...
 ...τα...
 ...κυ...
 ...πρ...
 ...ω...
 ...α...
 ...ε...
 ...χρ...
 ...π...
 ...ε...
 ...π...
 ...ρ...
 ...η...
 ...σ...
 ...τ...
 ...ε...
 ...ο...
 ...δ...
 ...ω...
 ...ρ...
 ...ο...
 ...ς...

5859

OBV.

ΤΗΝ
 ΕΤΕΚΝΗΤΑΙ
 ΙΜΕΔΙΤΑΥΟΙ
 ΥΡΝΟΒΕΝΟΖ
 ΤΝΟΥΤΕΜΗΝΕ
 ΔΙΑΠΑΝΤΕΝ
 ΔΙΕΥΤΡΟΥ
 ΖΑΡΝΑΖΕΛ
 ΕΤΝΟΥΤΙΜΟΙ
 ΖΕΚΑΣΕΡΕΙ
 ΖΕΛΠΕΙΩ
 ΑΠΝΑΠΝ
 ΓΑΓΗΟΥΝ
 ΤΕΧΡΕΙΩ
 ΚΒ

REV.

[illegible]

PLATE LXIV.

LETTERS, Etc.

1. Letter to Apa Zacharias from Anatōlios and Isak concerning money for Paam and Victor.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 2½ inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14078.]

+ ΤΑΔΣ	ἡπεπειωτ	ετοτταδ	"Give it to our holy father
ΑΠΑ	ΖΑΧΑΡΙΔΣ	ΘΙΤΗ	Apa Zacharias from Anatōl(io)s
ἡΠ	ΙΣΑΚ	ΧΕ	and Isak. If we are to
ΤΙ	ΠΠΑ,	ΘΑ	give the money to Paam and Vic-
5	ΤΩΡ	ΚΑΛΩΣ	tor, good, send them to us:
	ΕΨΩΠΕ	ἡΠ	if not, send Paam
	ἡΠ	ΘΙΤΩΡ	and Victor to us to prepare us,
	ΧΕ	ΕΙΣΘΗΤΕ	for behold Apa Marouf has come
	ΑΓΤΙ	ΣΗΤΕ	and has given two pieces of gold
10	ΠΠΑ	ἡΠΕΙ	to us at this time from
	ΠΕΤ	ΖΑΥΛΟΠΗ	the <i>txaulopon</i> .
	ἡΠ	ΡΕΟΝΤΕΙ	May they come
	ΕΡΟΤ	ΕΙ	may they come (?) to
	ΚΑΔ	ΕΒΟΛ	send away (?) . . . !"

Semi-cursive hand.

4. ΠΠΑ, = ΠΠΟΛΙΣΣΑ? 9. ΘΒΡΙΣΙC = ὁβρυζα, "pieces of pure gold (?)," cf. οβρισον, Pl. LXXIII, No. 6. 11. ΤΖΑΥΛΟΠΗ = ζυλο

2. Part of a Letter, names of writer and recipient wanting, referring to the doings of the writer, apparently a monk, and of the brethren generally, to a person named George (*Obv.*, 10), and to somebody who was deceived because he lived in a state of ignorance (*Rv.*, 16), and asking for forgiveness (*Rv.*, 9).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 21087.]

OBVERSE.

πεπρωμε² | [. . . . ΤΚΑΘΕ] ἄρα ἄρε³ ἡβο[. . .] | [. . . .] ΠΗΤ ΔΙΒΩΚ
 ετβε | [. . . .] ἡΠΟΝΗΛ ὡΠΤ⁴ εροϋ | [. . . .] ἡΠΑ ΘΕΠΡΟΟΤ Δ ΘΕΠΣΗΤ
 | [. . . .] ὡΠΤ ΔΠ ΠΕ ΠΤΕCΑΘ[. . . .] | [. . . .] ἡ ΔΠ ΠΤΕΡΟΤΧΟΟC
 | [. . . .] ΔΙΕΙ ΕΒΟΛ ΘΙΤΟΟΤΟΤ | [. . . .] ΘΙ ΠΕΠΤΟΟΤ ἡΠΟΤ¹⁰ | [. . . .] Δ
 ΓΕΩΡΓΗ[. . .]¹¹ | [. . . .] ΒΩΚ ΠΕΙ¹² | [. . . .] ΧΟ]ΟC ΠΑΙ¹³ | [. . . .] ΕΒΟΛ.

REVERSE.

[.]² | [. . . .] ΔΙΕΙ ΔΙΟΤΩΘΕ Τ³ | [. . . .] ΕΤΒΗΤΘ⁴ ΕΙΛΕΕΤΕ | [. . . .] C
 ἡΠΟC ΠΠΟΒΕ ΡΩΙ ΤΕ⁵ | [. . . .] ΠΗ ΕΠΕΟΤΤΕ ΕΡΟΟΤ ΧΕ ἡΠΠΤ⁶ | [. . . .]
 ΠΤΑΟΤCΕΠCΩΠC ΘΑΠΑ⁷ | [. . . .] ΦΟΠΘΕ ἡΠΠΤΑΤCΟΟΤΠ⁸ | [. . . .] ΠΠΕΤ-
 ΠΑΡΑΚΑΛΕΙ ἡΠΠΟC⁹ | [. . . .] Ε ΕΤ ΑΡΙΠΠΑ ΘΩΩΚ Θ¹⁰ | [. . . .] ΙC ΠΚΩ ΠΑΙ
 ΕΒΟΛ ΘΩ¹¹ | [. . . .] ΕΙΛΕ ΕΤΕΧΕ[. . . .]¹² | [. . . .] ἡΠΠΟC ΕΨ<Ψ>_{sic} ΧΕ¹³ | [. . . .]
 ΕΡΕ ΧΕ[. . . .]

Close crabbed hand.

N

3. Letter from Theodōros to Zaēl the camel-driver, asking him to send without delay that he might send off a camel (?), and saying that he had need of his preference (*i.e.*, desires him to attend to him quickly).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches x 4 inches. From Karnak. [No. 20001.]

[. . . .]τρο[. . . .]² | [ϩεπω]ρπ̄ επ̄ωαχε ειε[. . . .]³ | [. . . .]π̄ επ̄ρε
[.]κ̄εεονλ̄ | [. . . .]ε̄ εβολ̄ π̄τερε̄ π̄ληπ̄ οεο[. . . .]⁴ | [. . . .]
ετ̄πεεακ̄ αᾱ κ̄τ̄π̄οο̄τ̄ς ϩ[. . . .]⁵ | [.]ϩον̄ π̄ταβ̄ακ̄ π̄π̄ρ̄ω̄ ο̄π̄
ωα[. . . .]⁶ | [. . . .]ςε̄τ̄εε̄χ̄ρε̄ᾱ πεκ̄προ̄νη̄ς̄ς̄ | [.]⁷· τᾱς̄ π̄ζ̄ᾱη̄λ̄
π̄ε̄ᾱκ̄ε̄ε̄ονλ̄ | [ϩ̄τ̄η̄]θε̄ο̄ᾱω̄ρ̄ο̄ς̄

7. πεκ̄προ̄νη̄ς̄ς̄ς̄ (προ̄ᾱῑρε̄σις̄) sic.

4. Letter referring to the arrest of a murderer and asking for a *holokotinos* (solidus) for which the writer or writers (τεπεεπ̄τελ̄[ᾱχ̄ισ̄τ̄ο̄ς̄]) will give thanks. Concludes with good wishes.

Ostrakon. 4½ inches x 3½ inches. Presented by Sir J. Gardner Wilkinson. [No. 5859.]

OBVERSE.

+ π̄τερε̄ τεκε̄π̄τελ̄[ᾱῑπο̄ν̄τε̄]² | ε̄ε̄ ᾱῑτᾱτ̄ο̄ π̄[.]³ | [π̄ρ̄]
ϣ̄ρ̄πο̄βε̄ πο̄χ̄τ̄[.]⁴ | π̄πο̄ν̄τε̄ επ̄π̄ε̄[.]⁵ | ᾱῑᾱπᾱν̄τᾱ επ̄[.]
⁶ | ᾱῑε̄ῑ ϩ̄ε̄πο̄νω̄[ω̄ π̄τ̄ον̄] | ϩ̄αρ̄πᾱζε̄ επ̄ρ̄[ω̄ε̄ε̄] | ε̄τ̄ε̄ο̄ο̄ν̄τ̄ επ̄ε̄ο̄ϣ̄[. . .]
¹⁰ | χ̄ε̄κᾱς̄ ε̄ρε̄ π̄[.]¹¹ | χ̄ε̄ επ̄ε̄ω̄[π̄ε̄ . . .]¹² | επ̄π̄ᾱ· επ̄π̄[. . . ᾱ] |¹³ γ̄ᾱπ̄η̄
ο̄π̄η̄[. .]¹⁴ | τε̄χ̄ρε̄ᾱτᾱ[. .]¹⁵ | κ̄β̄τ̄[.]

REVERSE.

[.]ε̄β̄ολ̄² | [.]ον̄ ϩ̄ολ̄ο̄κ̄, π̄ᾱπ̄³ | [.]π̄τε̄ιω̄τ̄ π̄ῑϩ̄-
⁴ | [τ̄ε̄ε̄, ...]κ̄ π̄τεπε̄ε̄π̄τελ̄[ᾱχ̄ . . ε̄τ̄]χᾱρῑς̄τ̄ε̄ῑ π̄ | [.]π̄ᾱῑ
ε̄ῑς̄ϩ̄ᾱῑ επ̄ε̄ο̄ο̄ν̄τ̄⁷ | [.]τε̄[π̄ε̄ν̄σε̄β̄ε̄ιᾱ] | [. . . επ̄]ᾱπᾱ φο̄ῑβ̄ᾱε̄, |⁹ [.]
ω̄ο̄ο̄π̄ π̄ᾱκ̄¹⁰ | [.]π̄ο̄β̄· ο̄ν̄ᾱῑ | [ϩ̄ε̄π̄ε̄π̄ᾱ ε̄το̄ν̄]ᾱᾱβ̄ +

Obv., 6. "I met the I came in the wish [that they(?) should] arrest the [man] who killed him."
Rev., 3. "our father the hegumen" (?). 8. φο̄ῑβ̄ᾱε̄(ε̄ε̄ω̄π̄). The personal pronouns are rather confused, the main part of the letter being addressed to a single person.

5. Practice Ostrakon in the form of a Letter, addressed to Apā Solomon.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches x 3 inches. Presented by Henry Wallis, Esq., 1886. [No. 16841.]

OBVERSE.

+ τ̄η̄ω̄ῑνε̄ ε̄ρο̄κ̄ ᾱτω̄[. . .]² | π̄ω̄η̄ρε̄ π̄π̄χο̄ε̄ῑς̄ ᾱ[. . .]³ | π̄π̄ χ̄ε̄ π̄χο̄ε̄ῑς̄ επ̄π̄·
[. . .]⁴ | π̄πᾱχ̄ε̄ῑς̄ χ̄ε̄ ϩ̄ο[. . .]⁵ | π̄ω̄η̄π̄ε̄ κ̄ω̄ϩ̄ π̄ᾱῑ π̄[ᾱπο̄βε̄ ε̄β̄ολ̄] | τᾱᾱτ̄ π̄ᾱπᾱῑ
π̄ω̄ᾱλ̄[ο̄] | επ̄ω̄π̄ π̄ω̄ω̄[. . . .]

REVERSE. Only a few words legible, θ̄λ̄η̄ψ̄ῑς̄, ϩ̄ε̄ο̄τ̄, etc.

PLATE 65.

20072

OBV.

ΤΑΥΝΤΕΛΑΥ
ΠΡΟΣΚΥΝΕΙΝΑΚΑΡΙ
ΤΩΑΠΗΝΓΠΑΡΑΚΑΧΕ
ΛΕΦΑΥΣΤΟΙΝΥΤΗΤΒ
ΝΟΟΥΡΗΟΥΜΕΩΝΚΣΟΥΝ
ΗΝΖΙΣΕΕΝΤΑΙΩΟΠΟΥΑ
ΤΗΤΟΥΑΥΙΩΜΕΑΥΗΝΑ
ΜΠΛΟΤΟΕΤΑΚΤΑΩΣΤΗΥ
ΕΤΑΥΤΕΛΑΔΥΡΩΜΕΖΝΟ
ΟΥΟΔΕΖΑΤΥΜΟΙΟΝΟΤΑ
ΣΑΔΑΝΙΟΗΙΣΩΑΡΑΥ
ΝΕΚΣΟΥΝΗΡΩΣ
ΝΙΛ

REV.

ΟΥΠΕΠΩΣΝΩ
ΠΤΠΖΗΤΑΥΑΟΕΒΟ
ΕΤΡΕΥΩΚΝΑΥΗΚΕΣΟΠ
ΕΩΣΕΕΤΝΕΠΙΘΥΜΕΙΟΝ
ΕΣΙΕΛΜΟΙΕΙΟΖΗΤΕΑΥ
ΤΝΑΑΣΠΩΟΡΠΗΝΟΠΑΣΚΡΗ
ΟΥΟΕΙΕΥΙΜΑΗΡΠ.ΤΥΡΑΝ/ΚΟΝ
ΔΙΤΣΕΡΟΚΑΠΙΚΩΙΜΕΡΕ
ΛΑΙΟΑΤΕΠΗΤΑΤ
ΘΕΛΛΟΙΜΑΡΕΥΝ
ΥΕΛΛΑΥΤΥΜΕΕΡ
ΟΥΔΑΤΑΔΥΠΚΟΡ
ΣΟΙΟΕΠΙΤΝΤΕ
ΠΠΕΑΥ

19982

OBV.

ΘΤΗ
ΕΤΗ
ΝΑΝΟΥ
ΩΟΕΤΑΝΟΥ
ΠΩΑΛΑΩΙΑ
ΩΑΥΑΝΑ
ΤΑΜΕΙΟΥ
ΜΜΟΝΑΙ
ΟΥΔΕΝΕΙ
ΕΥΩ

12465

ΥΕΕΡΗΕΕΤΕΧΟΟΥ
ΤΝΟΧΟΟΥΠΡΟΓΟΣ
ΝΓΣΖΑΙΝΤΧΙΝΟ
ΤΣΕΥΒΩΚΛΗΝΑ
ΖΑΥΠΛΗΠΟΛΗ
ΒΟΛΖΙΤΤΑΔΙΕ
ΝΕ

REV.

ΠΙΚΕΒΡ
ΝΟΕ)ΚΜΝ
ΠΠΔΥΕΝΤ
ΖΗΩ:ΒΟΚΟΥ
ΒΑΛΛΕΝΕ
ΙΖΗΤΕΤΗΤΟΒΕΣ
ΤΑΔΕΝΑΥ
ΕΓΝΗΥ
ΝΙΓΠ

27427

ΡΤΥΙΝΕΝΑΜΕΡΑΤΗ
ΕΝΗΥΤΩΣΑΝΝΗΕΝΕΝΩΧ
ΛΗΝΚΕΕΝΗΥΕΤΑΕΤΗΟΥ
ΕΠΙΔΑΤΕΤΑΥΤΟΙΕ
ΝΟΝΡΑΝΑΝΦΟΙΒΑ
ΛΙΟΝΤΚΥΡΙΑΚΗΑΤΕ
ΤΗΧΟΟΥΠΕΛΟΥΝΑΥ
ΑΡΙΠΝΑΝΑΜΑΥ
ΠΡΟΥΑΥΕΚΑΕΕΡΕ
ΠΧΟΚΕΠΟΥΕΡΩΤΗ
ΕΡΙΝΑΥΕΥΕΖΝΝΕ
ΤΗΥΑΛΗΠΟΧΑΥ
ΟΥΑΥΑΥ
Π

PLATE LXV.

LETTERS.

1. Letter to the lord Theodosios from Prashe.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 20072.]

OBVERSE.

ταεπτελαχ	"My insignificance
προσκυτει πακ αρι	does reverence to thee. Be
ταγαπη παπακαλε	so good as to request
αεφαντος περ πτη	Faustus to give the
5 ποουτε παλεων κκοουπ	5 beasts to Symeon, for thou knowest
παρισε επιαιωποτ ψα	the trouble (there will be) because I took them
τητοτ ατω κλεεε[.] αεπα	till I restore them, and do thou [. . .]
αεπλοτος πακταψχιτς	[. .] the account which thou hast got,
ετατε λαατ παλεε χποτ	so that nobody can demand
10 οτ οταε ραττελοσιον οταε	10 them either for tax or
ραδαπιστης ψαπαω,	for money-lender till Paō-
πε κκοουπ παρωδ	ne. Thou knowest the whole
πλε	matter,

REVERSE.

οτ πε παρωδ παω	what is it that has upset
τη παρη αεπλος εβολ	the people
ετρεδωκ πατ πε κοπ	that they go to them again?
εψχε[.] πεππειωτελειον	If it be your desire
5 εααεε αελοι ειςρητε χι[. .]	5 to accuse me, lo, take [. . .]
τηαας παωρη πακοπ α κρη	we are doing it. For the first time thy
οτοειε ρι παρη. τυρανικον	labourer has brought my wine— <i>tyranikon</i> .
αιτσο εροκ αεκωιπε ρε	I have treated thee with respect, (but) thou
αειος α τετηταπς[. . .]	hast not greeted (me)
10 [. .] αελοι: αερερηνη[τ πατηδ-]	in like manner. Thy list has [. . .]
[ποουτε πας ψιπε ερ[οκ]	10 [. .] to me: let him [send the]
[. . .] οταατ ταας αεκτρι,	[beasts to him]. I greet [thee].
[θεο]δοσιος ριτη πα[ψχε]	Farewell. Give it to the lord
πλεαχ	Theodosios from Pra[she]
	the insignificant."

Obv., 1. ταεπτελαχ[ιστος]. 6. *lit.* "Thou knowest the troubles because I took them, until I bring them." 8. ταψχι, "receive often," or (intensive) "get hold of." 9. ετατε *sic*: read ετατρε. *Rv.*, 6, 7. ακρηοτοειε (*sic*: the π is written over κ, having at first been accidentally omitted by the scribe) ρι παρη τυρανικον. *Tyrannikon* is apparently the name of the wine (?). For π-ρη cf. KRALL, *Corpus Papyrorum Raineri: Koptische Texte*, p. 35, No. XXII. 8. ρεαειος *sic* for ομοιως.

N 2

2. Letter asking for certain things to be sent: "the other basket of bread and the half-solidus," a sack of sesame (?), "with your seal."

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. From Thebes. [No. 19982.]

OBVERSE.

†τπ[.]² [.]³ [. τ]ετπ⁴ | πα[.]ποτ[τε]⁵ | ψο
[.]επαποτ[. . .]⁶ | πψαλαψιλ[. .]⁷ | ψαττπα[.]⁸ | τσεειοτ[. . .]⁹
| σεειον σε[. . .]¹⁰ | οταχπετ[.]¹¹ | ετψ[.]

REVERSE.

πκε διρ² | ποεικ σεπ³ | τπαψε πτ⁴ ελλω: δοκοτ⁵ | [σεποτ]θαλλις πσ[σε]
|[σει] επτετπτοδес⁷ | [.]ταλος πατ⁸ | [ετππ]εσπκτ⁹ | [.]λος
π[.]

Obv., 6. ψαλαψιλ, "young servant" (?). Possibly the *Ar.* شَيْشَل, "light, active." *Rv.*, 4. ελλω *sic* for εολο[κοτιπος].

3. End of a Letter, names wanting, in which the writers refer to an account (λόγος) and to something being sent to them in the desert.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 2¼ inches [No. 12465.]

[.]ψε ερнс ετεχοοτ² | [.]τπχοοτ πλοτοс³ | [. . .]πτсεαί
πτχιτο⁴ | [. . ετο]οτс ετδωκ σεειον⁵ | [. . . с]εαитπ σεκποдн⁶ | [.]εβολ
εипхαιε

5. σεκποдн *sic* = μήποτε.

4. Letter from a bishop (?) to John and Enoch, archpriests or hegumens.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. From Thebes. Presented by C. J. Pococke, Esq., 1857. [No. 27427.]

† τψιπε επσεερατε π
спкτ ιωεαппиς σεπепωχ
σεπпке спкτ ετρεετпкτ
επидн & τετπσεπтχοεис
5 πсоп рпнδ σεпфойδн
сеωп εпткτpидн & те
τπχοοτ псеот πατ
арпнδ псеεεατ се
поот оп хекас ере
10 пхоεис сеот ерwtπ
арпсеεεεεε εппε
τπψλнλ εтотсеεε
отхдї εсе
пх[οεис]

"I greet my beloved
brethren Iohannes and Enoch
and the other brethren who are with them.
Since your brotherly
5 Lordships had pity on Phoiba-
mōn on Sunday, send
the blessing to him,
have pity on him to-
day again, that the Lord may
10 bless you.
Cause me to be remembered in your
holy prayers.
Farewell in
the Lord!"

Unusual square hand: very black ink.

PLATE LXVI.

LETTERS AND LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

1. **Letter** from Victor, probably a priest, to "the God-fearing and honoured Apa Dios" (Dioskoros or Dionysios), thanking them on behalf of a poor man named Psalôm (?) for having consented to place his daughter under their shadow at the monastery, *i.e.*, make her a nun, apparently in consideration of a money-deposit.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Hay Collection. [No. 27434]

OBVERSE.

† ραθη ελεπ νε
 ψιπε ετετπλεπρε[ψρροτε ατω]
 τπψληλ κατα ψψι πτπλεπ[τελ]αχ
 τρε πχοεic πποττε κω περσαεου α[τω]
 5 †ειρηνη ριχωτπ α πει ρηκε κε
 ψαλωε ει ψατεπλεπτελαχ, [αφ-]
 [ατ]ει ελεοι ετραρραι πτεκατ, ρ[α-]
 εε πτερψερε ετρρρτε [πτοπ,]
 πρχωεεεος κε †ετχαρ[ic-]
 10 τει πτοττητπ κε α τετπ
 καας ρατεπρραιδεc
 ρολωc †παρακα
 λει ελεωτπ

REVERSE.

[.] παρ πη[α . . .] εεεεc
 [. . . τετπ] ψαπχι πετσοτηρ εε
 εοφ πτετπκαας εβολ παπεσειωτ
 καιταρ πποττε παρ οτηοb ππα
 5 πλεεεητπ ρεεπειεε εεπκε ατ
 ωπ κε ατετπτωοτη ραρος εε[π-]
 πεσειωτ ψατεποτ καιτα[r]
 ππα' οη ετετππααφ πεε[εε-]
 ατ πσα θη πποττε
 10 παρ περωβψ απ οτ
 χαι ταας εεπρεφ[r-]
 ροτε εττα, απα
 αιος ριτπβ
 ικτωρ π
 15 ελαχ

OBVERSE.

"First we
 greet your God-fearingness and
 we pray with regard to the child of our insignificance
 that the Lord God may confer his blessing and
 5 peace upon you. This poor man, namely
 Psalôm (?), came to our insignificance and
 asked me to write to thy goodness about
 his daughter who is at [the monastery]

to say I give thanks
 10 to you that ye have
 placed her under your shadow
 entirely: I beg
 you

REVERSE.

[.] will have the kindness [.] her
 [.] if ye accept what she deposits,
 (and) will not send her back to her father.
 For God will have great mercy
 5 on you on account of this matter and the trouble
 as well, for how long have ye (not)
 suffered her and her father? Now
 the kindness which you have shewn to
 them from the beginning God
 10 will not forget. Farewell.
 Give it to the [God]-fearing
 and honoured man Apa
 Dios from
 Victor the
 15 insignificant."

Obv., 7. ΔΤ(ΔΠΗ). 8. ΤΟΠ(ΟC). There is not room for the whole word. 11. *Cf.* CRUM, 51. This is the ostrakon in the British Museum to which CRUM refers (*loc. cit.*). The name is apparently ψδλωαα. *Rv.*, 2 evidently refers to a money-deposit made on the daughter's account. 12. ΤΔ(ΕΙΗΤ).

2. Deed of Gift of Land to a Monastery.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4½ inches × 4 inches. Anastasi Collection. [No. 5858.]

OBVERSE.

ΔΠΟΚ[.] ΤΨΕΕΡ[Ε] ΠΛΗΝ[Π] ΤΕCΑΑΑΑΤ ΤΕCΟΦΙΑ Τ[.] ΠΠΛΗΝ ΠΕCΨΗΡΕ ΕΒΟΛΘΕ ΠΑΔΚΑΡΙΟC 5 ΔΙΟC ΠΕCΘΑΙ ΤΕCΘΑΙ ΑΠΤΟ ΠΟC ΕΤΟΤΑΔΒ ΠΑΠΑ ΠΕCΤΗ ΘΙΟC ΠΤΧΕ ΖΙΤΚΑΛΑΠΗCΙΟC ΠΙΩCΗΦ ΠΠΡ/ ΔΤΩ ΠΟΙΚΟΠ, 10 ΧΕ ΕΠΕΤΕ ΠΔΕΙΩΤ ΠΛΗΝ Ε[Ε] ΟΠΘ ΖΑΘΗ ΠΟΤΠΟC ΠΟΤΟΙΘ[Ε] ΑΦΑΩΡΙΖΕ ΕΒΟΤΗ ΕΠΤΟΠ, ΕΤΑΑΑΑΤ ΑΠΕΦΚΑΖ ΤΗΡΨ ΕΠΤΑΦΕΙCΧΩC 15 ΖΑΠΕΦΕΙΟΤΕ ΖΑ ΠΟΤΧΑΙ ΠΤΕC ΨΤΧΗ	"I the daughter of Plēn [and] her mother, Tesophia the [.] of Plēn her daughter by the deceased 5 — and Plēn — Dios the scribe, we write to the holy monastery of Apa Pesyn- thios at Tkḥ by the hand of Kalapēsios (son) of Joseph, the priest and <i>oikonomos</i> 10 that, since my father Plēn lived from the beginning with much landed property he has bequeathed to the monastery there his whole land which he had inherited 15 from his fathers, for the welfare of his soul.
---	---

REVERSE.

ΑΠΙΔΕ[.] sic ΑΠΤΕΨΥΧΗ Π [name crossed out] CΑΒΙΠΟC ΠΕCΨΗΡΕ ΧΕ ΔC	Since [.] and the soul of Sabinus his son, for he
--	--

⁵ ⲙⲟⲩⲛⲉ ⲛⲓⲣⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲛⲕⲁⲃⲭ ⁵ ⲉⲧⲁⲙⲁⲁⲧ ⲛⲉⲧⲙⲟⲩⲛⲉ ⲉⲣⲟϥ ⲭⲉ ⲛⲕⲁⲃⲭ ⲛⲓⲣⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲛⲓⲣⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲉⲧⲣ ⲙⲉⲣⲉⲛ ⲉⲭⲉⲛⲛⲕⲁⲃⲭ ⲱⲁⲣⲟⲩ [. .] ⲛⲣⲏⲥ ⲛⲣⲓⲣ ⲱⲙⲉ ⲛⲣⲏⲧ ⲛⲉⲱⲣ ⲛⲣⲱⲥ ⲛⲏⲓ ⲛⲓⲥⲁⲕ [. . .] ¹⁰ ⲛⲉⲕⲱⲩ [. . .] ⲟⲩⲥ ⲛⲉⲱⲉⲃⲧ ⲛⲏⲓ ⲛ ⲕⲱⲥⲧ ⲛⲧⲣⲏⲣⲉ ⲛⲉⲙⲙⲓⲧ ⲛⲏⲓ ⲛⲧⲁ [. . . .] ⲙⲉⲛⲁⲁⲧ [. . .] ⲟⲩⲣⲱⲙⲣⲉ [. . . .]	continued to his children the land there, (but) they will not continue it, that is, the land of Plēin the elder. They made decision about the land (as to its boundaries) on the south the little path, on the north the tilled field, the house of Isak [and] Pekōsh[. . .]ous, on the east the house of Konstantinos(?) son of Thērē, on the west, the house of Ta- daughter of Paam”
---	--

No witnesses' names are added.

4. For Plēin, son of “Dios” (Dioskoros or Dionysios), see CRUM, 313. Tsakho, the daughter of Plēin, see below, Pl. LXXIII, 2. CRUM, 146, apparently relates to the same family. 5. inserted afterwards. 7. ΤΟΠΟΣ. The same use of the word “place” is found in Ethiopic: መካከል: *makān* = “monastery.” Compare the Arabic ⁵كُور. The Arabic ⁵دير *deir* is also a general word for “dwelling-place”: cf. Syriac ⁵ܕܝܪܐ. 8. ΤΥΧΕ. Possibly a village on the western bank, in the neighbourhood of Karnak. 11. ΟΥΟΙΩΕ(?) = ΟΥΩΕ.

3. Agreement with regard to a Rent or Hire Payment (*μίσθωσις*) of twelve solidi *per annum*; dated the 8th Paōne, in the eleventh year of an Indiction: signed by Khemtsnēv (ΧΕΜΤΣΝΗΥ). VIIIth century.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches x 4 inches. From Thebes. [No. 29757.]

+ ⲁⲛⲟⲕ [.] ² ⲛⲥⲁⲛ [.] ³ [. . .] ⲁⲓⲧⲉⲓ [.]
⁴ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲣⲟⲩⲛ [.] ⁵ ⲛⲣⲏⲧϥ ⲁⲛⲟⲕ [.] ⲛⲧⲁⲧ ⲛⲥ [.] ⲛ ⲟ [.] ⲧ [.] ⲛ
⁶ ⲉⲧⲉ ⲙⲙⲓⲧⲥ ⲛⲣⲟⲩⲥ ⲛⲣⲟⲩⲟⲕ [.] ⲧⲛⲉ ⁷ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲣⲟⲙⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲧⲁ ⲕⲓⲟⲕⲁ [. .]
ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲥ ⁸ ⲙⲙⲉⲕⲓⲟⲕⲁ, ⲛⲉⲓ [.] ⲛⲙⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛ [. .] ⲧ ⁹ ⲉⲧⲉⲛⲁⲕ ⲉⲛⲉⲧⲉ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲭⲉ
ⲛⲁⲣ [. . .] ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ¹⁰ ⲉⲓⲛⲁⲣ [.] ⲁⲣⲁⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲙⲙⲉ [. .] ⲧⲉⲛⲛⲟⲩ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ¹¹ ⲙ [. . .] ⲉⲧⲱⲣⲭ
ⲛ [.] ⲁⲓⲥⲙⲉⲛ ⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲓⲥⲱⲥⲓⲥ [.] ¹² ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲉⲉⲧⲟⲣⲭ ⲉⲛⲣⲁⲫ, ⲛⲁⲱ(ⲛⲉ) ⲏ ⲛⲧⲁ,
ⲉⲛⲁⲕⲁⲧⲏⲥ ¹³ * ⲁⲛⲟⲕ ΧΕΜΤΣΝΗΥ ⲛⲉⲛⲧⲁⲩⲣⲱⲣⲱⲥ ⲁⲓ ⲧⲥⲟⲓⲱⲭ ⲉⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲓⲥⲱⲥⲓⲥ
ⲙⲉⲛⲧⲱⲥ ⲛⲙⲉ ¹⁴ ⲕ, [.] ⲧⲉⲓⲱⲗ [.] ⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧ [.] ¹⁵ [.] ⲛⲧⲁ [.] ⲁⲓ [. . .]
ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲓ ⲁⲓⲥⲙⲉⲛ ⲧⲉⲓ ¹⁶ [.] ¹⁷ [.]

The old-fashioned name ΧΕΜΤΣΝΗΥ (“Three Brethren”) is unusual, and its spelling with the archaic guttural *χ* (*kh*) instead of *ϣ* (*sh*: Copt. *ϣ*ⲟⲙⲉⲧ, “three”) remarkable. See *Introduction*.

4. Fragment of a Letter, referring to a tax (*δημόσιον*, l. 5) and to the church of Alexandria (*πακοτε*, l. 11).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5½ inches x 3½ inches. [No. 14249.]

ⲧ [.] ² ⲁⲉⲓ [.] ³ ⲙⲉⲣ [.] ⁴ ⲣⲟⲧⲁⲛ [.] ⁵ ⲁⲧⲙⲉⲟⲥⲓⲟ
[ⲛ] ⁶ ⲧⲧⲁⲩⲓⲥ ⲛ [.] ⁷ ⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲩⲛ [.] ⁸ ⲉⲣⲭⲏ ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲥ [.]
⁹ ⲁ [. .] ⲙⲙⲁⲧⲉ [. .] ⲁ [.] ¹⁰ [. .] ⲉ ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲩⲛ ⲁ [.] ¹¹ ⲧⲟⲩⲁⲃ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲁⲉ
ⲛⲧⲉ [.] ¹² ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲕ(ⲁⲛⲥⲓⲁ) ⲛⲣⲁⲕⲟⲧⲉ [.] ¹³ [.] ⲁ ⲛⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ
¹⁴ [.] ⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲛⲣⲁⲧⲙⲁⲧ [.]

PLATE LXVII.

BUSINESS LETTERS.

1. **Part of a Letter**, names wanting, in which the writer asks that something may be sent to him of which there is need, states that he has worked his cattle and has in no way neglected them, that he wishes the addressee would send him a camel, and that he has forwarded a letter (σώλε) to him (πντπ plur.).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21171.]

[. . .] τειπτ[. . .] πα² [. . . τ] ετπειπταειπνοττε σε¹ [. . .] πα
 πτετπτπποττ πε⁴ [. . .] | ³ειπον τεχρια τε κε επ ρ⁵ [. . . π] ποττε
 πατοψ⁶ πτατα[. .] | ⁷ψανταπωλκ εβολ ειρρωδ⁸ | ⁹ππαερω¹⁰ κε ¹¹πεικατα-
 φρον[ιζε] | ¹²ειπχα¹³ αιπ¹⁴ πκα¹⁵ [οτλ] | ¹⁶οτω¹⁷ οτ¹⁸ π¹⁹χοο²⁰ πα²¹ ²²ει[. . .]
²³τ²⁴ει π²⁵τοο²⁶τκ. ²⁷εις ²⁸πετ[. . .] | ²⁹πντπ ³⁰ειπον ³¹αι³²ω[. . .] | ³³οτ³⁴σώλε ³⁵πντπ
 οτ[χα³⁶].

Clumsy unequal hand.

8. **ειπχα¹³ αιπ¹⁴** : probably n. pr. **ειπχα¹³ αιλ¹⁴**, Michael. **αιπ¹⁴ πκα¹⁵** [οτλ?]. **πν¹⁶** may = **πντ** and be used more or less transitively : "I have *ordered* the camel to come ; I wish then that you would send him to me . . ." (?), cf. **βωκ** commonly used transitively (= "cause to go," to "send") in these ostraka.

2. **Note** from Helisaïos to Azarias, saying that he is giving seven *lēs* of oil for burning. Signed.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 31342.]

+ ¹ελικ²αι[ο³ αι] ⁴ρ⁵αι ⁶πα⁷ζ⁸αρ[ια⁹ς] | ¹⁰κε ¹¹†¹²α¹³ω¹⁴π¹⁵ π[. . .] | ¹⁶τ¹⁷η¹⁸ς ¹⁹π²⁰η²¹ρ²²
 π²³ρ²⁴ω[. . .] | ²⁵π²⁶η²⁷π²⁸ε ²⁹ε³⁰ψ³¹ε[. . . ε] | ³²ρε ³³στοι³⁴χει ³⁵ει³⁶οι³⁷

3. **Portion of a Letter** from Antonios to the holy Apa, asking for grain and wine.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 2½ inches. [No. 21229.]

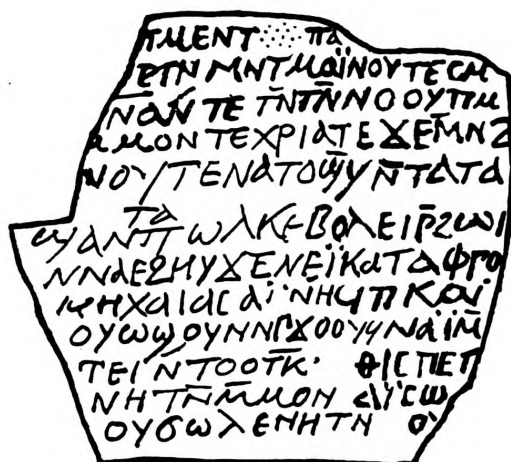
τα¹α²α³ [. . . .]
 κο⁴τ⁵φο⁶τ⁷ αι⁸πε ⁹π¹⁰κο¹¹το ¹²πα¹³ι¹⁴· ¹⁵ει¹⁶π¹⁷ε¹⁸τε¹⁹· ²⁰π²¹
 [. .] ²²δι²³πλα²⁴· ²⁵π²⁶η²⁷ρ²⁸π²⁹ ³⁰ει³¹π³²τα³³α³⁴· ³⁵τε³⁶πο³⁷τ³⁸
 ει³⁹ρ⁴⁰η⁴¹τε ⁴²αι⁴³ψ⁴⁴τω⁴⁵ρε ⁴⁶ε⁴⁷το⁴⁸τ⁴⁹ε⁵⁰ ⁵¹ει⁵²π⁵³ο⁵⁴ο⁵⁵τ⁵⁶· ⁵⁷αι⁵⁸
 5 ⁵⁹χι⁶⁰τ⁶¹ε⁶²· ⁶³αι⁶⁴τ⁶⁵π⁶⁶πο⁶⁷ο⁶⁸τ⁶⁹· ⁷⁰κα⁷¹τα⁷² ⁷³τε⁷⁴τ⁷⁵η⁷⁶κε
 λε⁷⁷τ⁷⁸σι⁷⁹ς ⁸⁰ει⁸¹ρ⁸²η⁸³τε ⁸⁴αι⁸⁵ψ⁸⁶ο⁸⁷δ⁸⁸ε⁸⁹
 π⁹⁰ω⁹¹· ⁹²ε⁹³ψ⁹⁴η⁹⁵ς ⁹⁶†⁹⁷τα⁹⁸[α⁹⁹ς ¹⁰⁰ει¹⁰¹π¹⁰²αι¹⁰³ω¹⁰⁴τ]
 ε¹⁰⁵το¹⁰⁶τ¹⁰⁷α¹⁰⁸δ¹⁰⁹β ¹¹⁰α¹¹¹πα[. . . . ρ¹¹²ι¹¹³τ¹¹⁴η]
 α¹¹⁵π¹¹⁶τω¹¹⁷π¹¹⁸ι¹¹⁹ος [.]
 [.]

"Give

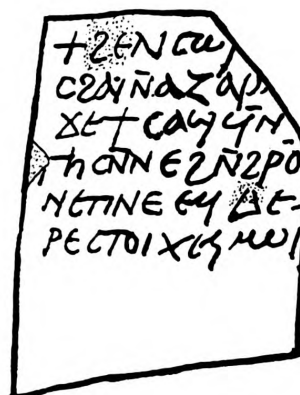
five *aipe* of corn to me and two
dipla of wine. Please give it. For
 behold! I have promised it to them. I have
 5 taken it: I have sent it according to your
 command. Behold! I have changed it
 after it: it is changed. Give it to thy holy father
 Apa [. from]
 Antonios [.]

PLATE 67.

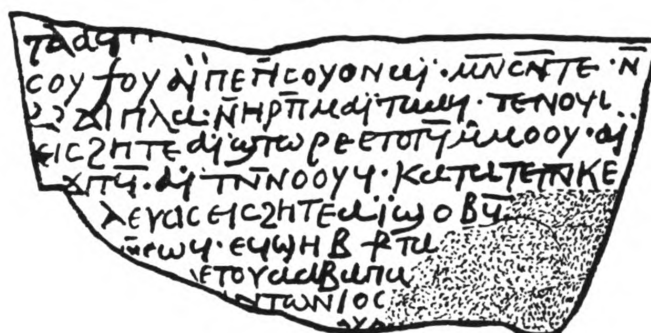
21171



31342

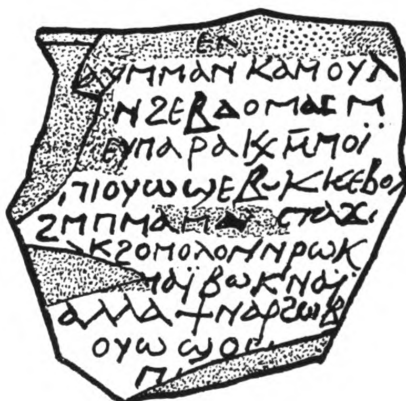


21229

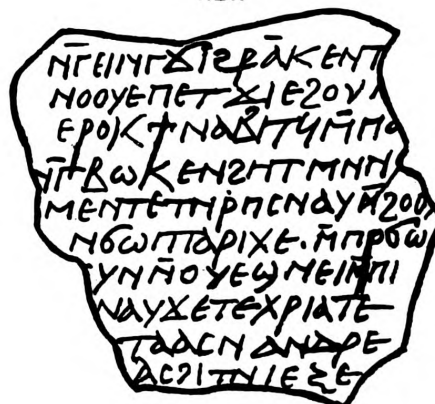


21225

OBV.



REV.



14210

ΨΕΠΕΙΔΗΑΚΧΟΥΣΧΕΟΥΩΑΝΡΩΜΗΕΙ
 ΜΑΝΤΕΙΝΑΙΜΝ̄ΡΩΜΗΑΝΖΗΤΜΝ̄
 ΝΡΩΜΗΠΗΕΙΗΒΕΙΤΗΜ̄ΠΕΡΩΜΗ
 ΤΩΖΤΗΜΗΠΗΩΑΚΕΙΕΖΟΥΝΝΩ
 ΠΝΟΥΤΕΣΟΟΥΝΧΕΜΗΕΙΤΑΖΙΚΖΝ̄
 ΠΕΘΟΥΕΝΕΖΗΕΙΜΗΠΕΠΕΤΝΑΝ
 ΟΥΥΕΜΗΤΙΕΠΖΩΒ̄ΕΠΙΦΑΝΙΟΣ
 ΝΤΟΚΓΑΡΜΑΑΚΑΝΠΕΝΤΑΖΤΩΖ
 ΖΑΜΑΝΠΖΩΒΕΤΜΑΥΤΑΔΕΜΠΑ
 ΜΕΡΙΤΝ̄ΙΣΟΝΕΝΩΧΖΙΤΝΠΕΥΝΠΕ
 ΠΕΡΠΟΥΡΟΥΧΗΕΙΖΝ̄ΠΧΟΕΙΣ

20004

ΨΕΥΜΕΕΤΕΚ
 ΜΝΤΜΑΝΟΥΤΕΝ̄ΕΩΤ
 ΕΤΟΥΔΑΒΕΜΑΤΕ ΜΝ̄ΝΕCΝΗΥ
 ΠΗΡΟΥ.ΕΤ̄Ν̄Μ̄ΜΑΚ ΠΡΟΣΕ-
 ΜΕΤΑΤΕΚΜΗΤΕΩΤCΕΘ̄'ΝΑΙ
 ΕC̄Ν̄CΚΕΥΗ·ΕΤ̄'ΟΩ
 ΠΜΑΙ'ΝΟΥΤΕΝ̄ΕΙΩΤ
 ΝΑΠΑΒΙΚΩΡΠΠΡΕCΒΥ
 ΠΑΠΝΟΥΤΕΠΗ
 ΕΛΑΧ

5875

ΨΑΝΟΚΚΩCΔΑΝ
 ΝΟC̄Μ̄ΝΑΝΑΝΙΑCΝΙΕΛΑ
 Χ//ΕΥCΖΑΙ'Μ̄ΝΕΝΧΟΕΙC
 Ν̄ΕΙΩΤ̄Ν̄ΡΩΜΕΕΤΑΝCΟΥΝ
 ΠΝΟΥΤΕΕΤΒΗΗΤΟΥΝ̄ΡΩΜ
 ΕΤΦΟΡΕΙΜ̄ΠΕΧCΖ̄ΝΟΥΜΕ
 ΧΗΡΙΝ:ΑΡΙΤΑΓΑΠΗCΥΕΜΕ
 ΕCΥΜΟΟΖΕΜ̄ΠΚΑΥΜΑ'ΑΡΙ
 ΓΑΠΗΝΤCΥΙΔΑΝΙΗΛ̄ΝΤ
 ΤCΑΒΟCΥΕΝCΥΕ'ΝΤΑΥΝΤ
 ΝΑΥΟΥCΥΕ'ΧΕΝΑΤΟΟΚΠΕΙ
 ΝΑΤΧΕΝΑΔΑCΥΝΤΡΑΓΜΑ
 CΥΛΗΛΕCΩΝ
 ΟΥCΖΑΙ'ΖΜ̄ΠΧΟΕΙC

21071

ΨΘΕΚΧΟCΕCΖΔΙΕC
 ΙΩΖΑΜΗCΟΥCΩCΕΝ
 ΤΑΓΗΕΤΒΕΜΑΤ
 ΕCΤΡCΟΝΑΙΧ
 ΟΥΩCΥΕ
 ΝΤΠΩ
 ΑΒ

4. Letter from Ieze[kiel] to Andreas, referring to camel-drivers and an agreement.
Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21225.]

OBVERSE.

[.]	[.]
[τπ]πλτ εεεεαπκεεονλ	send the camel-drivers
[. .]πρεβζοεεεε εε	for a week
[. .]ετπαρεκ(αλει) εεεοι	[. .] they request me.
5 [εε]πιστωε εβοκκ εβολ	5 I do not desire to send thee away
εεπεεε εεεεεεεε εε	from the place, especially since
εκεεεεεεεε εεεεεεεε	thou hast agreed verbally
[εε]εεεε εεεεεεεε	with me to go to me,
εεεε εεεεεεεε	but I will endeavour.
10 οτωε οπ[.]	10 I wish also [. . . .]
π[.]	[.]

REVERSE.

πτεε πτεεεεεεεε εετ[π-]	Come : be careful to send
ποου επεεεε εεεεεεεε	thy property.
ερεκ εεεεεεεε εεεε[. . .]	I will bring it to [. . .]
πτεεεε επεεεε εεεεεεεε	go north with the men
5 εεεε επεεεεεεεε εεεεεεεε	5 and work two days
εεεε επεεεεεεεε εεεεεεεε	to keep the salt fish. Delay not
οτεε πτεεεεεεεε εεεεεεεε	nor fail to come at this
πλτ εεεεεεεε εεεεεεεε	time for it is urgent.
εεεε επεεεεεεεε	Give it to Andre-
10 εεεε επεεεεεεεε	10 as from Ieze(kiel)."

PLATE LXVIII.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from the monk Peperporos (Porphyrios?) to the monk Enoch.
Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 4½ inches. Presented by H. H. Calvert, Esq. [No. 14210.]

+ επεεεε εεεεεε εεεεεε επεεεε
εεεεεε εεεε εεεεεεεε εεεεεε εεεε
εεεεεε επεεεεεεεε εεεεεε εεεε
εεεεεε εεεεεεεε εεεεεε εεεεεε εεεε
5 επεεεεεε εεεεεε εεεεεε επεεεεεε
εεεεεε επεεεεεε εεεεεε επεεεεεε
εεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε
εεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε
10 επεεεε επεεεε επεεεε επεεεε επεεεε
εεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε επεεεεεε

"Since thou hast said that 'the men of
 Ermañt have come to me with the men of Anhēt ('the North')
 and the men of Pēiēbeite ('The East'), do not (?) . .
 . . . trouble me . . . thou hast come to me,'
 5 God knows that I have never troubled thee
 at any time either for bad or for
 good or with regard to Epiphanius's affair,
 for art not thou thyself the one who deals
 with that matter? Give it to my
 10 beloved brother Enoch from the brother
 Peperporos. Farewell in the Lord!"

3. ΠΕΡΩ may be a name. Bad hand and spelling: e.g., ΟΥΧΗΕΙ for ΟΥΧΔΙ.

2. Letter from Kōsdantinos and Ananias to an ecclesiastical superior, probably a bishop, containing religious compliments ("thou man who of a verity bearest Christ," l. 6), and asking him to take Daniel and teach him, etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5½ inches × 3½ inches. [No. 5875.]

† ΔΠΟΚ ΚΩΣΔΑΝΤΙ² ΠΟΣ ΑΠΠΑΠΙΑΣ ΠΙΕΛΑ³Χ ΕΥΣΘΑΙ ΑΠΕΠΧΟΕΙC
 | ΠΕΙΩΤ ΠΡΩΛΕ ΕΤΑΠΟΤΗ | ΠΠΟΤΕ ΕΤΒΗΚΤΟΥ ΠΡΩΛΕ[Ε] | ΕΤΦΟΡΕΙ ΑΠΕΧ^{sic}Χ
 4 | ΠΠΟΤΕ[. .] | ΧΗΡΙ: ΔΡΙΤΑΓΑΠΗ ΨΕ ΜΕ | ΕΨΜΟΟΘΕ ΑΠΚΑΤΑΑ · ΔΡΙ
 5 | ΤΑΓΑΠΗ ΠΓΥΙ ΔΑΠΗΛ ΠΤΤΑΒΟΘ ΕΠΨΕ · ΠΤΑΠΠΤ¹¹ ΠΑΤ ΟΥΨΕ · ΧΕ ΠΑΤΟΟΚ
 ΠΕΙ | ΠΑΑΤ ΧΕ ΠΑΑΑΥ ΠΤΡΑΓΑΑ¹³ | [. . . .] ΨΛΗΛ ΕΧΩΠ | ΟΥΧΑΙ ΕΠΠΧΟΕΙC
 12

6. Cf. Berlin Pap. 1029; *Kopt. Urkunden*, No. 277.

3. Letter to Apa Victor from Papnoute: acknowledgment of the receipt of certain "things" (σκευή).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5½ inches × 4½ inches. [No. 20004.]

† ΨΥΠΕ ΕΤΕΚ	"I enquire after thy
ΑΠΤΑΑΠΟΤΕ ΠΕΙΩΤ	pious and holy fatherhood,
ΕΤΟΥΑΔΒ ΕΛΕΤΕ ΑΠΠΕCΠΗΤ	likewise all the brethren
ΤΗΡΟΥ · ΕΤΠΑΑΑΚ ΠΡΟCΘΕ	who are with thee. First,
5 ΑΕΤΑΤΕΚΕΠΤΕΙΩΤ CΘΑΙ ΠΑΙ	5 since thy fatherhood has written to me
ΕΙC ΠCΚΕΤΗ Δ[Υ]ΕΙ [ΕΤ]ΟΟΤ	'here are the things,' they have come to me.
[Α]ΠΠΑΑΠΟΤΕ ΠΕΙΩΤ	To the pious father
ΠΑΠΑ ΒΙΚΤΩΡ ΠΠΡΕCΒΥ,	Apa Victor the priest,
ΠΑΠΠΟΤΕ ΠΕΙ	Papnoute the in-
10 ΕΛΑΧ	10 significant."

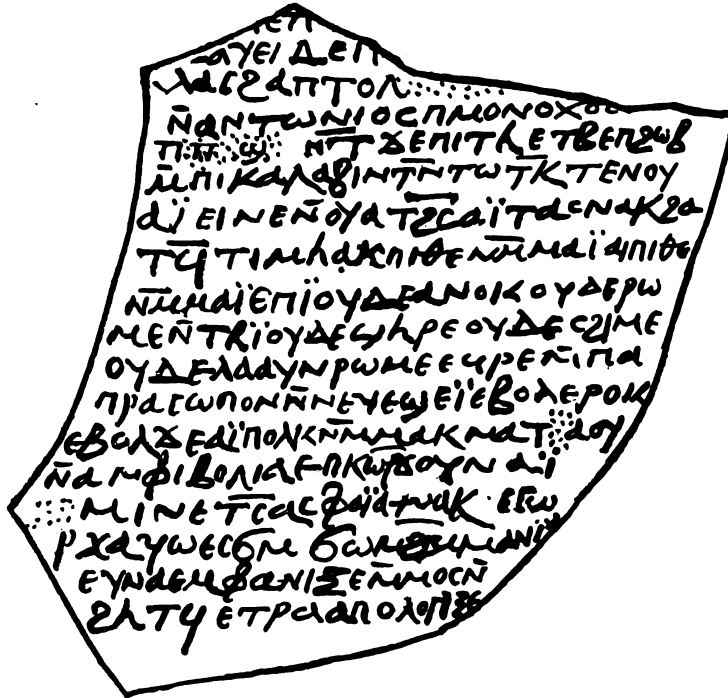
4. Part of a Letter.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3¼ inches × 3 inches. From Karnak. [No. 21071.]

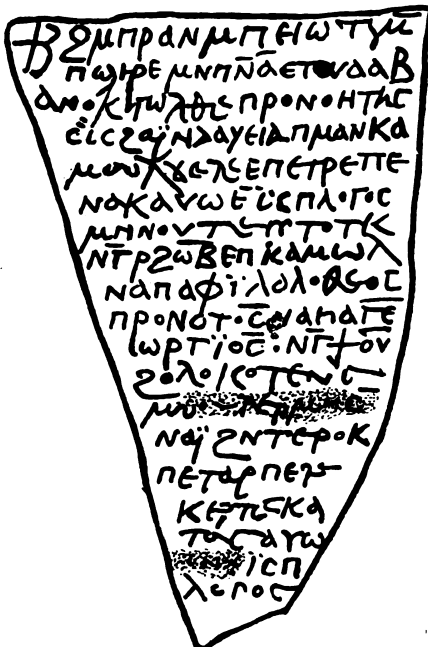
† ΘΕΚΛΟC ΕCΘΑΙ ΕΨΩΠΕ	"Theklos, she writes: if
ΙΩΘΑΠΠΗC ΟΥΨΥ ΕΠ[ΑΡΙ]	Iohannes wishes us [to be]
ΤΑΓΗ ΕΤΒΕ ΑΕΤ[ΘΑΙ]	kind about Mat[thai-]
ΕC ΠCΟΠ ΔΙΧ[ΟΟC ΧΕ ΤΠ-]	es the brother, I have said that we
5 ΟΥΨΥ Ε[.]	5 wish to [be kind (?)]
ΠΓΠΩ[ΛΚ ΑΠ]	do thou arrange [.] with
ΑΒ[ΡΑΘΑΑ]	Ab[raham]."

1. ΘΕΚΛΟC may be a mistake for ΘΕΚΛΑ.

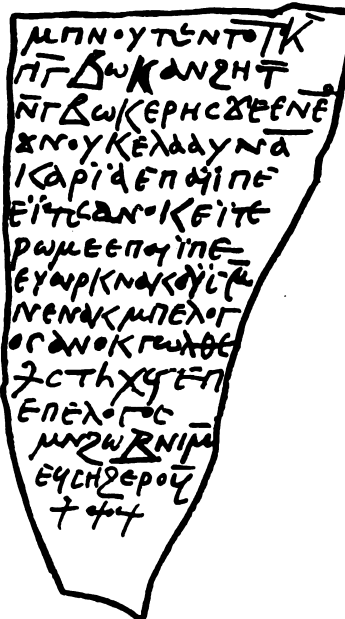
36294



5894

OBV.

REV.



LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. From Shékh 'Abd al-Kúrna. *Presented by A. H. Gardiner, Esq.*, 1902. [No. 36294.]

“ Since in respect of the matter⁶ of the *kalabi* (cloak) which belongs to thee, I have now⁷ brought an *athys* (melting-pot?) and have given it to thee as⁸ its price (*τιμή*),—thou hast arranged (*πείθειν*) with me and I have arranged⁹ with thee (actually written ‘me,’ by a slip), so that nobody, neither I nor any man¹⁰ of the village, nor any child or woman¹¹ or anybody acting in my¹² stead (*προσώπον*), can make application to thee (for money),¹³ for I have settled with thee without any¹⁴ ambiguity (*ἀμφιβολία*). So, on thy oath I have¹⁵ confirmed the assurance (*ἀσφαλεία*) of this to thee : it is¹⁶ sworn to, it is fixed in every way. They shall make it understood (*ἐμφανίζειν*) to him, that I have repaid (*ἀπολογίζειν*).”

5. $\chi\epsilon\pi\iota\tau\eta$ *sic* for $\chi\epsilon$ *πειδη*. 6. $\kappa\alpha\lambda\alpha\delta\iota$, *cf.* $\kappa\alpha\lambda\iota\delta\iota$, *tugurium*, TATTAM; $\kappa\omicron\lambda\omicron\delta\epsilon$ (Pl. LXX, 2); $\kappa\omicron\lambda\omicron\delta\omega\eta$ (Pl. LXXXIX, 1) = $\kappa\omicron\lambda\acute{\omicron}\delta\iota\omicron\nu$. 7. $\omicron\tau\alpha\tau\epsilon\zeta$ for $\omicron\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\tau\epsilon\zeta$?, CRUM, Ad. 57. 10. $\tau\beta\iota$. Possibly not a place-name, Tbi, but "the town," short for $\tau\beta\alpha\kappa\iota$?

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches $\times$ 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches. Salt Collection. [No. 5894.]

† ελεπραν ελεπωντ ελε² | πωρηε ελεπνη ετοτααβ³ | αποκ τωλθε προ-
 ποντης⁴ | εις ραϊ παατεια πλεαπκα⁵ ελεοντ⁶ κε τεεπετρεπε⁷ | πακ ατω εκ
 πλοτος⁸ | ελεποντε πτοτκ⁹ | π̄τρωβ επκαεωαλ¹⁰ | παπα φιλολοθεος¹¹ | προκστο¹²
 παπα¹³ ρε ωρτιος¹⁴ : π̄τ¹⁵ ον¹⁶ | εολοκοτεπς¹⁷ | ελε οντερεινς¹⁸ | παϊ επτεροε¹⁹ | πε
 ιπα²⁰, πετε²¹ | κειτεκα²² της ατω²³ | οη εις π̄λοτος²⁴

REVERSE.

ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲟⲩⲧⲉ² | ⲡⲧⲃⲱⲕ ⲁⲡⲣⲏⲧ³ | ⲡⲧⲃⲱⲕ ⲉⲣⲏⲥ ϫⲉ ⲉⲡⲉⲭⲡⲟⲩⲧ ⲕⲉ ⲗⲁⲁⲩ
 ⲡⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲉ | ⲉⲓⲧⲉ ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲉⲓⲧⲉ | ⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲉ | ⲉⲧⲱⲣⲕ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲁⲓⲥⲁⲉ⁹ | ⲡⲉ ⲡⲁⲕ
 ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲗⲟⲩⲧ¹⁰ | ⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲣⲱⲗⲟⲉ¹¹ | ⲧⲥⲧⲏⲭⲉⲓ ⲉⲡⲉⲗⲟⲩⲧⲟⲥ¹² | ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲱⲃ ⲡⲓⲁⲉ¹⁴ | ⲉϥⲥⲏⲣⲉ ⲉⲣⲟϥ

OBSERVE.

"In the name of the Father and² of the Son and of the Holy Ghost³ | I Gōlthē *pronoētēs*
 | write to David the camel-driver⁵, saying: I direct⁶ thee and here is the word⁷ of God to
 thee: | see to the camel⁹ of Apa Philotheos¹⁰ | *proestōs* of Apa¹¹ Georgios. Give me a¹² *solidus*
 | and a *termēsē*¹⁴ for the year¹⁵ of the fif¹⁶teenth indiction. | And¹⁷ | again here is the¹⁹ word

REVERSE.

of God to thee² | thou mayest go north³ | and thou mayest go south for I⁴ demand no other
 | fee(?) but this, | neither I nor⁷ any man, beyond this. | It is sworn to thee: I have⁹ confirmed
 thee the word. | I, Gōlthē¹¹ assent to¹² the word | in everything. | He has written it."

Obv., 15-16. ⲡⲉⲧⲉⲕⲉⲓⲧⲉⲕⲁⲧⲏⲥ = ⲡⲉⲛⲧⲉⲕⲁⲓⲁⲓⲕⲁⲧⲏⲥ. *Cf.* Cairo, 73.

PLATE LXX.

MISCELLANEA.

1. "Word" (λόγος) or Document of Authorization and Security, of the same type as the foregoing, addressed by Pāhōm to a person whose name is not given, referring to yearly instalments (διαγραφή) of a payment to be made by him, apparently for the use of a palm-grove, and guaranteeing him against interference (παράγειν): "Lo! here is the word of God to thee: thou mayest come and gather thy dates and no man shall hinder thee. He has confirmed (βεβαιούν εβόλ) this word" (*Obv.*, 17-21). On the *Reverse* is a further signature of Pāhōm.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. 7 inches × 4½ inches. Sams and Hay Collections. [Nos. 5869 + 14106.]

+ ϫⲙⲉⲡⲣⲁⲛ [ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲡⲱⲛⲣⲉ ⲙⲉⲡ]² | ⲡⲉⲡⲡⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ[.]³ | ⲉⲧⲟⲩ
 ⲡⲣⲟⲕⲧⲏⲕⲏ ⲙⲉ[.]⁴ | ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲣⲁⲫⲏ ⲙⲉⲥⲟⲣⲏ[.]⁵ | ⲉⲣⲉ ⲡⲉϫⲥ
 ⲓⲥ ⲟ ⲡⲣⲣⲟ ⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲉ[.]⁶ | ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲡⲁⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲧⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲓ[.]⁷ | [. . .]
 ⲡⲓⲱⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲧ[.]⁸ | ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲣⲟⲙⲉⲡⲉ ⲡⲁⲓⲁⲧⲣⲁⲫⲏ ϫ[.]
 | ⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲡⲁⲣⲁⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲙⲟⲕ ⲕⲱ[.]¹⁰ | ϫⲁ ⲡⲟⲃ ⲡⲁⲗⲗⲁⲧⲙⲉⲓ ⲧⲉ[.]
]¹¹ | ⲧⲙⲉ ⲉⲙⲉⲛⲧⲓ ⲉ[.]¹² | ⲣⲟⲙⲉⲡⲉ ⲟⲩⲁ ⲟⲩⲃⲟⲥ[.]¹³ | ⲁⲧⲱ
 ⲕⲉ ⲟⲩⲁ ⲟⲩⲃⲟⲥ[. . . ⲕⲁⲧⲁ]¹⁴ | ⲃⲟⲗⲏ ⲉⲡⲉⲕⲱⲣϫ ⲟⲩⲏ [ⲁⲓⲥⲁⲉⲡ ⲙⲉⲡⲗⲟ]¹⁵ | ⲧⲟⲥ ⲁⲧⲱ

5869+ 14106

21296

OBV.
 + ΕΜΠΡΑΝ
 ΠΕΠΝΑΕΤΟΥΔΩΒ
 ΕΤΟΥΠΡΟΣΚΥΝΗΜ
 ΝΩΤ: ΕΓΡΑΦΗΜΕΘ
 ΕΡΕΠΕΧΣΙΟΝΡΡΟΕΡΡΑΥΕ
 ΔΝΟΚΠΑΡΩΜΕΤΣΔΙΝ
 ΠΝΟΥΤΕΝΤΟΟΤΚΗΓ+
 ΚΑΤΑΡΟΜΠΕΝΔΙΑΓΡΑΦΗ
 ΡΩΜΕΠΑΡΑΓΕΙΜΟΚΚ
 ΔΝΟΒΝΑΛΛΑΓΜΕΙΤΕ
 + ΜΕΕΙΜΗΤΙΕ
 ΡΟΔΙΤΕΟΥΔΟΥΒ
 ΔΥΩΚΕΟΥΔΟΥΒ
 ΡΟΛΗΠΕΚΩΡΧΟΥΝ
 ΓΟΔΑΥΩΥΣΤΟΙΧΕΙ
 ΠΕΛΩΥΒΕΒΟΥΥ
 ΦΑΝΙΖΕΜΟΥΕΙΩ
 ΤΕΠΤΟΟΤΚΗΓΕΙ
 ΩΩΤΜΕΚΒΝΝΕ
 ΡΑΓΕΜΜΟΚΝΥΒ
 ΛΟΓΟΕΒΔΧΙΝ
 ΥΕΒΛΕΦΕΕΝΕΧ
 ΕΕΡΡΟΚ

OBV.
 + ΑΝΑΝΙΔΣΠΑΧΩΚΡΑΚΟΤΕ
 ΤΕΜΑΥΒΟΚΥΕΖΟΙΤΕΝΙ
 ΥΑΤΖΟΙΝΡΤΤΙΣΤΟΣΥΑ
 ΤΚΟΛΟΒΕΜΤΤΩΗΡΕ
 ΜΠΝΟΥΤΕΕΚΔΑΛΛΟ
 ΖΑΠΝΟΥΤΕΛΥΗΡΕ
 ΥΗΜΖΑΤΕΚΚΛΗΚ
 ΕΚΔΜΟΝΘΝΕΣΟ
 ΜΠΝΟΥΤΕΕΚΔΑΧ
 ΠΩΩΤΑΥΤ
 ΝΕΝ

REV.
 ΕΥΤΩΝΟΥ
 ΚΩ ΥΝΒΟΤΕΝΕΣΟ
 ΤΕ ΜΟΥΤΕΕΡΟ
 ΕΡΡΑ ΥΝΔΙΧΕΙΔ
 ΔΥΝΟΥΡΡΟ
 ΠΕΧΕΤ
 ΕΟΥΚ
 ΝΟΤΝΤΕ
 ΠΔΝΔCΟΥΔΙΩ
 ΩΩ ΓΟΜΝΕ
 ΟΥ

33234

REV.
 ΠΑΖΩΜΤΕΤΕΧ
 ΛΟΓΟCΝΘΕΕΤ
 ΜΜΟC +++

ΑΙ
 ΜΗCΕ
 ΑΡΡΑΖΑΜΝΤΟΚΕΤΖΑ
 ΝΑΙCΤΑΡΑΖΕΤΕΚΛΗCΙΑ
 ΕCΥΑΝΟΥΗΧΕΝΖΟΥΝΤΕ
 ΕΑΤΕΤΝΔΕΙΝΒΟΝCΠΕΧ
 ΙΧΕΕΡΤΜΩΗΝΟΑΙΤΗΜΤΕ
 ΕΝΗΝΕΥΑCΡΙΜΕΝΤΑ
 ΤΖΑΖΝCΑΠΝΩΕ
 ΟΥΤΟΡΧ
 ΧΕΕC

33191

ΚΙCΤΩΡΤΑ
 ΑΠΑΦΙΒΑΜ
 ΤΠΑΜΕΡΟCΝ
 ΝΤΑΤΙΜΑΚΑ
 ΕΙCΗΤΕΑΚ
 ΥΝΛΑΧΙ
 ΩΑ

αις-†τοιχει ε[.]¹⁶ πε ατω δεδαιον [ϩⲁⲣⲉⲗⲗⲁ πⲓⲗⲉ ⲉⲡⲓⲁⲗⲗⲉ-]
¹⁷ | φⲁⲛⲓⲗⲉ ⲙⲙⲟϥ ⲉⲓⲱ[.]¹⁸ | τε πτοοτκ π̄τει[.]¹⁹ | ψωτ
 πεκδ̄π̄πε[. πα]²⁰ ρⲁⲛⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲕ π̄ϥδε[δⲁⲓⲟⲩ π]²¹ | λογος εβολ χιπ[. . . .
 δεδαιον]²² ϣ εβολ εϥⲙⲓⲛⲉ[. εϥπ̄]θε ϩⲁⲣⲟⲕ

For the Greek legal terms used cf. Pl. LXIX, 1.

The second fragment of this ostrakon was found long after the first. This is an ordinary occurrence in the case of cuneiform tablets, but is unusual with Egyptian ostraka.

2. Practice Ostrakon, roughly scrawled, containing religious sentiments. *Obverse*, "Ananias Alexandria (Rakote) he was sent to all men (?) to the flock of the faithful, to the dwelling of the Son of God, to bring old men to God, little children to the church, to pasture the sheep of God, to tame the antelope" *Obv.* 1-2 is obscure. On the *Reverse* are confused references to King David.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 7 inches × 5½ inches. [No. 21296.]

OBVERSE.

+ ἀⲛⲁⲛⲓⲁⲥ ⲡⲁⲭⲱⲕ ⲣⲁⲕⲟⲩⲧⲉ | ⲧⲉⲙⲙⲁⲧⲃⲟⲕϥ ⲉⲣⲟⲓⲧⲉ ⲡⲓⲗⲉ | ψⲁⲧⲣⲟⲓ ⲡⲉⲗⲓⲡⲓⲥⲧⲟⲥ
 ψⲁⲧⲧⲟⲕⲟⲗⲟⲃⲉ ⲙⲙⲱⲛⲣⲉ | ⲙⲙⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲕⲁ ϩⲁⲗⲟ | ϩⲁⲡⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ψⲛⲣⲉ | ψⲛⲗⲉ ϩⲁⲧⲉⲕ-
 ⲕⲗⲛⲥⲓⲁ | ⲉⲕⲁ ⲙⲟⲡ ⲉⲡⲉⲥⲟⲟⲩ | ⲙⲙⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲕⲁ χⲱ | ⲡⲱⲃψ ⲧⲉⲡⲱ[.]

REVERSE.

εϥⲧⲱⲡ ⲁⲁⲧⲓⲁ | ϥⲡⲃⲟⲧⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲥⲟⲟⲩ | ⲕⲱ[. . .] ⲙⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲣⲟ | ⲧⲉ[. . .] ϥ ⲡⲁⲓ
 χⲉⲓⲁ | ⲉⲣⲃⲁⲓ[. . .] ϥ ⲡⲟⲩⲣⲣⲟ | ⲡⲉⲭⲉ ⲁⲁⲧⲓⲁ | [χ]ⲉ ⲟⲩ ψⲕ[. . .] | ⲡⲃⲓⲡⲧⲉ
 | ⲡⲁⲡⲁⲥⲟⲩ ⲁⲓⲱⲁ | ψⲱ ⲙⲙⲟⲟⲩ . . .

Obv., 2. ϩⲟⲩⲧⲉ? can hardly be ϩⲟⲓⲧⲉ, "clothes," or ϩⲟⲓⲧⲉ, "wild animal." *Rev.*, 6. ⲁⲁⲧⲓⲁ.

3. Fragment of a Letter to (?) Abraham (the bishop) dealing with a woman who had disturbed (ⲧⲁⲣⲁⲭⲓ) the church.

Ostrakon. 4 inches × 3 inches. From Dér el-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33234.]

[.] ⲁⲓ[.]² | [. . . ⲧⲉⲣ] ⲙⲉⲛⲥⲉ[.]³ | [. . .] ⲁⲃⲣⲁ-
 ϩⲁⲗⲗⲉ ⲡⲧⲟⲕ ⲉⲧⲣⲁ[. . .] | ⲡⲁⲓ ⲥⲧⲁⲣⲁⲣⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲗⲛⲥⲓⲁ | ⲉⲥψⲁ ⲡⲱⲛ χⲉ ⲡⲣⲟⲩⲡ
 ⲡⲧⲉ[ⲕⲗⲛⲥⲓⲁ . . .] | ⲉ ⲁⲧⲉⲧⲡⲡⲉⲓⲡⲟⲩⲡⲉⲭⲉ[.] | [. . .] χⲉ ⲉⲣⲧⲉⲙⲱⲛ ⲡⲟⲩ
 ⲁⲓⲧⲉⲙⲱⲛⲧⲉ[.] | [.] ⲉⲡⲛⲛⲉ ψⲁⲥⲣⲓⲙⲉ ⲡⲧⲁ[.] | [.]
 ⲡⲣⲁⲣ ⲡⲥⲁⲡ ⲡⲱⲉ[.] | [.] ⲉⲧⲧⲟⲣⲕ[. . .]¹¹ | [. . .] χⲉ ⲉⲥ[.]

4. ⲧⲁⲣⲁⲣⲉ: the Greek noun is used (ⲧⲁⲣⲁⲭⲓ) instead of the verb (ⲧⲁⲣⲁⲥⲥⲓⲱ).

4. Fragment of a Letter (a few words only) mentioning Victor and Apa Phibamōn (*sic*). These may be the names of writer and addressee.

Ostrakon. 2½ inches × 2 inches. From Dér el-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33191.]

ⲃⲓⲕⲧⲱⲣ ⲡⲁ[. . .] | ⲁⲡⲁ ⲫⲓⲃⲁⲙⲟⲛ[ⲡ . . .] | ⲧⲁⲙⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲁ[. . .]
 | ⲉⲓⲥⲣⲏⲧⲉ ⲁⲕ[. . .] | . . .

PLATE LXXI.

LETTERS.

1. **Letter** to the *kyrios* (κῆρος) Patermoute from his son Epiphanios, asking him to send him some wood and the camels.

Ostrakon. Pottery: two fragments joined. 6½ inches × 5 inches. From Thebes. [Nos. 14040 + 14156.]

† ἀποκ πειελαχ, επιφάνιος
 εττολλεα ετσεδα εεπεφχοεις πειωτ
 ατω †προσκνπει εεργποποαιον πποτ
 ρητε πτεκεεπτχοεις αριππᾶ πτῳιπε
 5 πσα πῳεετ πττπποοτσοτ παῖ ρποτβεπη
 εεεον †ρχρια πατ εεετε: ατω ει(ς)ρητε †
 οτοσε πτρηωδ αν εεπσωс on: πτχοοτ
 πκαεεοοτλε πσεταλε πεισκητε
 πсептот παι κε †ρηω εεεοοτ εεε
 10 τε πτρηπᾶ αν πτχοοτ πке
 ρπαετ παῖ οπ εεπισον ππειωτ
 παῖ πταχοοτ πακ ετβητοτ
 κε ере πχοεις εεοτ ерок . πῳ .
 παρεεεκ επεπιδοτλη ππρω
 15 εε εεππδоркс εεπαχε
 πκαῖφалаιον †ῳιπε ерок
 таас εεпкѣрос патер
 εεοττε ριτппεϿῳρε
 επιφάνιος

"I, the insignificant Epiphanios,
 am he who dares to write to his lord and father
 and I do obeisance to the footstool of the
 feet of thy lordship. Please look
 5 after the wood and send it to me quickly
 for I need it also: and behold! I
 have nothing to do and am not doing any work. Next, send
 the camels, that they may be loaded with these things,
 that they may bring them to me, for I am troubled about them also.
 10 Please send the other
 jars to me: also at this time the barley
 to me, about which I sent to thee.
 May the Lord bless thee and
 deliver thee from the devices of men
 15 and the snares of the enemy!
 Chiefly I greet thee.
 Give it to the lord Pater-
 moute from his son
 Epiphanios."

14040+14156

†ΘΝΟΚΠΕΙΕΛΑΧΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΙΟΣ
 ΕΤΤΟΛΜΑΕΤΣΩΜΠΕΥΧΟΕΙΓΝΕΙΩΤ
 ΔΥΩΤΠΡΟΣΚΥΝΕΙΜΠΖΥΠΟΠΟΔΙΟΝΝΟΥ
 ΡΗΤΕΝΤΕΚΟΥΝΤΧΟΕΙΣΔΡΙΠΝΑΝΤΩΙΝΕ
 ΠΣΑΝΨΕΕΥΝΓΤΝΝΟΟΥΣΟΥΝΔΙΣΝΟΥΒΕΠΗ
 ΑΜΟΝΡΧΡΙΩΑΥΕΜΑΤΕ: ΔΥΩΕΙΖΗΤΕ†
 ΟΥΟΨΝΡΖΩΒΑΝΜΝΝΣΩΓΟΝ. ΝΓΣΟΟΥ
 ΠΚΑΜΟΟΥΛΕΝΑΕΤΑΧΕΝΕΙΤΥΒΗΥΕ
 ΝΣΕΝΤΟΥΝΔΙΣΕΖΗΨΜΟΟΥΕΜΑ
 ΤΕ ΝΓΡΠΝΑΑΝΝΤΣΟΟΥΤΚΕ
 ΖΜΑΔΥΝΔΙΟΝΠΙΣΟΠΗΝΕΙΩΤ
 ΠΑΙΝΤΑΧΟΟΥΝΑΚΕΤΒΗΤΟΥ.
 ΧΕΕΡΕΠΧΟΕΙΣΜΟΥΕΡΟΚΕΝ.
 ΝΟΣΜΕΚΕΝΕΠΙΒΟΥΛΗΝΡΕ
 ΜΕΝΠΒΟΡΚΣΜΠΣΑΧΕ
 ΠΚΑΪΦΑΔΙΟΝΨΥΙΝΕΕΡΚ
 ΑΣΜΠΚΥΡΟΣΠΟΤΕΡ
 ΜΟΥΤΕΖΙΤΝΠΕΨΥΗΡΕ
 ΕΠΙΦΑΝΙΟΣ

14091

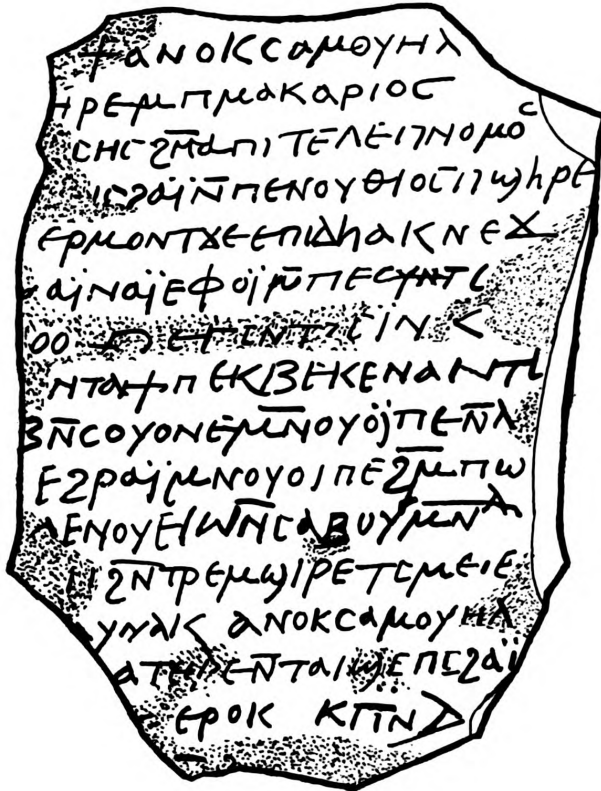
ρΠΜΑΪΝΟΥΤΕΝΕΜ
 ΑΒΒΑΠΤΕΡΜΟΥΤΕ
 ΠΝΟΒΝΖΙΓΟΥΜΠΨΗ
 ΡΕΠΕΪΨΑΧΕΤΕΠΑΡΑ
 ΚΑΛΗΝΤΕΚΘΕΩΦΕΪ
 ΝΕΪΩΤΕΨΩΠΕΘΗΝ
 ΤΗΚΣΚΕΝΕΠΙΣΕΑΡΕ
 ΠΝΑΪΓΤΑΪΟΥΚΟΥΪΝΑΪ
 ΠΤΑΒΑΚΣΕΤΕΚΤΕΜ
 ΠΗΪΧΕΜΑΝΤΗΪΝΨ
 ΡΩΨΕΟΥΧΑΪΖΜ
 ΠΧΟΕΙΣ

14218

ΝΨΟΡΠΜΕΝΝ
 †ΨΥΙΝΕΕΚΜΕΡΙ
 ΚΥΡΙΚΟΣΑΡΡΑ
 ΦΩΒΗΓΔΟΙΚΥ
 ΠΖΟΜΝΤΧΕΤΑ
 ΧΕΑΪΤΟΥ
 ΠΜΑΤΟΪΧΑΡ
 ΝΕΧΕΝΑΪΝ
 ΩΤΝΨΕ

PLATE 72.

25676



21032

OBV.

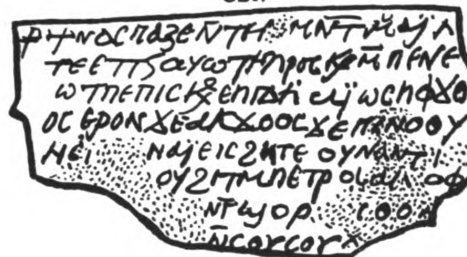


REV.



16840

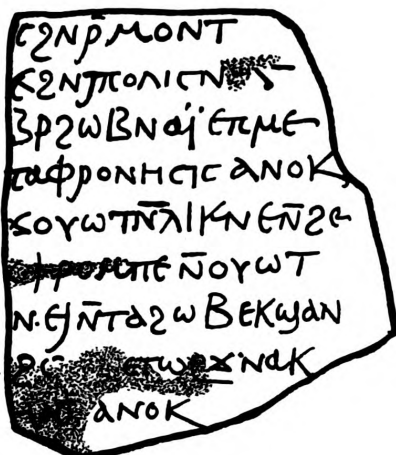
OBV.



REV.



19578



Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches x 4 inches. From Thebes. [No. 14091.]

† πειῖποτε πειωτ
 αββα πατερμουτε
 πποσ πρινοτεε πυν
 ρε πειωχε τεπαρ
 5 καλει πτεκωεωφελι,
 πειωτ εωωπε ατη
 τηκ σκεπεψε αρε
 ππλ πταϊ ογκοτι πλ
 πταβακς ετεκτη ε
 10 πνι χε εεπτηνι πρ
 ρωχε οτχαϊ ρε
 πχοεic

3. **Fragment of a Letter** from a person whose name is missing, greeting his beloved Kyrikos, referring to "the work," telling Kyrikos to look after it (*διοικεῖν*), and saying that as for the copper money, he has given it to the soldier, with the exception (*χωρίς*) of

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches $\times$ 2½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14218.]

† πωρον μεν π[ρωτ]ῃ² † ψινε επανερι[τ πcon]³ κτηκος αριτατ[απκ
ετβε]⁴ † φωδ π[ρω]τοικ, [.]⁵ † π[ρω]μεντ κε τα[.]⁶ † κε α[ρ]ι[σ]τ[ο]ν[. .
. . .]⁷ † μεατο[ι] χωρ[ι]ς †⁸ πεχε πα[ρ] π[ρ]ο[σ]τ[ο]ν⁹ † ωτ π[ρ]ο[σ]τ[ο]ν[.]
¹⁰ † [.] π[ρ]ο[σ]τ[ο]ν[.]

PLATE LXXII.

LETTERS AND LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

1. Letter from Samuel, son of the late Moyses, in command (ἐπιτέλεια) of the nome, to Penouthios, son of of Erment, with regard to his wage for working the field of Pesyntios, namely, an *ardeb* of corn and an *oipe* of beans (λάχανον), and a donkey (?). Dated in the twenty-third (*sic*) indiction-year.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches x 5½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 25676.]

+ ΔΠΟΚ ΣΑΛΕΟΤΗΛ² | [ΠΨ]ΗΡΕ ~~ΞΕΠΕΛ~~ΚΑΡΙΟΣ³ | [~~ΞΕΛ~~Τ]ΣΗΣ ~~Θ~~ΞΕΛΠΙΤΕΛΕ ΠΠΟ-
~~Ξ~~ΕΟΣ⁴ | [ΕΡΕΛΟΠΤ ΔΙ]ΣΘΔΙ ΠΠΕΠΟΤΘΙΟΣ ΠΨΗΡΕ⁵ | [Π ΠΡΕΠ]ΕΡΕΛΟΠΤ ΧΕ
ΕΠΙΔΗ ΔΚΠΕΧ⁶ | [.]ΔΙ ΠΔΙ ΕΦΟΪ ΠΠΕΣΤΗΠΤΙ[ΟΣ]⁷ | [.]ΗΣ
ΙΠΔ[.]⁸ | [.]ΠΤΔ† ΠΕΚΒΕΚΕ ΠΔΚ[.]⁹ | [ΟΥΡΤΔ]Δ ΠΣΟΤΟ ΠΕΛ-

Badly and roughly written.

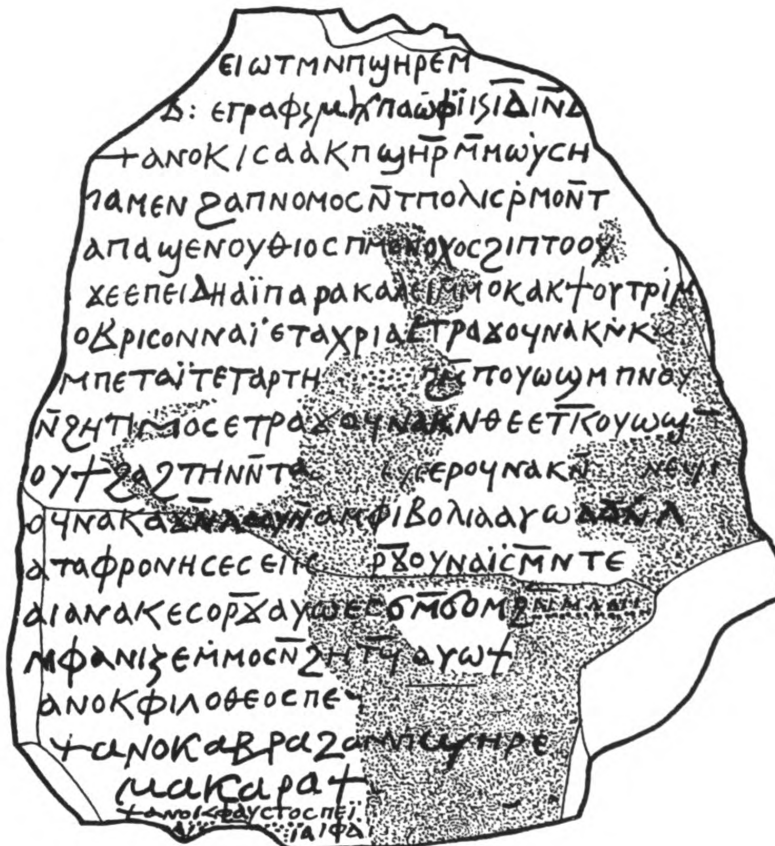
Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3 inches x 2½ inches. [No. 21032.]

REVERSE.

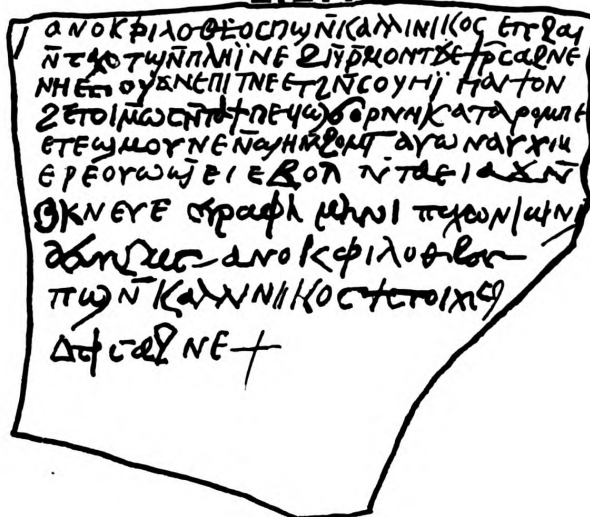
Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches x 3 inches. [No. 19578.]

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5 inches $\times$ 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches. *Presented by H. Wallis, Esq.* [No. 16840.]

26209



21277



REVERSE.

[.] πε ²επεντακοοτ̄ ϛον̄ | [.] ϛαι ρεπχοεις πεπεριτ̄
³[ϛ]ον̄ εττ, ἀπα ελκασ̄ιος ποικ, ⁴[.] ριτ̄η ἀπτωπιος̄ πρε̄ | [.]
 πεκωρηε̄ ππελαχ, ρλλο | [.] πτεπ[.] | [.] πεπειωτ̄
 ετοταδδ̄ ε[.] | [.] ρατε̄ εε[.]

Ostr., 2. εττ(ΔΙΗΤ). προσκ(ΥΠΕΙ). 3. επισκ(ΟΠΟΣ). *Act.*, 3. εττ(ΔΙΗΤ). οικ(ΟΠΟΛΕΟΣ).
 5. ελαχ(ΙΣΤΟΣ).

PLATE LXXIII.

LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

1. **Agreement**, concluded in the name of the Holy Trinity, and dated 16th Paōni, 14th Indiction-year, between "Isaak, son of Moyses, dwelling in the nome of the city (πόλις) Ermont, and Apa Shenouthios, the monk on the mountain" (*sc.* of Tchēme), with respect to the repayment of a loan of a *trimesion* of pure gold (δβρυζον) without ambiguity or neglect: confirmed and published in the usual legal manner (*cf.* Pl. LXIX, LXX), and witnessed by Philotheos, Abraham son of Makara, Faustus, and others, who add their own signatures.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 7 inches x 3 inches. [No. 26209.]

[ϛ ρεπραν̄ εεπ̄]ειωτ̄ εεπωρηε̄ εεπ̄ [πεπκᾱ ετοταδδ̄]δ̄ ετραφ̄, εεη,
 παωφῑ ις̄ ιδ̄ ιπ̄α, ³| + ἀποκ̄ ισακ̄ πωρη̄ εεεωτ̄ης̄ | παεεπ̄ ραπποεος̄
 π̄τπολις̄ ρεεο̄π̄τ̄ | [εϊς̄ ραῑ π̄] ἀπᾱ ρεποτωθ̄ιος̄ πεεοποχ̄ος̄ ριπτοο̄τ̄ | ρε̄ επειδ̄η
 ἀιπαρκαλεῑ εεεοκ̄ ακ̄ ρ̄ οτ̄ τριε̄, ⁷| [π̄] οδ̄ρις̄ον̄ πᾱι εταχ̄ριᾱ ετραχο̄ς̄ πακ̄
 η̄κε̄ | [ρο̄] εεπε̄ ταῑ τεταρτη̄ [.] ρεεποτω̄ εεπκο̄τ̄ [τε̄] | [αῑ ϛο̄] π̄ρη̄τιεος̄
 ετραχο̄ς̄ πακ̄ π̄ οε̄ ετ̄κο̄τω̄ [. . .] ¹⁰| οτ̄ ϛ̄ ρᾱ ρ̄τη̄ π̄τᾱ [.] ερο̄ς̄ πακ̄
 π̄ [.] ¹¹| [. . .] ος̄ πακ̄ εχ̄π̄ λαδ̄τ̄ π̄εεφιβ̄ολιᾱ ετω̄ εχ̄π̄ λ[εδ̄τ̄ π̄] ¹²| [κ̄]
 εταδ̄φρονης̄ ε[πεκω̄] ρ̄χ̄ οτ̄η̄ ε̄ις̄εε̄π̄ τεῑ [ες̄ φ̄αλ̄] ¹³| ειᾱ πακ̄ εσορ̄χ̄ ετω̄
 ες̄ ε̄ε̄ο̄ε̄ ρ̄π̄εᾱ π̄ιε̄ [ετ̄η̄] ¹⁴| εεφ̄ανιζε̄ εεεος̄ π̄ρη̄τ̄ς̄ ετω̄ ϛ̄ [ετο̄ιχ̄εῑ]
¹⁵| ἀποκ̄ φιλοθεος̄ πε[. . .] ε̄ε̄αρτ̄, ¹⁶| + ἀποκ̄ εδ̄ρᾱ εεε̄ πωρη̄ ¹⁷| εεκᾱρᾱ
¹⁸| ε̄ε̄αρτ̄, ¹⁹| + ἀποκ̄ φ̄ᾱτ̄ς̄τος̄ π̄εῑ [.] ε̄ε̄αρτ̄, ¹⁹| ε̄ῑ [.] ε̄ῑ ε̄φ̄ᾱ [.]

2. The date is in Greek, as usual in legal documents. 5. πεεοποχ̄ος̄ ριπτοο̄τ̄ (*sc.* π̄ρη̄εε̄). The monk on the mountain of Tchēme may have been a member of the community of St. Phoebammon at Dér al-Bahari, or possibly an anchorite living in a tomb on the hills. 7. οδ̄ρις̄ον̄ = δβρυζον, *cf.* εδ̄ρις̄ις̄, Pl. LXIV, 1. 15. ε̄ε̄αρτ̄(τρος̄).

2. **Agreement** on the part of a tenant Philotheos, son of Kallinikos, with Tsakho, the daughter of Plēn,¹ at Erment, in which he engages to pay an annual rent of 800 copper pieces, and to leave without delay whenever summoned (ετω̄ πᾱτ̄ π̄ιε̄ ερεο̄τω̄ ε̄ῑ εδ̄ολ̄ π̄τᾱεῑ εχ̄π̄ οκ̄πε̄τε̄). Dated the 11th of the month Pakhōn, 2nd Indiction-year (?) (εγ̄ραφη̄ μην̄ῑ Παχ̄ων̄ ιᾱ υδ̄ δεῡτερ̄ης̄), and signed and agreed to by Philotheos.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7 inches x 6 inches. [No. 21277.]

¹ *Cf.* Pl. LXVI, 2.

1'

† ἀποκ φιλοθεος πῡπκαλλιπικος εἰς εἰς | πῡτσαχο τῡππληνῖνε εἰπρεοντ
 κε †ρεαερε | πη εἰοῦα πεπιτνε εἰερεοντῖν | π αἰτο πῡετοιμεως πτα†
 πεφωδωρ πη κατα ροεπε | εἰε πρεοντνε πῡν πρεοετ αῡω πατ πια
 | ερεοτωῡ εἰ εἰολ πταει αἰπ | οκπετε εἰραφν μενπ παχωπ ια ιπα, | αετ-
 τερнс ἀποκ φιλοθεος | πῡπκαλλιπικος †στοιχει | αῡω †ρεαερε +

l. 3 is much obliterated.

This agreement is of unusual interest; the word *ρεαερε* (cf. CRUM, 133) seems from it to mean definitely "agreement," "legal document": the person mentioned in the letter CRUM, 133, wished not for the "management of the house" but for an "agreement about the house." †ρεαερε means "I agree," †ρεαερε, "I make an agreement." The form *ωδωρ* "rent" is noticeable, and also the provision for the ejection of the tenant at a moment's notice: l. 5, *πατ πια*, etc., "every time thou (f) wishest me to come out I will come without hesitation (*ὁκνεῖν*)."

PLATE LXXIV.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Shenoute, son of Piöb, in the *khastron* (sic) of Shlout (?) and Moyses, son of Severus, and Paḥōm, son of Dios (Dionysios), dwelling in the nome of Erment, to Shenoute, son of the *papas* Pham in Erment, engaging to pay his wages for having taken charge of the field of Kharitou without any neglect. The wages consisted of . . . *ardebs* of corn and a measure of barley, to be delivered according to just measure without any ambiguity.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 5 inches. [No. 21293.]

† ἀποκ πρεοντνε πῡνρε μεπῖωδ εἰεπχαετρον πῡλοντ μεπ μεωτнс
 πῡνρε | πσετερος μεππαεωαε πῡνρε παιος εἰεπωρδ επποεος περεοντ
 επσεαἰ πῡε ποττε πῡνρε μεπαπας πρεαε εἰεπερεοντ κε | επιαν εἰπαρα-
 καλει μεεок тαρεκδωк | εἰοἰ παπ επεοἰ πχαριγτον εἰπρωεπε εχε[. δω]
 | κῡ παп αἰπ λαατ πκαταφρονнс π[.] | ἀποκ εἰω πтп† πεκβεке
 пак | пертаδ πсого не мепогха[. . .] | πῖωт πтπталоот πтπптог[.]
 | меахе παιкаιοп αἰп лаат [πμεφιδολια] | εἡω[рх] к.т.л.

Small square hand.

2. Letter from Epiphany to his mother, whose name is not given, with regard to money-matters.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7 inches × 6½ inches. Presented by the Rev. Prof. A. H. Sayce, 1886. [No. 16782.]

† ἀποκ επιφανιος
 πιελαχιστος εἰς εἰς εἰς
 πῡνε εἰεμεαατ επιαν
 αρδωк εἰραἰ εἰτοот αἰππтер
 5 μεεσιон παἰ αἰχοоу κε απтаау ме
 πψикостаτнс επтμεωсион. αἰχοоу κε
 меаурῡаτ εἰсхμεеос κε оттаде пδрре
 пеἡтагтадеу εἰпреапт аῡω он птех
 хωт εἰολ ероу пῡαλεге меау пте

21293

† ΑΝΟΜΩ ΕΝΟΥΤΕ ΠΩΗΡΕΛΠΩ
 ΧΑΣΤΡΟΝΤΩΝΤΩΝ ΜΩΥΣΗ ΠΩΗΡΕ
 ΝΕΕΝΕΡΟΣ ΑΝΤΑΖΩΡΕ ΠΩΗΡΕΝΔΟΣΩ
 ΑΝΩΡΒΕΠΝΟΜΟΣΝΕΡΜΟΝΤΕΝΣΩΝΟΥΕ
 ΝΟΥΤΕ ΠΩΗΡΕ ΠΑΠΑΣ ΠΖΑΜΩΝΕΡΜΟΝΤΕ
 ΕΠΙΔΗΑΝ ΠΑΡΑΚΑΛΕΙ ΑΜΟΚΤΑΡΕΚΒΩ
 ΖΟΙΝΑΝΕΠΖΟΙΝ ΧΑΡΓΤΟΥΖΝ ΤΡΟΜΠΕΞΕ
 ΙΚΩΝΑΝΑΧΝ ΛΑΔΥΝΙΚΑΤΑΦΡΟΝΗΣΙΕΝ
 ΑΝΟΝΖΩΜΗΝΤΩΝΤΕΙΣ ΒΕΚΕΝΑΚ
 ΝΕΡΤΑΒΝΣΟΝΕΜΝΟΥ
 ΝΙΩΤΝΤΝΤΑΝΟΥΝΤΝΤΟΝ
 ΜΑΧΕΝΔΙΚΑΙΟΝ ΑΧΝΛΑΔΥ
 ΕΥΩ

16782

† ΑΝΟΚΕΠΙΑΛΜ
 ΠΙΕΛΑΧΙΣΤΟΣΕΥΣΩΙΕΥ
 ΩΙΝΕΕΤΕΥΜΑΔΥΕΠΤΙΔΗ
 ΑΡΒΩΚΕΖΡΩΖΙΤΟΟΤ ΑΥΙΝΠΤΕΡ
 ΜΕΣΙΟΝΝΑΙ ΑΥΧΟΟΥΧΕΑΝΤΑΔΥ
 ΠΙΚΟΣΤΑΤΗΣ ΕΠΤΙΜΩΣΙΟΝ ΑΥΧΟΟΥΧΕ
 ΜΑΥΡΩΑΥΕΥΧΩΜΜΟΣΧΕΟΥΤΩΒΕΝΒΡΕ
 ΠΕΝΤΑΥΤΑΒΕΥΖΝΡΜΑΝΤΑΥΩΟΝΝΤΕΧ
 ΧΩΤΕΒΙΛΕΡΟΥΝΥΑΛΕΖΕΧΑΥΝΤΕ
 ΔΙΤΥΝΤΕΧΟΟΥΝΑΙ ΑΥΩΟΝΕΤΒΕΝΚΑ
 ΑΠΙΝΑΥΝΤΕΡΑΧΟΟΥΣΟΥΟΟΥΝΑΙΖΩ
 ΠΖΟΥΝΤΕΡΑΧΟΟΥΣΟΥΖΗΤΥΝΤΑΕΤ
 ΜΠΑΤΕΚΑΜΟΥΧΒΩΚΝΑΥ:ΑΝΟΚ
 ΕΝΩΧΠΙΕΛΑΧΙΣΤΟΣΩΙΝΕΕΡΩΕΜΑΤΕ
 ΑΡΙΠΝΑΝΤΕΧΟΟΥΑΤΚΥΡΒΣΠΑΤΕΡ
 ΜΟΥΘΙΩΣΕΤΒΕΤΚΑΜΟΥΤΝΥ
 ΟΥΩΡΖΕΤΡΕΠΙΚΟΥΙΝΟΕΙΚ
 ΝΤΕΝΤΑΚΥΧΕΑ
 ΡΟΕΥΩΠΕΟΥΧ
 ΡΜΠΧΟΕΙΕ

27416

OBV.

Upper Edge

Upper Edge

POKEMON

REV.

21074

+δο
 συνω
 ναέντας
 πορ. η
 Ραζαίοντα
 ρωμ. εν τεν ρω.
 ουμνταξε εντε
 τορ οηα. μιντα
 ταδε οηα. μιντα
 απ. απεσυντε ππρεσε
 εινανδρ. οσκεν

10 ΧΙΤῤ ΠΤΕΧΟΟΤῤ ΠΑΙ ΔΥΩ ΟΠ ΕΤΒΕ ΠΟΤΚΗΛ
 ΑΠΠΑΥ ΠΤΕΡΑΧΟΟΤῤ [Χ]ΟΟΤ ΠΑΙ ρῤ
 ΠΡΟΟΤ ΠΤΕΡΑΧΟΟΤῤ ρΗΤῤ ΠΤΔΕΙ
 ΑΠΑΤΕ ΚΑΛΕΟΤΛ ΒΩΚ ΠΑΥ: ΔΠΟΚ
 ΕΠΩΧ ΠΙΕΛΑΧΙCΤΟC †ϣΠΠΕ ΕΡΩ ΕΛΕΔΤΕ
 15 ΔΡΙΠΠΑ ΠΤΕΧΟΟΤ ΑΠΚΥΡΟC ΠΑΤΕΡ
 ΑΟΤΘΙΟC ΕΤΒΕ ΠΚΑΛΕΟΤΛ Πῤ
 ΟΥΑΡῤ ΕΤΒΕ ΠΚΟΤΙ ΠΟΕΙΚ
 ΠΤΕΠΤΑΚῤ ΧΕ Δ [ΠΟΤΑΠΟ-]
 ΡΟC ϣΠΠΕ ΟΥΧ[ΔΙ]
 20 ρῤΠΧΟΕΙC †

"I Epiphanius the insignificant writes and greets (*sic*) his mother, saying: when thou hadst left me, they brought me the tremision, saying, 'We gave it to the *zygostates* for the tax (*δημόσιον*), and he said, 'it is worthless,' adding '[there is] a new stamp which they have struck at Erment.' But beg him again to change (*ἀλλάσσειν*) it, and do you take it and send it to me. And further with regard to the, at the time thou sendest them send to me; on the day thou sendest them; that I may come. Kamoul has not yet gone to them." [In the same hand] "I Enoch the most insignificant enquire after thee likewise. Please tell the *kyros* Paternouthios about the camel, to send it for the little bread which we have left, for there is scarcity (*ἄπορος*?). Farewell in the Lord!"

Good hand.

1. ΕΠΙΦΑΝΙΟC. 6. ΠΨΙΚΟCΤΑΤΗC = Π + *ζυγοστάτης*, the coin-trier, WILCKEN, I, 369. STERN, *Äg. Zts.*, 1884, p. 156, quotes an edict of the Emperor Julian of 363 A.D. (Cod. de Ponderibus, 10, 73, c. 2), defining the duties of the *zygostates*: "Quotiens de qualitate solidorum orba fuerit dubitatio, placet quem sermo graecus appellat per singulas civitates constitutum zygostaten, qui pro sua fide atque industria neque fallat neque fallatur, contentionem dirimere." Cf. KRALL, *Kopt. Texte*, Nos. xli, xliii. 7. ΟΥΤΩΔΕ ΠΒΡΡΕ, *etc.*, see CRUM, Ad. 58. 10. ΠΟΤΚΗΛ or ΠΚΗΛΟΤ. The reference is obscure. This ostrakon, originally published by BUDGE and SAYCE, *Proc. Soc. Bibl. Arch.* (1886), p. 190, was republished with conjectural emendations by CRUM, Ad. 58, who also translated the first eight lines. The following corrections should be made in CRUM'S text:

3. ΕΠΙΔΗ (*sic*). 6. ΠΨΙΚΟCΤΑΤΗC (*sic*). 7. ΧΕ should be at end of l. 6. 8. ΒΡΡΕ at end of l. 7. ΤΑΒΕC certain. ΠΤΕΧ (*sic*). 9. ΧΩΤ ΕΒΟΛ. 10. ΠΟΤΚΗΛ or ΠΚΗΛΟΤ. 12. ΧΟΟΤῤ ΠΤΔΕΙ. 14. ΠΙΕΛΑΧΙCΤΟC. 15. ΧΟΟC. 17. ΚΟΤΙ certain. 18. ΤΑΚῤ.

PLATE LXXV.

LETTERS.

1. **Letter** from Stewards, or persons in charge of work, giving an account of their proceedings, apparently with regard to payments of corn; names of writers and addressee not given; dated the 28th Phaóphi in the twelfth year of an Indiction. The contents refer to Apa Philotheos having been sent north by the addressee to inspect their work: to Zaël having come south about a *turya* (hoe) and knives (?): to the writers having gone to the place to which the addressee had sent them: to the camel-driver having come with a message (*lit.* "ostrakon," βλχε) from the addressee's daughter, and to their having given him 17½ ardebs (of corn), "for God is the witness of my soul that we have not taken a measure from thee beyond what we have sent to her:" to their having given measures of corn to various persons for hoes, *etc.*

Ostrakon. Pottery. 8 inches × 6 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14134.]

P 2

† ρῖπρην ἡπῶτ ἡπῡνρε ἡπῡπῡ
 ετοῦααδ ρῖποοτ πρσοτ ετεσοτχοττῡῡῡῡ
 πφάωφι ἐπὶ τῆς αῶαεκαδῆς ἡα,° προσθε
 ἡτακτῖπποοτ ἀπα φίλοθεος ἐπρῡτ ῡῖπε π
 5 ἡα τδῖνε ἡπερτοῖ ἐτῖπτοοτῖ ετεταδολ
 τε τε[. . .]†φωδ ετοοτῡ ἡπασον φίλοθεος κε οτῖ
 χοτῡτ ἡπερτοῖ πῡῡῡτ πεοοτπεσε ερον α ζαῖλ
 εἰ ερῆς ἀκτῖπποοτῡ ρατῡῡρε ἡταδολτε ἡπτκα
 πῖχε ἀπῡκ ἐπῡῡ πτακτῖπποοτῖ εροῡ ἀπρῡ
 10 ερος εα τεκῡερε ἡοτῖ πῡῡῡτῡῡρε οταε
 τδῡπῖχε α πῡῡῡῡῡῡῡῡ εἰ ἐπρῡτ ἡπ
 οτδῡχε ἀπ† ἡπτσαῡῡε οτδῡς ἡπερτοῖ
 παῡ πποττε πε πῡῡῡῡρε ἡταφῡχῡ κε
 ἡῡῡῡ οτῡῡῡε πτοοτκ παρῡ πεπταῖ
 15 χοοτ εβολ ερος ἀπ† οταῖπε ἡπῡε
 ἡταῡχοορῡ οταῖπε ρῡῡῡῡρε οταῡῡ
 πῡῡῡ ἡταῡῡορῡ οταῡῡ ρῡῡῡῡρε
 οταῖπε ρῡῡῡῡρε οταῖπε ρῡ
 πκροτκκος ἡταῡῡῡῡ
 20 εῖρε ἡχοτῡτῡ
 χῡκ ἀῖτ[ἡποοτ? . . .]
 ερο[κ]

8. ρῡῡῡῡρε (17. ρῡῡῡῡρε): "for the hoe" or "hoes"; the τῡῡε is the modern *turya*. ὄλτε= ὄλτε, ὄρτε, *knives*. καπῖχε (11, ὄαπῖχε): TATTAM, χαπῖχι = *choenix* (cf. Pl. XC, 3).
 19. κροτκκος = *κρίκος*, *ring*.

2. **Letter**, names wanting, referring to "the divinely wise (θεόμηντις) lord (πθεοῡῡτ, ἡχοεῖς)," probably a bishop or hegumen, to accusations (*Obv.*, 7), asking the recipient (?) to in a spirit of pity (*Obv.*, 9), since the writer had been compelled ; asking him to believe him (*Rev.*, 1), and stating that is paying back in full (*Rev.*, 3, 4).

Ostrakon. 3½ inches × 3¼ inches. From Nakáda. [No. 27416.]

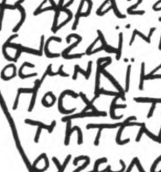
OBVERSE.

† ρῡῡῡ ἡπῡ ῡῡ[.]² † τεκῡῡῡῡρεῡ[ῡῡῡῡῡῡ] † ῡῡῡῡ κατῡ τεπ
 [.]⁴ † ροοτ πῡῡ ῡῡῡ πῡ[.]⁵ † πεῡοῡῡῡ ἐπῡῡῡ ἡπ[.]
⁶ † πθεοῡῡτ, ἡχοεῖς ἡε[.]⁷ † ῡῡῡ ρεπκατῡγοῖα πα[.]⁸ † [. . .]
 ετῡῡῡῡῡῡ εροκ ετῡ[.]⁹ † [. . . ρῡ]πῡῡῡῡῡῡῡῡῡῡ ῡῡ[.]
¹⁰ † [.]ῡῡῡῡῡῡ ῡῡῡῡῡ ῡκ[.]¹¹ † [.]καῡῡῡῡῡ]

REVERSE.

[.]πῡῡῡῡῡ παῖ² † [.]ς ἡῡῡῡῡῡῡ ἡῡ³ † [.]εῖ πῡῡῡῡ
 λοῡῡε † [.]ῡῡῡ ροῡῡῡῡ[.]

Ρ
 Εμπραν
 μπειωτμπ
 υηρεμππαετου
 ααδ:εμποουνροο
 ετηαυπεσοοπαυηπα
 υααντδανοκιωνασειςρο
 μπενσοαπαφίλουεεπμοα
 χοτχεεπεδύπορακαεμμοις:
 ετρεκυιπεκαμ.ουλ:ετρεκ+να
 νουδνο:ετς.υζολοκ.πλως.υ/χπε
 τεν.υμενκωμπεχυεεε+δαχεδ
 εκααυνακεπροςχαριςμμεζννιμ
 ετκμαυσααυναυεδ.λχμπ6μμεα
 κχεχωιζαπλωςενειωειεδ.λεροκραρ
 ειτεανοκειτερωμεεπουπεζαααυνεε
 ανοκτος/κτεμππαλας+μμορτερος.
 ανοκ.υααυρεπμππαλας+μμορτερος
 ανοκ(εφ.γρι.οςπμρμ.υ.μμορτερος
 υ.κ.ιωνας+στεχειετεαςφα



13 ΑΒΡΑΖΑΜΜΗΡΙΚΤΩΡ
6152ΔΙΝΒΙΚΤΩΡΠΛΥΡΙΑ
ΟΣΜΗΡΙΚΤΩΡΝΓΕΩΡ
ΠΟΣΧΕΤΕΝΕΠΤΡΕ
ΤΗΤΕΝΝΤΕΝΟΧΩΜ
ΟΥΣΩΛΩΚΥΝΜΑΗ
ΖΜΑΠΩΧΕΤΑΚΩ
ΙΚΕΕΒΟΛ
ΑΒΑΖΜΗΡΙΚ
ΤΩΡ ΣΤΟΧ

[illegible]

ΡΑΝΟΚΑΝΔΩΝΕΠΥΗ
 ΝΝΑΝΑΝΙΑΣΠΡΜΤΕΡΩΤΕΝΠΙΝΟΜΟΣ
 ΕΙΣΑΙΝΣΑΒΙΝΑ
 ΠΡΜΔΕΜΕΧΕΤΕΧΡΩΣΗΑΚΝΩΟΜΤΗ
 ΟΠΚΑΣΝΡΤΟΒΗ
 ΤΕΟΥΜΗΤΕΡΤΟΒΗΝΩΛΗΜΚΟΟΥΓΤΕΑΥΩΜ
 ΤΟΥΣΥ ΑΠΠΟΥΤΕΩΝΖΕΤΕΜΟΧΕΤΑΥ
 ΗΑΚΟΜΠΛΗΝΕΝΑΥΑ ΔΑΥΝΗΜΗΤΕΛΩ
 ΑΔΝΟΚ
 ΑΛΑΤΡΤΡ. ΑΝΟΚΦ
 ΚΗΜΩΝΤ. ΜΑΡΤΕΡΟΑΝΟΚΑΝΔΩΝΗ
 ΠΩΗΡΕΑΖΑΙΤΕΒΛΧΕΖΟΥΜΗΤ
 ΠΕΝΑΡΡΑΙΝΑ
 ΑΥΩΤΕΤΕΧΕΜΑΤΕ

ΔΟΚΘΕΩΧΟΡΟΙ
 ΕΕΧΧΘΕΤΩΕΥ
 ΚΥΛΚΕΝΑΜΕΡΑΤΕ
 ΝΙΟΝΑΝΔΡΑΙΜΝΔΑ
 ΚΗΛΗΠΧΟΙΣΥΕΣΜΥ
 ΕΡΩΤΗΝΤΑΥΕΑΝΕ
 ΜΟΤΝΕΤΕΝΕΥΟΧ
 ΨΥΧΗΠΝΑ

ΔΥΩΝΤΕ ΜΗ ΛΕΤΡΕΠΧΟΕΙΣ ΑΡΕΣΥΝ ΤΗΝΝ ΤΗ ΤΡΕΙΣ ΕΙΣ ΠΕΚΟΥΧΑ ΚΑΙ ΝΑΥCΗΝ ΤΗ

3. Letter from Andreas to "the pious Apa Pesynte the presbyter," saluting him and his brother Moyses, and referring to some enmity (L 7).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches x 3 inches. [No. 21074.]

† ΔCΠ[ΔZE ΕΠΑΛΕΕΡΙΤ Π]†CΠ ΛΕΩΤ[CHC] † ΠΔΕΙ ΠΤΑΘΗ[.]
 † ΠΟΥΔ[. .]Π[. . . . ΔΒ]†ΡΑΘΛΕ ΛΕΑΤΑΙΡ[Ε] † ΡΩΛΕ ΛΕΠΤΕΡΩΛΕ[Ε
] † ΟΥΛΕΠΤΧΔΧΕ ΘΠΤΕ[.] † ΤΑΘΟ † ΠΔΕΙ ΛΕΠΙΝΔ[Τ] † ΤΑΔC
 ΛΕΠΛΕΔΙΠΟΥΤΕ † ΑΠΑ ΠΕCΠΠΤΕ ΠΠΡΕCΒ, † ΘΙΤΗ ΑΠΑΡΕΑC ΚΕΛΕ[. . . .]

PLATE LXXVI.

LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

1. Receipt and Security (*ἀσφάλεια*) referring to the sale of a camel.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 8 inches x 5½ inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14080.]

† ΘΛΕΠΡΑΠ
 ΛΕΠΕΙΩΤ ΛΕΠΠ
 ΨΗΡΕ: ΛΕΠΠΔ ΕΤΟΥ
 ΔΔΒ: ΘΛΕΠΟΥ ΠΘΟΥ
 5 ΕΤΕ ΠΔΙ ΠΕCΟΥCΠΔΤ ΠΠΔ
 ΨΑΠC ΑΠΟΚ ΙΩΠΔC ΕΙCΘΔΙ
 ΛΕΠΕCΠ ΔΠΑ ΦΙΛΟΘΕΟC ΠΛΟΠΔ
 ΧΟC ΧΕ ΕΠΕ ΔΙΠΑΡΑΚΑΛΕ ΛΕΛΟΚ:
 ΕΤΡΕΚΥ ΠΕΚΑΛΕΟΤΛ: ΕΤΡΕΚ† ΠΔ
 10 ΠΟΥΒ ΠΔΙ: ΕΤΕ ΟΥΘΟΛΟΚΟΤΕΠΟC ΟΥΚ, ΠΕ
 ΤΕΠΟΥ ΛΕΠ ΚΩ ΛΕΠΕΥΧΟΕΙC Ε†ΔΔΥ ΕΒΟΛ
 ΕΚΔΔΥ ΠΑΚ ΕΠΡΟCΧΑΡΙC ΛΕΛΟΥ ΘΡΠΠ[. . .]ΛΕΛΟΙ
 ΕΤΚΨΑΨC ΠΑΔΥ ΠΑΥ ΕΒΟΛΧΕ ΛΕΠΘΟΛΕC Δ[. . . .]
 ΚΥ ΕΧΩΙ ΘΑΠΛΩC ΕΠΕΙΨΕΙ ΕΒΟΛ ΕΡΟΚ ΘΑΡ[ΟC]
 15 ΕΙΤΕ ΑΠΟΚ ΕΙΤΕ ΡΩΛΕ ΕΠΟΥ ΠΕ ΘΠΛΑΔΤ ΠΘΕ
 ΑΠΟΚ †ΟCΚΛΕ ΠΡΕΠΑΛΛΑC †ΛΕΛΑΡΤΕΡΟC
 ΑΠΟΚ ΟΥΑΠΑΥΡΕ ΠΡΕΠΑΛΛΑC †ΛΕΛΑΡΤΕΡΟC
 ΑΠΟΚ ΓΕΡΓΩΡΙΟC ΠΡΕΠΕΛΕΟΥ †Ο ΛΕΛΑΡΤΕΡΟC
 ΑΠΟΚ ΙΩΠΔC †CΤΕΧΕΙ ΕΤΕΑCΦΔ
 20 [ΑΠΟΚ †ΛΕΛΑΡΤ]ΕΡΟC

"In the name
 of the Father and the
 Son and the Holy Ghost:
 To-day

5 which is the second of Pa-
 shan̄s, I Ionas write
 to our brother Apa Philotheos the monk
 that since I have asked thee

57

- to take the camel and give me
 10 my money, which is a solidus and a half,
 now to its master to sell it,
 to hand it over to thee to gratify him to me
 which thou hast greatly to him because Pgomes(?) has not
 him on me. In short, I will not trouble thee further about it,
 15 neither I nor any man in any way.
 I, Dioskle of Pallas, am witness.
 I, Ouanafre of Pallas, am witness.
 I, Gergōrios of Rmmosh, am witness.
 I, Ionas, sign this assurance.
 20 [I, ... am] witness.

The forms of the names are curious. †OCKΛΕ = Dioskoros : ΓΕΡΓΩΡΙΟΣ = Gregorios. ΟΥΑΝΑΦΡΕ is the old Egyptian  Unnefer, "good being," an epithet of Osiris. The vocalization is interesting. 10. ΟΥΚ(ΔC). 13. ΠCΘCΛC (= Π-ΚΩΛC, "the Count,") is more probably a proper name than "the count," but the meaning is doubtful. 19. ΔCΦΔ(ΛΕΙΔ).

2. Authorization from Abraham and Victor to Victor Kyriakos and Victor son of Georgios, to spend (*lit.*, eat) a solidus.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5¼ inches × 4½ inches. [No. 31943.]

† ΔΒΡΑΔΕΕ ΕΠΔΙΚΤΩΡ | ΕΠCΔΙ ΠΔΙΚΤΩΡ ΚΥΡΙΑΚΟΣ ΕΠΔΙΚΤΩΡ ΠΓΕΩΡ
 † ΓΙΟΣ ΧΕ ΤΕΠΕΠΤΡΕΠΕ | ΠΗΤΕΠ ΠΤΕΤΠΟΥΕΕ | ΟΥΔΩΛΩΚ ΠΕΕΔ | ΔΕΕ ΔΑΠΩ ΧΕ
 ΤΑΚΟ | ΚΕ ΕΒΟΛ | ΔΒΡΑΔΕΕ ΔΙΚΤΩΡ CΤΟΙΧ,

Angular stiff hand.

3. Tax Receipt, written by Pesynthios(?), for the sum of a *trimēzion* paid by Georgios nos for the instalment (*διώγραφον*) of the second year : tax-farming (*ἐκλήψις*) of Paḥam.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4¼ inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 29726.]

† ΕΙ[C ΟΥ]ΤΡΙΕΚCΕ	"Behold! a <i>trimēzion</i>
[ΔΦΕΙ ΔΠΔΗΕΟ]CΙΟΠ	has come in the tax (from thee).
[ΠΤ]ΔΚ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ[. . . .]	Georgios [. . . .]
ΠΟC ΔΑΠΕΚ[ΔΙΔ]ΤΡΑΦΟΠ	nos for thy instalment
5 [Π]ΤΕΡΟΕΠΕ ΔΤΩ	5 of the year two(?).
[ΕΚΛ]ΨΙC ΠΑΔΕΕ ΔΙΤΠ	Tax-farming of Paḥam, through
[ΠΕCΤΠ]ΘΙΟC ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟC CΤΟΙΧ,	Pesynthios. Georgios signs."

Pesynthios was the actual tax-gatherer, Paḥam his employer the tax-farmer (*ἐκλήπτωρ*). For *ἐκλήψις* (the actual tax-farming lease or contract, not the mere collection of taxes) see WILCKEN, *Ostraka*, I, 539, n. 1. This is the only instance of the use of the word ΕΚΛΨΙC *sic* in these receipts.

4. Acknowledgment of a Debt of 3½ ardebs of lentils, with their tax, and 15 ardebs of garlic(?) by Andōnē (Antonios), son of Ananias, the man of Terḡōt in the nome of Erment, to Sabina of Tchēmē (*sic*). The debtor is ready to pay on the 1st(?) of Paōnē without any dispute. Witnessed by a and Philēmōn : Andōni (*sic*) writes the ostrakon (ΔΛΧΕ) on the 13th of Paōne(?), in the presence of Samuel the *lashanē* (magistrate) of Tchēmē, and assents to its terms likewise.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5¾ inches × 4¼ inches. [No. 32000.]

† ἀποκ ἀπὼνε πῶν[ρε] | ²πᾶπᾶνιᾶς ³πρετερῶτ ⁴ἐκπολλος | [ε]ρ
 [εοντ] εἰς εἰς ⁵πᾶβινα ⁶πρεχεεε ⁷τεχρως ⁸πᾶκ ⁹πῶλλετ ¹⁰πῶτκας ¹¹πρτοβ
 π[αρυ]π ¹²ἐκπετῶν ¹³τε ¹⁴οὔτε περτοβ ¹⁵πῶλλε ¹⁶εεεοντ ¹⁷πε ¹⁸αὐτῶ ¹⁹ἐκ
²⁰πῶτῶν ²¹ἀπποττε ²²τεω ²³πρετεεο ²⁴ετατ ²⁵πᾶκ ²⁶πᾶπᾶνε ²⁷πῶλ ²⁸λατ ²⁹πᾶπ-
 τελῶ[τ] ³⁰ἀποκ [. . . . τε]ο ³¹εαττρ ³²ἀποκ ³³φίλῆων ³⁴†εαττερο ³⁵ἀποκ
 ἀπὼνι | ³⁶πῶνρε ³⁷εἰς εἰς ³⁸τεβλχε ³⁹ἐκποττετ ⁴⁰πῶλλετ ⁴¹επ[α]π[ε] ⁴²πᾶβραϊ
 πᾶ ⁴³εοντ ⁴⁴πᾶβ ⁴⁵πᾶπᾶνε ⁴⁶πᾶ ⁴⁷αὐτῶ ⁴⁸τετεχε ⁴⁹εεεετ.

4. τεχρως = †χρεωσται, "I owe." In this ostrakon † is several times spelt τε. 5. πῶλλε, "duty," "tax," or "charge," cf. CRUM, Ad. 16. 6. πῶλλε possibly = Ar. *thām* ⁷مثم, "garlic." 8. ἀπτελῶνι = ἀπτελῶνι.

5. Letter from a monk named Theodoros to the monks Andraas and Daniel, saying that he is sending them a little *tchak*.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 3½ inches x 3 inches. [No. 5854.]

OBTVERSE.

[ἀ]ποκ ¹θεωδωρος | [π]εελαχ ²ετσαϊ ³εφ ⁴πῶνε ⁵επαεερατε | ⁶πῶν ⁷ἀπ-
 ἀραε ⁸επᾶ ⁹πῶν ¹⁰πῶν ¹¹πῶν ¹²ερεεοντ | ¹³ερωτῶ ¹⁴πῶν ¹⁵εταε ¹⁶πῶν
 οὔτ[. .] | ¹⁷ταψ ¹⁸τῶν ¹⁹πᾶ ²⁰ψ[. . .]

REVERSE.

αὐτῶ ¹οπ ²τεπλῆλ | ³ετρεπχοεῖς ⁴ερεε ⁵ερωτῶ ⁶πῶν ⁷εππετῶν ⁸πᾶ[τε] | ⁹εἰς
 πεκοτ ¹⁰πᾶκ ¹¹αἵτ[π] ¹²πᾶτ ¹³πῶν

Rev., 3-5. τᾶπᾶτε, τῶπᾶτ, Akhmimish dialect. 4. χᾶκ (*tchak*), see Pl. LIV, 1.

PLATE LXXVII.

MISCELLANEA.

1. Acknowledgment of a Debt of corn by Patermoute, son of Paulos, to the *kyros* Mēnas, son of Leontios, the *kyros* Rufinus of Apē (?), and other *kyrii*; and Promise to Pay an ardeb of good corn on the 10th Thauth (*sic*) and an ardeb of good dates of Rakate (*sic*: Alexandria). Signed and sealed by Patermoute, written and witnessed in Coptic by Paōm, son of Iohannes, at Patermoute's request (*αἰτεῖν*), and witnessed in Greek by Geōrgios, son of Komes, and by Theodosios, son of Abraam.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 8½ inches x 6 inches. [No. 29768.]

ἀποκ ¹πᾶτερεονττε ²πῶνπᾶτλός | ³ετσαϊ ⁴πᾶκ, ⁵εκπᾶς ⁶πῶνπᾶλεονττιος
 επ | ⁷πᾶ, [. . .] ⁸εππᾶ, ⁹ροτφίπος ¹⁰πᾶπῆ ¹¹τῆτ [. . ε] ¹²πᾶκ, ¹³χε ¹⁴ἐκπεοτῶν
 πᾶπποττε ¹⁵†χρεω[σται] | ¹⁶πῶν ¹⁷αὐτῶ ¹⁸†ο ¹⁹πρετοεως ²⁰ε† ²¹οἱ ²²ταβ ²³πῶν
 πῶν ²⁴επαποτ ²⁵ἐκποτ ²⁶επ ²⁷πᾶτ ²⁸πᾶπῶν ²⁹πᾶτ [. .] ³⁰ετῶν ³¹αἵτ[ο] [. .]
 πᾶ ³²εεεε ³³επποττεταβ ³⁴πᾶ ³⁵επ ³⁶επαποτ ³⁷πᾶκατε ³⁸πῶν ³⁹λατ [. .] ⁴⁰επ [. .]

ετραφη [. . .] κ ιπακ, ¹¹ πρωτ [. . .] αποκ πατεραιοντε πωμηπατλ¹²ος τστοιχει
 ρατβλχε ατω [. . . .] πωε ¹³εφμεειν ετβλχε παϊ τπααπολον, [. . . .]
¹⁴αποκ παωε πωρ¹⁵αππης εφαι¹⁵τι ¹⁵εεεοϊ εφαι τβλχε ατω το ¹⁶εεε|αρττρος
¹⁷+ Γεωργιος Κομετον μαρτυρω" ¹⁸+ Θεοδοσιος Αβρααμιου μαρτυρω"

3. πκ(τρος) = κύριος. 13. απολον(ιζε).

The writer uses Akhmimish dialect forms: $\overline{\rho\tau\alpha\beta}$, $\overline{\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon\sigma}$, $\overline{\theta\alpha\tau\theta}$, $\overline{\rho\alpha\kappa\alpha\tau\epsilon}$, etc. The cursive Greek signature of the two witnesses is interesting. The whole is a palimpsest, and the insufficiently-erased writing below renders this ostrakon difficult to read in places.

2. List of Names of Men; Senouthios, Dioskoros, Theodorē(?), Kosmas, Ionas, etc., with numerical figures against them, 11, 21, 26, etc., perhaps their ages or amounts paid by them.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33222.]

σεπο²υθιος | [αιος]κορο³ς ια³ | θεοδρε[. . .] ια⁴ | κωσε⁵ας[. . .] κς⁵ | ιωπα[. . .]
 . . .] κβ⁶ | [.]

Cursive.

3. Fragment of a Letter, addressed to a monk, referring to money-matters.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33217.]

[.] παερε²ιτ πκο²π | [.] χε επιδη αεεοορε³ | [.]
 ποκρις⁴ς πτακ⁴ | [.] πρ⁴αλακ⁴ο, πωε⁵ρε⁵ | [.] πσ⁵ηταει⁵ι επρ[. . .]
⁶| [.] αε⁶·οτοπ⁶τκει⁶ς | [.] ιξε⁷ χ[.]

4. Fragment of an Agreement with regard to the occupation of a House or Hired Land, in which the writer Phēbamōn engages to carry out certain conditions without any trickery (αχπ² λατε πκατασοφ²ιςαεος) and to leave whenever required, without hesitation (αχπ² λατε πκοκπετε: cf. Pl. LXXIII, No. 2).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 2 inches $\times$ $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33186.]

1. κλιε[αε?], "ladder." 2. [αχ]π² λατε πκατασοφ²ιςαεος]. 3. αχπ² αλατε (sic) π[οκπετε]. 4. φεβε⁴αε[ωπ].

5. Fragment of a Letter, containing curious and unusual spelling. A few words legible.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33195.]

2. αιδω²ς π[.] | ερο²ς = αιδωκ π[.] εροκ, "I have sent the to thee" (βωδ transitive, as commonly on these ostraka).

PLATE LXXVIII.

LEGAL DOCUMENTS.

1. **Acknowledgment of Yearly Receipts** from Tsaerbēnis (daughter of) Ericus: Ieremias son of Taout, a *holokotinos* on the 20th of Khoiak: "Moui, son of Pakate, has received a *holokotinos* from Tsaerbēnis Eriou . . . on the 5th of Tōbe," etc.: "Paam (son of) Selkhon has received a *holokotinos* from Tsaerbēnis Eriou . . . on the 8th (πσοτϩμοοντ, l. 12) of Thoout, in the presence of Pam . . . the *lashane*."

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 4½ inches. From Medinet Habu [No. 12179]

[.]² | ιερκειας πταοντ αφχι [οτ]³ ϩολοκοτινος πσοτχοτωτ
⁴ | ηχοιακ αεεε πψη αεεοϩ | τπρωεπε πτοτϩ πτσαερδνικ | εριετ,, μοοτ
 ππακατε αφχι | οτϩολοκοτινος πτοτϩ πτσαερδνικ εριετ πσοττιωτ πτωδε
 ππαϩεε πψη αεεοϩ τπρωεπε ϩρπρωπ | πααεε σελχοτ αφχι οτϩολοκο-
 τινος¹¹ | πτοτϩ πτσαερδνικ εριετ πσοτ¹² ϩμοοντ πθοοντ ππαϩρ αεπαεε
¹³ | [.] πλαψαπη[.]¹⁴ | [.]

The names in this ostrakon are interesting. *Taout* (l. 2) is that of the god Thoth: *Tsaerbēnis* and *Ericus* are both of ancient type: the former is "The daughter of Horus" ⲉⲧⲁⲟⲩⲧⲉⲛⲓⲥ (*Ta-sherey-Heru*); *Erius* is "(The god) Horus comes," ⲉⲣⲓⲟⲩⲥⲉⲛⲓⲥ ⲉⲣⲓⲟⲩⲥⲉⲛⲓⲥ *Heru-i*. *Selkhon* (cf. *Selho*, Pl. XIV) is the same as the name of the famous chief of the Nobadae Silko: the name is derived from that of the scorpion-goddess Selkit, ⲉⲧⲉⲗⲁⲧⲉⲛⲓⲥ, who was especially worshipped in the Dodekaschoinos, the stretch of the Nile valley immediately south of Syēnē (Aswān), which was conquered by the Nobadae nearly a century before the date of these ostraka: Pselkis, "the town of Selkit," was its chief place. These old names give this document a rather archaic appearance: it may be of the VIth century. Writing very faint: in places almost illegible.

2. **Renunciation** (ἀποταγή) by Ankerōntse "the woman of Petemout" of the payment of a *shōp* (purse?) of silver by Netōm "the man of Tchēme": she engages never to ask for it under penalty of paying a fine (καταδίκη) of three gold pieces. Written in the month Khoiak of the sixth Indiction-year: witnessed at her request by Psc . . . , son of Paulos, sub-deacon and man of Petemout, by Ioseph, Ieremias, and others.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7½ inches × 7 inches. [No. 29766.]

† αφοκ αφκερωπ | τσε τρεπετεμοοντ | ε[cc]ϩαϊ η πετωε πρεκνεε
 † ϩμοεολογει ειοτετ | πακ επψωπ πϩατ[.] ϩαϊ ετεϩοτσια | απτεκ-
 απτχοεic ψαεπερ[.] ψ πακ πττααϩ | εβολχε επεψει εβολ εροκ επεϩ
 ϩαροϩ εψαα εi δε εβολ εροκ εια† ψοετ πϩολοκ, πκατατικη⁹ πτα[. .] πε
 τιαποταγν αφοκ αφκερωπτσε † στοιχα¹⁰ | ετιαποταγν ετρα, χοιαχ ππαικ, ϩ
 + αφοκ ψε[.]¹¹ | αππατλος πϩηποαiaκ, πρε[πετ]εμοοντ ασειτη¹² | αεεοi
 αϊσαϩ † ο αε[αα]ρτρποc¹³ | + ιωσηφ αοϩ[. .] ειαεεοτριοc¹⁴ | + ιερκειας
 η[αα]ιπηνλ¹⁵ | † ο αεεαρ[τ]τρποc

The village-name *Petemout* = "Given by (the goddess) Mut," cf. the village-name *Patoubasten*, "Given by Bast"; p. 84, above: *Ä.Z.*, 1878, p. 18: CRUM, 301, 439. 13. ειαεεοτριοc = αϊ†ο αεεαρτρποc.

Q

PLATE LXXIX.

LETTERS.

1. Letter from Iakōb to a person whose name is destroyed.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 26454.]

OBVERSE.

ⲙⲉⲡⲧⲧⲁⲑⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲓⲡⲁⲣⲁⲕⲁ	"As to what I asked
ⲗⲉⲓ ⲡⲧⲉⲕⲙⲉⲡⲧⲙⲁⲓⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ	thy devoutness, saying:
ⲱⲡⲓⲛⲉ ⲡⲥⲁ ⲡⲥⲡⲁⲩ ⲡⲣⲟⲗⲟⲕ,	'look after the two <i>solidus</i> ' (worth)
ⲡⲥⲟⲩⲟ ⲡⲁⲡ ⲧⲉⲡⲟⲩ ⲁⲣⲓⲧⲁ	of corn for us': now be so
5 ⲧⲁⲡⲡⲓ ⲉⲱⲱⲡⲉ ⲁ ⲧⲉⲕⲁ	5 good, if thy loving-
ⲧⲁⲡⲡⲓ ⲱⲡⲓⲛⲉ ⲡⲥⲱⲟ[ⲩ]	ness has looked after them,
ⲟⲡ ⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲡ ⲉ[ⲓⲧⲟ-]	further to send us by
[ⲟ]ⲧⲩ ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲣⲱ[ⲙⲉ]	the man
ⲉⲡⲱⲡⲓ ⲡⲉ ⲡⲧⲡ[ⲡ-]	[. . . .] that we may send
10 [ⲟ]ⲟⲩⲥⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲕ	10 them to thee.
ⲡⲧⲣ	Be so

REVERSE.

ⲧⲁⲕⲁⲡⲡⲓ ⲡⲱⲱⲡⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲡ	good as to buy them for us.
ⲁⲩⲱ ⲟⲡ ⲉⲕⲱⲱⲁⲡⲟⲩ ⲣ[ⲱ-]	And further if thou findest a man
ⲙⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲩⲉⲱ ⲡⲓⲕⲁⲙⲉⲟⲩⲗ	who wants the camel
[ⲉ]ⲓⲟⲣⲁⲩ ⲡⲉⲩⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲡⲁⲡ ⲡⲟ[ⲩ]	in exchange for beans, let him give them to us,
5 ⲱⲡⲱⲱ[.]ⲉⲁⲡⲱⲓ ⲭⲟⲟⲩ	5 according to(?) the measure. And let us know
ⲡⲭⲱⲕ ⲡⲁⲡ ⲟⲡ ⲟⲩⲭⲁⲓ	the decision. Farewell
ⲉⲁⲡⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲉ	in the Lord. Give it to
ⲡⲙⲁⲓⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ	the devout Apa
[. .]ⲱⲡ[. . . .]ⲡⲱ,	
10 ⲧⲁⲕⲱⲗ ⲡⲓⲉⲗ(ⲁ-)	10 Iakōb the insignificant."
ⲭⲱⲧ	

Rev., 4. ⲟⲣⲁⲩ, collective noun : masc. sing.

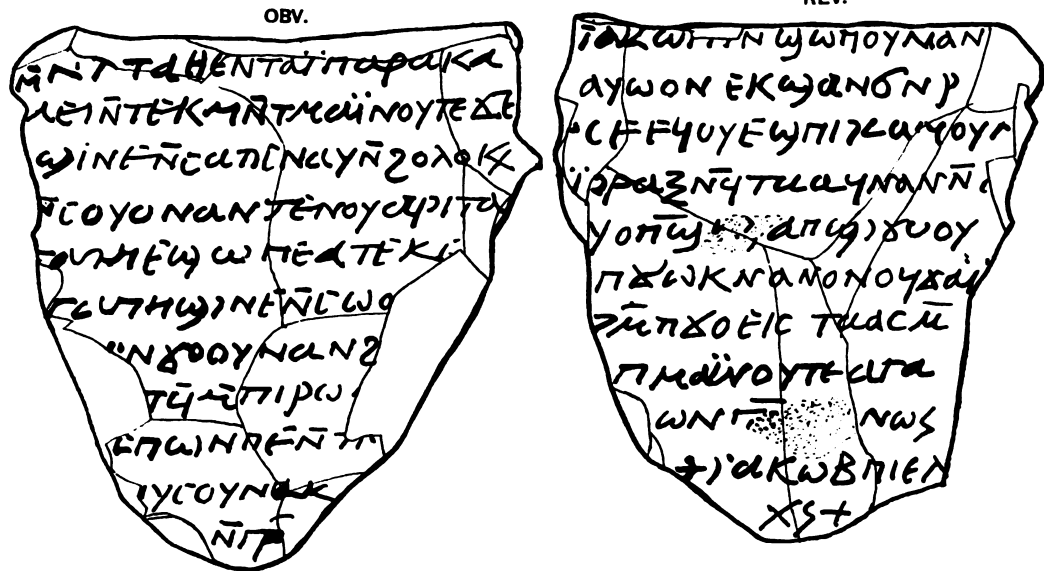
2. Fragment of a Letter, well written, referring to a prosecution (*διοικεῖν*) of the writer (ll. 4, 7). No names preserved.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 2½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 14109.]

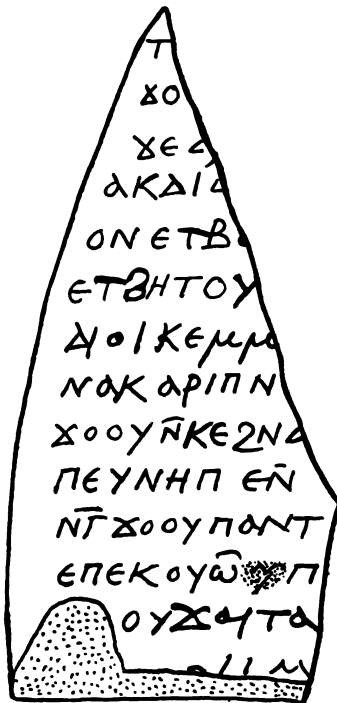
[.]	⁴ ⲁⲕⲁⲓⲟ[ⲓⲕⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲓ . . .]	⁵ ⲟⲡ ⲉⲧⲃⲉ[.]	⁶ ⲉⲧⲃⲏⲧⲟⲩ
[.]	⁷ ⲁⲓⲟⲓⲕⲉ ⲙⲙⲟ[ⲟⲓ]	⁸ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲁⲣⲓⲡⲡ[ⲁ]	⁹ ⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲕⲉ-
ⲉⲡⲁ[ⲁⲩ]	¹⁰ ⲡⲉⲩⲡⲡⲓ ⲉⲡ[.]	¹¹ ⲡⲧⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲡⲧ[.]	¹² ⲉⲡⲉ-
ⲕⲟⲩⲱⲱ ⲡ[.]	¹³ ⲟⲩⲭⲁⲓ ⲧⲁ[ⲁⲥ]		

11. n. pr. Pantigrapheus or Pantokrator?

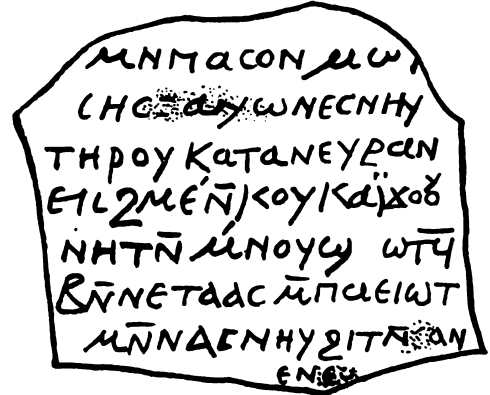
26454



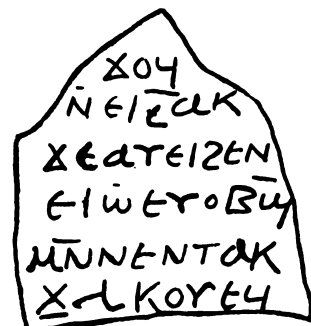
14109



12491



19661



Ν
 ΜΕΛΛ
 ΜΑΝ ΚΕΕΝΙ
 ΚΩΒ ΜΥΑΠΩ
 ΚΑΛΕΙ ΜΜΩΤΗ
 ΠΑΜΒΥΕΡΝΕ
 ΝΟΟΥΕΤΕΝΟΥΙ
 ΤΕΩΣΤΥΙΝΕΝΣΑ
 ΔΡΙΠΝΑΝΤΕΤΗΠ
 ΝΑΝΤΒΑΧΕΝΗΤΗ
 Χ/Χ/ΒΕΝΑΠΠΡΟΣΘΕ
 Χ/ΣΟΥΝΤΟΥΝΗΤΗΝΚΡΙ
 ΠΚΣΙΡΟΣΤΤΕΤΥΟΥ
 ΜΕΓΙΝΟΝ
 ΤΩΡ
 ΤΩΡ

ΠΑΝΟΙΚΜΑΡΙΑ
 ΠΥΝΤΕΡΗΥΝΤΙΒΛΑΤΡΥΝΔΗ
 ΕΣΤΑΙΝΟΛΟΜΩΝΣΕΕΤΗΔΕ
 ΔΕΤΑΜΑΤΟΥΩ22ΕΝΝΕΟΥΔ
 ΟΥΕ2Δ2ΤΗΚΕΤΕΖΕΝ2ΝΑΥΝ2Δ
 Τ. ΕΜΝΟΥΜΟΥΡΟΥΕΜΚΕ
 ΜΝ2ΕΝΙΚΤΕΜΝ2ΕΝΚΣΟΟΥΡ
 ΜΝΟΥΒΑΤΕΑΧΙΩΟΥΤΝ2ΟΛΟ
 ΚΟΤΝΟCΕΧΩΟΥΝΤΩΤΚ
 ΤΟΥΕΤΕΕΡΟΟ
 ΑΝΟΚΕΙΤΕΛΑΔΥΕΝΡΩΜΕ
 ΜΕΥΩ Ε
 ΠΕΤΝ-
 2ΑΡΟ

ΤΕΡΜΟΥΤΕ
 ΕΤΩΙΝΕΙΚΑΚ
 ΚΑΧΕΡΩΝΤΟ
 ΞΕΧΑΥΝΙΩΤ
 ΑΥΝΚΥΡΟΚΟC
 ΤΕΦΟΙΣΑΥΩΑΝ
 ΕΝΑΥΤΗΑΞΕ
 ΧΙΝΑΝΔΡΕ
 ΙΤΑΥΩΙΤΕ
 ΤΙΩΩΝ

ΚΑΤΕΒΗΤΑΙ ΤΟ ΒΟ
ΟΙΣ ΕΥΟΚΕΣΤΟ ΟΥΣΤΕ
ΕΞΕΛΕΥΣΑΤΑΙ ΤΑΤΑ
ΚΑΙ ΒΡΗΕ. ΑΥΝΤΙΕΘΟΥ
ΤΟΥ ΕΜΑΝΙΚΕΛΑ
ΩΣ. ΝΑΜΕΛΡΗΤΑ
ΠΗΝΤΗΙΤΕ ΕΒΟΥ
ΤΕΒΟΕ ΕΠΑΠ
ΥΤΕΠΩΝΕΙΔ
ΡΑΝΤ

3. Note accompanying a consignment of mustard and dates.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 12491.]

[ϣⲁⲟⲛ ⲙⲉⲡ ⲛⲓⲣⲓⲛⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ]

["First I greet thee]

ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲁⲥⲟⲡ ⲙⲉⲱⲧ

and my brother Mōy-

ⲥⲏⲥ = ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲉⲥⲡⲏⲧ

sēs and all the brethren

ⲧⲏⲣⲟⲧ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲁⲛ

by name.

5 ⲉⲓⲥ ϣⲙⲉ ⲡⲓⲕⲟⲧⲕ ⲁⲓϣⲟⲟⲧ

5 Behold, forty mustard-plants have I sent

ⲡⲏⲧⲡⲓ ⲙⲉⲡⲟⲧϣⲱⲧϣ

you, and a *shōtf*

ⲃⲡⲓⲛⲉ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ

of dates. Give it to my father

ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲁⲥⲡⲏⲧ ϣⲓⲧⲡⲁⲛ

and my brethren from An-

ⲉⲛⲉⲁ[ⲥ].

eneas."

6. ϣⲱⲧϣ = ϣⲱⲥⲧ, see Pl. XLVII, 1.

4. Message about some Donkeys.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3 inches. [No. 19661.]

ⲭⲟϣ² | ⲡⲉⲓⲁⲕ³ | ⲭⲉ ⲁⲧⲉⲓ ϣⲉⲛ⁴ ⲉⲓⲱ ⲉⲧⲟⲃⲱ⁵ | ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲉⲛⲧⲁⲕ⁶ ⲭⲱⲕⲟⲧ ⲉϣ⁷ |

"Tell Isak that they have sent the donkeys, which are wretched (*or* asleep, stupid?). And those which you have done with, he"

3. ⲉⲓ transitive.

PLATE LXXX.

LETTERS, Etc.

1. Fragment of a Letter referring to agricultural matters.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5½ inches × 3 inches. From Dér al-Bahari. *Presented by the Egypt Exploration Fund*, 1900. [No. 33266.]

[.]³ | ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲓⲕⲉ ⲥⲡⲏⲧⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲓⲁ⁴ ⲕⲱⲃ ⲙⲉⲡ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲁ[ⲁⲡⲏⲕⲁ ⲛⲓⲣⲁⲁ]⁵ ⲕⲁⲗⲉⲓ
ⲙⲉⲱⲧⲡⲓ [ⲡⲧⲉⲧⲡⲁⲣⲓ] ⲡⲁⲙⲉⲧⲉ ϣⲡⲉ[ⲧⲡⲱⲗⲏⲕ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲧⲃ]⁷ ⲡⲟⲟⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲡⲟⲧ
[.]⁸ ⲧⲉⲱⲥ ⲛⲓⲣⲓⲛⲉ ⲡⲥⲁ[.]⁹ ⲁⲣⲓⲡⲏⲁ ⲡⲧⲉⲧⲡⲓⲛ[.]¹⁰ ⲡⲁⲛ
ⲛⲧⲧⲱⲭⲉ ⲡⲏⲧⲡⲓ ⲙⲉ[.]¹¹ ⲭⲓⲭⲓⲥⲏⲉ ⲡⲁϣ ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲟⲉ[.]¹² ⲭⲓⲥ ⲟⲧⲡⲧⲟⲧ
ⲡⲏⲧⲡⲓ ⲡⲏⲣⲓ[.]¹³ ⲡⲕⲁⲓⲣⲟⲥ ⲧⲡⲉⲧϣⲟⲧⲁϣ[.]¹⁴ ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲟ ⲡ[.]
¹⁵ ⲧⲱⲣⲉ[.]¹⁶ ⲧⲱⲣ[ϣ]

2. Acknowledgment of Payment for goods supplied.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6½ inches × 5½ inches. [No. 29764.]

ⲛⲓ ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲙⲉⲁⲣⲓⲁ² | ⲧⲱⲡⲧⲉⲣⲉⲛⲧ ⲡⲧⲥⲓⲃⲗⲁ ⲧⲣⲉⲡⲁⲡⲏ | ⲉⲥⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲥⲟⲗⲟⲙⲟⲡ ⲭⲉ
ⲉⲡⲓⲁⲉ⁴ ⲁⲥ ⲧⲁⲙⲉⲁⲧ ⲟⲧⲱⲉ ϣⲉⲡⲡⲉⲟⲧⲁⲥⲓⲟⲧⲉ ϣⲁⲉⲧⲏⲕ ⲉⲧⲉ ϣⲉⲣⲉⲡⲁⲧ ⲡⲣⲁ
⁶ [ⲁ]ⲧ[ⲧⲏⲣ]ⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲟⲧⲙⲉⲟⲧⲣ ⲟⲧⲉⲛⲕⲉ | ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲉⲛⲉⲓⲕⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲣⲉⲛⲕⲣⲟⲟⲧⲣ | ⲙⲉⲡⲟⲧⲟⲗⲧⲉ
ⲁⲥⲭⲓ ϣⲟⲙⲉⲧ ⲡⲣⲟⲗⲟⲕⲟⲧⲡⲟⲥ ⲉϣⲱⲧ ⲡⲧⲱⲧⲕ¹⁰ | ⲧⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲟ[. . . .]ⲕ[. . ⲉⲓⲧⲉ]
¹¹ ⲁⲡⲟⲕ ⲉⲓⲧⲉ ⲗⲁⲁⲧⲉ ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ | ⲡⲉⲧϣⲉⲓ ⲉⲣ[ⲟⲕ ϣⲁⲉⲛⲉⲣ] |

Q 2

"I, Maria, the daughter of Terhēv, (the daughter) of Tsibla, the woman of Apē, write to Solomon saying: 'Since my mother has deposited some with thee, viz., some jars of hammers (?), with a chain, a band (or razor), some and some rings and a knife; she has received three pieces of gold (ϩΟΛΟΚΟΤΙΠΟC) for them from thee.'" The acknowledgment concludes with the usual guarantce against further applications for payment.

4. ϩΕΠΠΕΟΥΔ[ϸ]ΟΥΕ = "some tools" in general (?). 5. ϩΕΠϩΝΔΥ ΠϩΔ[Δ]Τ[ΗΡ]Ε(?), "some jars". 6. ϩΗΚΕ, "band" (connected with ϩΗΚ, *cinctus*), or "razor" = ϩΕΕΚΕ. 7. ΕΙΚΤΕ, meaning uncertain. ΚϩΟΟΥΡ *sic*, "ring," or "key."

3. Part of a Letter from Paternoute to Isak, referring to a message (?) about forwarding the barley, and sending Kyrakos.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches × $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. Salt Collection. [No. 5862.]

[ΔΠΟΚ ΠΔ]ΤΕΡΕΛΟΥΤΕ | [ΕΤCϩΔΙ] ΕΤΨΙΠΕ ΙCΔΚ | [ΕΠΙΔΗ Δ]ΥΧΔΥ ΕΡΩΤΗ ΤΟ
 | [. . . .]Β ΧΕ ΧΔΥ ΠΙΩΤ | [. . . . ΤΗΠ]ΔΥ ΠΚΥΡΑΚΟC | [. . . .]ΤΕCϩ ΙΧ ΔΥ
 ΔΠ | [. . . .]Ε ΠΔΥ ΤΕΛΛΑΧΕ[. .] | [. . . .]ΧΙ ΠΔΠΡΕ[ΔC] | Π]ΤΔC-
 ΨΙΤC

4. (See Pl. LXI, No. 2.)

5. Fragment of a Letter from a woman named ΡΟΛΛΑ, Rōma.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches × 2 inches. [No. 20398.]

PLATE LXXXI.

LETTERS, ETC.

1. Letter from Kolōsme to Papas, about his having written to Iohannes concerning the *tchak*, and referring to a *trimesion* which he is sending.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches × $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 19804.]

ΔΠΟΚ ΚΩΛΩCΑΕ [ΕΤCϩΔΙ ΕΠΑΛΕΡΙΤ] | [ΠΕΙΩ]Τ ΠΑΠΑC ΚΑΤΑ ΘΕ ΕΠΤΑΚCϩΔΙ
 | [ΠΙ]ΩΡΔΑΠΗC ΕΤΒΕ ΠΧΑΚ: Δ ΙΩΡΔΑΠΗC | [ΧΟΟC] ΧΕ Δ ΠΔΙΩΤ CΙΑ: ΠΠΑΠΑ ΠΕΤΡΟC
 | [ΠϩΒΩΚ ΠΤ]ΡΕΛCΙΟΝ ΕΡΟΙ ΔCΒΑΚΤ: ΑΠΠΟΥCΔ | ΤΕΕΡΕ . . .]ΤΟΟΥ: ΠΤΕΠΔΙ
 ΕΔΙCΔΑC ΕΡΟΥ | [.]ΕCΡΗΤΕ [.]ΔCΒΩΚ ΠΤΠΕ | [.]ΔCΧΟΟΥ ΠΔΙ
 ΧΕ ΕΡΨΑΠ | [.]Τ ΑΔΡΕCΒΩΚ ΠΔ | [. ΤΗ]ΠΟΥ ΠΤΡΕΛCΙΟΝ
 | [.]ΠΑΚ ΤΗΡC

From this ostrakon ΧΔΚ would seem to have some relation to money (see Pl. LIV, 1; LXXVI, 5.)

ἀνοκκώλωσμε
 τ παπας· καταθεῖν τα κ^{ον}
 ωζα^νης· 3· ισακ· οἰωζα^νης
 ξε απ^ιω^ισι^α ἡ^να πα πετρος
 ρμησι^ο νεροιδ^υ βα^ρφ· λιπο^υσα
 το^υ οὔ^ντ^ην δι^εο^ι γ^αα^αχε^ρο^υ
 τ· ν^ες^ητε· α^υβ^ωκ^ητ^η
 α^υχ^οο^υν^{δι} ξε^ερ^υα^ν
 τ^ηρε^υ β^ωκ^ητ^η
 νο^ου^πτ^ηρ^ησι^{ον}
 α^κτ^ηρ^υ

ρ α ρ ι τ α γ α π η η ι τ η
 ν ο ο υ ν ε σ κ η υ ε
 ν α ι ε τ ε ν α ι ν ε
 ε μ ν τ ε ν ε ρ η μ ε
 ν ρ μ ο υ ο υ κ ο υ
 τ ω η η ν χ ι ρ
 ο υ β α θ ω ε ο υ ν
 ο υ κ ο υ ι ν ρ μ ο υ
 μ η ρ η μ ο ς ρ ε μ
 ν ω ρ η τ ω π η
 υ β β η ν τ ο υ ρ ι
 ς ε ν ι β η κ ε ς η υ η
 ρ ω ν ε υ ω β ρ α θ ε
 η ν α ι τ η ρ ο υ τ η υ η η
 ε ρ ο κ τ α ς ε η π ε η σ ο η
 η λ α ς α ν α η λ α ς η η
 τ η ν ο ο υ ο υ κ α τ
 η η τ η τ α ς ε η η
 η ε

Ισα
ΞΕΟΥΕΙΩΤ
ΡΟΜΠΕ ΜΗΝΣΕΝ
ΝΠΡΟΛΟΚ ΝΓΕΙΕΡΑΓ
ΕΩΑΠΕ ΚΟΥΑΥΝΕΥΝΕΟΥ
ΑΥΕΝΤΑΝΗΚΠΚΟΥΕΝΑΓΝΙ
ΖΟΠΟΚ ΑΥΘΟΥΑΝΟΚ ΡΩΜΑ
ΠΑΡΑΔΩΤΩΝ ΜΟΚ ΚΑΙ
ΓΕΡΑΝΟΚ ΤΩ ΖΩΡ ΝΗΜΕΤ
ΑΤΕΙΟΥΑΔ ΜΕΥ ΠΑΡΑΔΩΤΩΝ
ΜΟΥ ΧΑΠΕΤΕ ΚΑΝΗΝ
ΟΥΟΝΕΙΝΕ ΠΕΚΑΙ ΠΑΡΑ
ΖΙΣΕ ΧΕΝΑΠΛΥ ΠΝΕ
ΟΥΕΜΕ ΤΟ ΜΟΥ ΨΑΝ
ΤΕΚΗΝ ΓΕΡΟΠΟΥΔΕ
ΜΠΕΚΩΒΟΥ ΔΑΓ
ΕΠΙΧΩΕΙΣ

[illegible]

† ΤΩΝ ΕΒΕΤΕΚ
 ΝΥΤΣΟΜΕΤΡΑΝΟΥΣ
 ΙΣΠΕΙΥΕ
 ΜΠΕΡΔΑ
 ΝΝΟΥ
 ΝΟΥΣ
 ΟΤΗΝΟΙ
 ΒΙΤ - ΝΤ
 ΥΛΗΝ

2ΠΟ

ΜΗΠΡΩΝΝ ΙΑΚΩΒ
 ΝΤΥΙ ΜΕΣΡΟΥ ΜΠΡΩ
 ΔΙΠΝΟΒ Ν ΡΑΜΕ ΝΤ
 ΧΟΟΣΝΑΥ ΝΤΕΣΕΡΟΥ
 ΝΟΥΣΟΟΥ ΝΥΧΛΗΛ
 ΖΗΠΠΟΝΑΟΟΥΣΟΥ
 ΤΑΟΙΣ ΝΕΜΟΝ ΠΕΣ
 ΡΑΥΛ ΖΙΤΙΝΕ
 ΟΥ ΝΤΕ

† а҃ри та҃га пи ки҃ти
поу҃т нескы҃те
паі҃ ете паі҃ не
е҃и҃н те прѣне

5 քթոտ օտկոտ
տառ իքիւր
օտւածօ եօտ
օտկոտի քթոտ
աւր քթոտ : ջք

10 𐌱𐌿𐍂 𐌱𐌿𐍀 𐌱
𐍄𐌹𐌺𐌸𐌹𐌹 𐌿𐌸𐌿𐌹
𐍄𐌹𐌺𐌸𐌹𐌹 𐍄𐌹𐌺𐌸𐌹𐌹 𐌱
𐌸𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌸𐌹𐌹𐌹
𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹
15 𐌸𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹
𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹
𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹
𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹
𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹 𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹𐌹

“Please send
the things (*σκευή*)
to me, which are these :—
ten *hēmē* (of ?)
5 salt, a jar
of pickles,
a *bathō* ,
a little salt
in addition, some
0 coils of rope of
palm-fibre (?), a pair
of shoes (?), two
haneshōb ; as
these, all. We greet
5 thee. Give it to our brother
Elias [from] Ananias the insignificant.
Send a basket.
We will not give it
“

3. Letter concerning a mis-reckoning (*παράλογιον*) of, or fraud with regard to, a sum of money with its interest.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 5 inches. [No. 29760.]

ἰς⁵ [.] | ²χε οἰεῖ³ τ[. . .] | ρο¹α¹πε ἔει⁴κε ε⁴π⁴ρ⁴ο⁴λ⁴ο⁴κ, π¹ῑ¹
 ε²ρ²α²ἰ | ε²ψ²ω²πε κο²τ²ω² π²αι² πε ο⁶τ⁶α⁶τε π²τ²α²η²κ π²κο²τ² σ²π²α²τ π²ῑ²ρ²ο²λ²ο²κ, α²τ²ε²ο²
 α²πο²κ ρ²ω ε⁸ει⁸ | πα⁸ρα⁸λ⁸ω⁸τ⁸ω⁸η π⁸ῑ⁸ε⁸ο⁸κ κα⁸ἰ⁹ τ⁹α⁹ρ α⁹πο⁹κ τ⁹ω θ⁹ω⁹δ π¹⁰ῑ¹⁰ε¹⁰ ε¹⁰τ¹⁰α¹⁰ τ¹⁰ει¹⁰ο¹⁰τ¹⁰α¹⁰ς
ε¹¹ει¹¹πα¹¹ρα¹¹λ¹¹ω¹¹τ¹¹ω¹¹η | ε¹¹ει¹¹ο¹¹ς κε π¹²ει τε¹²κα¹²η¹²ν¹²ει¹² | ο¹²το¹²π¹² ε¹²ι¹²πε πε κα¹²ι¹²τ¹²α¹²ρ α¹² π¹²ῑ¹²ρ¹²α¹²
 | θ¹³ι¹³σε χ¹³ε ε¹⁴πα¹⁴πα¹⁴ [.] | ο¹⁴τ ε¹⁴ει¹⁴ε¹⁴ρ πα¹⁴ς¹⁴ω¹⁴τ ψ¹⁴α¹⁴π [.] | τε¹⁵κει π¹⁵ῑ¹⁵ε¹⁵ρο
 πο¹⁶τ [.] | ε¹⁶π¹⁶ε¹⁶κ¹⁶ρ¹⁶ω¹⁶δ ο¹⁶τ¹⁶δ¹⁶ς [.] | ε¹⁷π¹⁷χο¹⁷ει¹⁷ς

10. **παρελutron** = *παράλογιον* = *παράλογια* or *παράλογισμός*. The word is used as a verb, and the prefixed **πα-** is probably negative, "I have not misreckoned" or "cheated."

4. **Letter** addressed to "our brother Pisraël from the brethren," asking him to "greet him (? Jakob, *Rev.*, 1) in the name of the great man (the hegumen) and say to him that he should come in . . . and pray in the monastery (τόπος)."

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Presented by the Rev. Greville J. Chester. [No. 27425.]

OBVERSE. Much obliterated.

REVERSE. $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi\rho\alpha\pi}$ $\overline{\pi\acute{\iota}\alpha\kappa\omega\beta}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\pi\tau\omega\iota\mu\epsilon}$ $\overline{\epsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma}$ $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi\rho\alpha\pi}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi\pi\omicron\sigma}$ $\overline{\pi\rho\omega\lambda\epsilon}$ $\overline{\pi\tau}$ $\overline{\chi\omicron\omicron\sigma}$
 $\overline{\pi\alpha\varsigma}$ $\overline{\pi\tau\epsilon\iota}$ $\overline{\epsilon\rho\omicron\tau[\pi]}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\pi\omicron\tau\beta\omicron\omicron\tau}$ $\overline{\pi\varsigma\omega\lambda\eta\lambda}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\epsilon\alpha\epsilon\pi\tau\omicron\pi\omicron\sigma}$ $\overline{\omicron\tau\chi\alpha\iota}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\tau\alpha\alpha\varsigma}$ $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi\epsilon\pi\sigma\pi}$
 $\overline{\pi\iota\varsigma}$ $\overline{\rho\alpha\eta\lambda}$ $\overline{\epsilon\iota\tau\pi\pi\epsilon}$ $\overline{\sigma\pi\eta\tau}$

5. Tax-Receipt (*ἐντάγιον*): VIIIth century.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 3 inches. [No. 26481.]

εἰς ὀρθολοκτ, παριῶλεια ἀφει ετοοτ εἰτοοτκ πτοκ γεωργιος πρεσβῆτ, εἰπεκδιαγραφον εἰταεῖτερα καταβολῆ πῆρολεπε 5 πρῶ εἰρα, φαρμουθι κα ιπακ ε σολολεων παπη ἱστοιχ ψατη πισραηλ ἀφαιτει ἄλλοι διλελε πειεπτ,	"Lo, a solidus has come to me from thee, Georgios presbyter, for thy payment (<i>διάγραφον</i>) of the second instalment (<i>καταβολή</i>) of the 5 first year. Written (<i>ἔγραφη</i>) Pharmouthi 21, Indiction 5. Solomon the headman assents. I, Psatē Pisraël, at his request to me, have confirmed this receipt (<i>ἐντάγιον</i>)."
--	---

Cursive and ligatured script; palimpsest.

1. εἰσολοκ(ο)τ(ι)πος. 3. πρεσβῆτ(ε)ρος. 5. πρῶθ(η). εἰρα(φ)η. 6. ιπα(ι)κ-
 (τι)ωπος. 7. στοιχ(ει). 9. επτ(α)γιον. This is a typical example of the extraordinary mixture
 of Greek and Coptic found in these tax-receipts.

PLATE LXXXII.

LETTERS AND RECEIPTS.

1. Part of a Letter, concerning a *solidus*' worth of linen sent to Taniël.

Ostrakon: two fragments joined. 4½ inches × 2½ inches. [Nos. 19919 + 19730.]

$\overline{[\omega]o\pi\eta}$ $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi}$ $\overline{\tau\omega\iota\mu\epsilon}$ $\overline{\epsilon\rho[\omicron\kappa \dots]}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]\chi\epsilon}$, εἰς προλογο-
 $\overline{\tau\iota\pi\omicron\sigma}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{\pi\epsilon\beta\omicron\omicron\sigma}$, ἀίχοοντ εἰσῶν $\overline{\pi[\dots]\pi\tau\alpha\pi\eta\lambda}$ $\overline{\alpha\epsilon\pi}$ $\overline{\alpha\tau\omicron\tau\kappa\rho\alpha}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]\tau\alpha\beta\omicron\omicron\tau}$.
 $\overline{\epsilon\pi\alpha\pi\alpha}$ $\overline{\pi\varsigma\epsilon\tau\alpha\alpha\varsigma}$. $\overline{\pi\alpha\varsigma}$. $\overline{\epsilon\omega\omega\pi[\epsilon \dots]\chi\omicron\omicron\tau}$ $\overline{\epsilon\omega\iota\mu\epsilon}$. $\overline{\pi\theta\epsilon}$ $\overline{\pi\pi\epsilon}$ $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]}$
 $\overline{\mid}$ $\overline{[\dots]\tau}$ $\overline{\rho\alpha\omega\tau}$ $\overline{\alpha\alpha\tau\chi\omicron\omicron\tau}$ $\overline{[\dots]}$

The stops are peculiar.

2. List of Men's Names beginning with π and φ: $\overline{\pi\alpha\theta\epsilon\rho[\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\tau\epsilon]}$, Pathermoute;
 $\overline{\pi\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\epsilon}$, Pouamē; $\overline{\phi\eta\beta\alpha\alpha\omega\pi}$, Phēbamōn; $\overline{\pi\omicron\varsigma\iota\delta\omicron\pi\iota\omicron\varsigma}$, Posidonios; $\overline{\pi\epsilon\varsigma\tau\eta\theta\iota\omicron\varsigma}$, Pesyn-
 thios; and $\overline{\pi\alpha\tau\lambda\omicron\varsigma}$, Paulos.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 2¾ inches. [No. 31633.]

19919

ΟΡΤΙ ΜΕΝ + ΨΙΝ ΕΕΡ
 ΤΑ
 ΑΩ ΧΕΕΙΣΤ ΖΟΛΟΓΟΤΙΝΟ
 ΖΒ ΟΟΣ ΑΙΧΟΟΝ ΧΕ ΖΟΥΝΝ
 ΝΤΑΝΙΗΛ ΜΝΑΤΟΥΚΡΑ
 ΤΣΑ ΒΟΟΥ· ΕΠΑΤΤΑΝ
 ΛΕΤΑΔΑ, ΝΑΥ· ΕΥΩΓ
 ΧΟΟΥ ΖΟΙΝΕ ΝΘΕΝΝΕ
 ΑΙΟΥΣΤΑ ΡΕ
 ΤΡΕΥΤΕ ΑΥΧΟΟΝ

31633

ΠΑΘΕΡ
 ΠΟΥΛΜΕ
 ΦΗΒΑΜΩ
 ΠΟΣ ΔΟΝΙΟ
 ΠΕΑΝΘΙΟΣ
 ΠΑΥΛΟ

21265

+ ΑΝΟΚΤΑΠΝΟΝ
 ΤΕΝΚΑΡΑΚΙΝΝΑ
 ΕΤΣ ΖΑΙΝΜΑΥΤΗΣ ΧΕ
 ΕΠΕΙΔΗ ΑΥΑΝΑΚΑΖΕΙ
 ΜΟΙΖΑΟΥ ΖΟΛΟΚΟΤΣΕΑΚΡ
 ΖΙΖΗΜΜΟΙΔΑΚ ΧΙΤΥΝΔΙΑ
 ΕΠΔΗΜΟΣΙΟΝ ΖΙΤΟΥΝΝΑΝ ΑΤΑΥΡ
 ΙΤΑΠΑΤΤΝΤΕΣ ΙΤΩ ΝΟΣ

20054

ΖΗΤΡ/ΟΣ ΕΥΣΤΑΙΝΡΕ
 ΧΗΜΕΧΕΕΠΟΥ ΖΟΛΟΚ
 ΔΥΕΙ ΑΤΟΤ ΖΕΝΙΩΔΝ
 ΜΗΓΕΡΓΕΜΕΝΟΛΟ
 ΖΕΕΠΟΥ ΑΧΙΤΥΝΤΑ
 ΜΟΝ ΖΝΤΗΡ ΜΟΣΤΩ
 ΜΗΑΜΕ ΜΗΤΑΣ
 ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ ΤΕΧΕ

21278

Γ
 ΠΑΡΙ ΤΑΡΑ ΠΗΥΛΗ
 ΝΗΙΕΤΒΕΝ ΖΒΟΣΕΣΗΤ Ε
 ΡΩΜΕΣΥΝ ΟΥΑΧΟΥ
 ΡΙΑ ΑΥ ΥΙΤ· ΕΙΣΗΝΤ
 ΝΥΨΑΤΕΑΖΤΗΙ ΕΠΑΥΡΜΙ
 ΡΟΜΤΝΗΜΠΕΥΝΤΟΥ
 ΓΕΝΤΑΥΩ ΖΦΑΛΑΚΟΤΤΙΝΟΥ
 ΛΟΚ ΑΔΥΒΙΔ ΜΝ ΣΑΜΟΥΗΛ
 ΝΧΧΟΝΝΙΒΕΛΛ
 ΜΡΙΤΑΒΑΠΗΠΚΒΑΓ

21430

+ ΝΗΙΜΑΦΕΝΕ
 ΝΗΙΝΤΚΕΣ
 ΝΗΙΝΤΟΒΕ
 ΝΗΙΝΘΑΜΕ
 ΝΗΙ ΖΕΚΑΗΛ
 ΝΗΙΤΑΣ

3. Letter relating to a Tax-payment.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches × 4½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 21265.]

+ ΔΠΟΚ ΠΑΠΠΟΥ	"I, Papnou-
ΤΕ ΠΚΑΡΑΚΙΝΝΑ	te, (son) of Karakinna,
ΕΤΣΕΔΙ ΠΑΛΟΥΤΗΣ ΧΕ	write to Moysēs, saying:
ΕΠΕΙΔΗ ΑΥΤΑΝΑΓΚΑΖΕ ΕΕ	Since I am constrained
5 ΕΛΟΙ ΘΑ ΟΥΔΟΛΟΚΟΤΣΕ ΔΚΡ,	5 with regard to a <i>solidus</i> , thou hast done . . .
ΘΙΩΝ ΕΕΛΟΙ ΔΚΧΙΤΤ ΠΑΙΔ,	before me: thou hast received it as payment
ΕΠΑΝΕΛΟCΙΟΝ ΘΙΤΟΤΥ ΠΑΝ ΔCΤΑΤΡΟ[.]	for the tax from him to us. Signed (?) . .
ΠΑΠΑΤ Ι ΠΤΕΞΙΤΙΩΠΟC	 10th Indiction (?)." <i>ἰνδικτηῖνος</i> (?)

6. ΔΙΑ(ΤΡΑΦΟΝ). 8. ΠΤΕΞΙΤΙΩΠΟC = *ἰνδικτηῖνος* (?).

4. Tax-Receipt.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 20025.]

+ ΔΗΤΡΙΟC ΕΥCΘΑΙ ΠΡΕ	"De(me)trius writes to man
ΧΗΕC ΧΕ ΕΙC ΟΥΔΟΛΟΚ,	of Tchēme, saying: Lo, a <i>solidus</i>
ΔΥΕΙ ΕΤΟΤΘΕ ΠΩΔΑΝ,	has come to me from Ioan(nes)
ΕΠΝΕΟΡΓΕ ΕΠCΟΛΟ<ΛΟ>	and Georgē, and Solo
5 ΕΛΟΝ	5 mon
ΔΙΘΕ ΕΡΟΥΤ ΔΙΧΙΤΥ ΠΤΟΤΟΥ ΘΠΠΤΙ-	[I went to them and received it from them]
ΕΛΟCΙΟΝ	in the tax (<i>or</i> , treasury)
ΕΠΑΔΕC	of Pame.
ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟC ΕΠΗΛΙΑC CΤΕΧΕ	Demetrius and Elias sign."

L. 6 is an insertion.

(It seems doubtful whether, when the phrases ΕΠΑΝΕΛΟCΙΟΝ or ΘΕΠΑΝΕΛΟCΙΟΝ are used, the reference is not to an actual tax-office (here of Pame, the farmer) rather than to the tax itself, as CRUM thinks, 422.)

5. Fragment of a Letter, referring to clothes and a "man who will mend them," to money, etc.

Ostrakon. 6 inches × 4¾ inches. [No. 20054.]

[.] ΗΛ ΑΡΙΤΑΚΑΠΗ ΨΗΛΗ² [.] ΠΗ ΕΤΒΕ ΠΘΒΟC ΕCΘΗΤΕ³
 [.] ΟΥ ΡΩΛΕ ΕΥΠΟΤΑΧΟΥ⁴ [.] ΡΙΑ ΔΥΦΙΤC ΕΙCΘΗΤ[Ε]⁵ [.] ΠΥΨΑΤ⁶
 ΘΑΘΗ⁷ ΕΠΑ[.]⁸ [.] ΘΟΛΕΤ ΠΗ ΕΠΕΥΠΤΟΥ⁹ [.] ΠΕΠΤΑΥ¹⁰
 ΘΦΑΛΑΚΟΤΤΙΠΟC¹¹ [.] ΕΛΟΚ ΔΑΥΕΙΑ ΕΠCΑΛΕΟΥΗΛ¹² [.] ΕΠΧΕΠ-
 ΠΑΒΕ ΔΨ [.] ΑΡΙΤΑCΑΠΗ Π

Badly written and spelt.

6. List of Houses belonging to various persons: ΠΗ ΕΛΘΕΥC, Matheus; ΤΚΑC, Tkas; ΤΒΕΛΕ, Tbēlē; ΘΩΛΕΑC, Thōmas; ΜΙCΑΗΛ, Misaēl; ΤΑCΕ, Tāsē.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3¼ inches. [No. 21430.]

Of these names, those of women, Tkas, Tbēlē, and Tāsē are Egyptian: Tkas is possibly a feminine form of ΠΕCΩΨ (ΠΚΑC) or ΠΕΚΩCΙC,  (P-kesht), "the Ethiopian." Tāsē is  (Ta-ūsc), "she who belongs to Isis."

Written apparently in the same delicate hand as Pl. LX, 1.

PLATE LXXXIII.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS OF DEBT, ETC.

1. Acknowledgment of a Debt.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. [No. 21378.]

OBVERSE.

† ετδε φοιδαλων
 παπακλεοντλ οπιταρ
 οτρολοκ, ερον ραπερδεκε
 ειςρηκτε πχρεωσται
 5 αλλορ παρ ππαρ
 ερε πποττε πατααρ
 τπτααρ παρ απρδα
 πει εττραφωπ ρα
 ποστ προστ ετεσολα
 10 πε πτρολεπε
 πδρρε π

"Concerning Phoibamōn
 the camel-driver. He is our creditor
 for a *solidus* for his pay.
 Behold, we owe
 5 it to him till the time
 when God shall give it (to us)
 to give to him. We have written
 this acknowledgment
 to-day, which is the first
 of the new
 year,

REVERSE.

ρπτρολεπε
 περ[. . .] πδρκ,
 δατειτ παπορχοκ
 δισραϊ πεπλαρ

in the year
 indiction.
 I, David the monk,
 have written the sherd."

Obv., 8. εττραφωπ = *εγγραφον*. *Rev.*, 4. πλαρ = πλάξ, synonym for βλχε, but generally confined to the slips of calcareous stone called *dibsh* by the Arabs.

2. Acknowledgment of a Debt of Interest on a Loan (?). *Obverse*, Phoibamōn, son of Victor, writes to Apa D[aveid?] saying that he owes him and another person (whose name is destroyed) five *tchou* and fifteen *tahistou* on the half-*trimēision*, and engages that in case of any *ἀμφιβολία* (double-dealing?) on "our" part he will pay them a *trimēision*. *Reverse*, Assented to by Daveid the monk and written by Apa Phoibamōn.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 20039.]

OBVERSE.

+ αποκ φοιδαλων [πδρκ]² τωρ ετρδα παπα δ[ατειτ κε]³ | ειχρεωσται
 πτοτ πχοτο[.] | [. . .] αλλεπτε πταρictot κητπ ρα⁴ πητ τριεκσιον
 αλλερε επτατε⁶ | [. . .] ταδ παϊ ατω επωαν αλεφι¹ [βο]λε εραστο[. . .]
 κητπ επατ⁸ οτ⁷ τριεκσιον κητπ

REVERSE.

[.] | [. . .] οταρ[.] | πδρκτωρ †στοιχ⁴ | αποκ δατειτ
 π[.] | δατειτ παπορχοκ] απα φc[ιδε]⁶ αλων δισρα[ι]

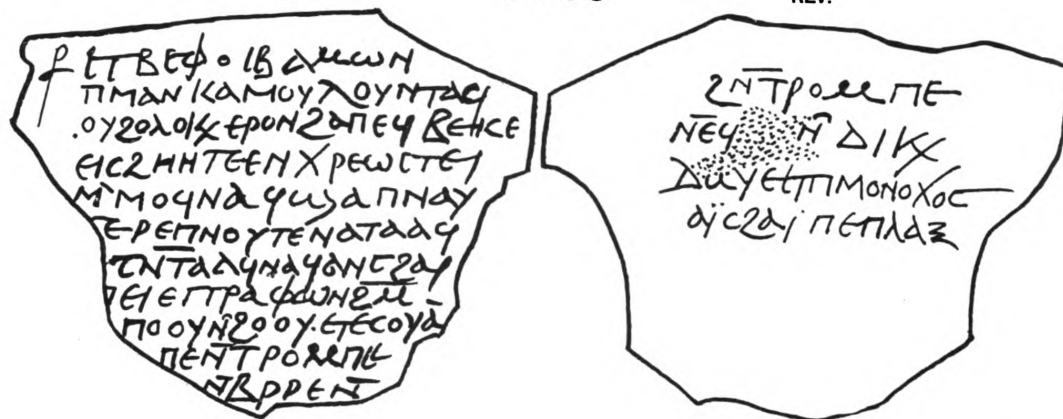
The Apa Daveid the monk of this ostrakon is probably the same as the "David the monk" of No. 21378, above. CRUM identifies him (*Coptic Ostraka*, p. xv) as a scribe employed by Apa Victor, secretary of the bishop Abraham, and denotes his hand as "D."

PLATE 83.

OBV.

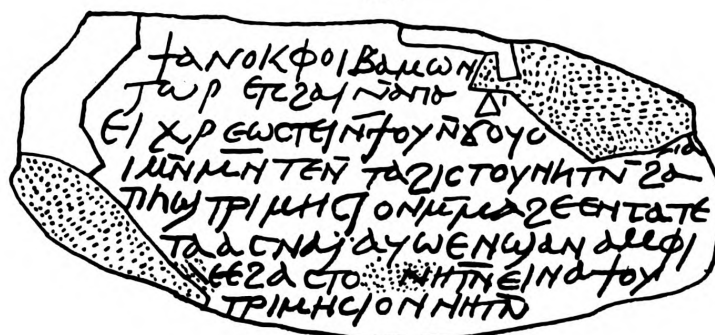
21378

REV.

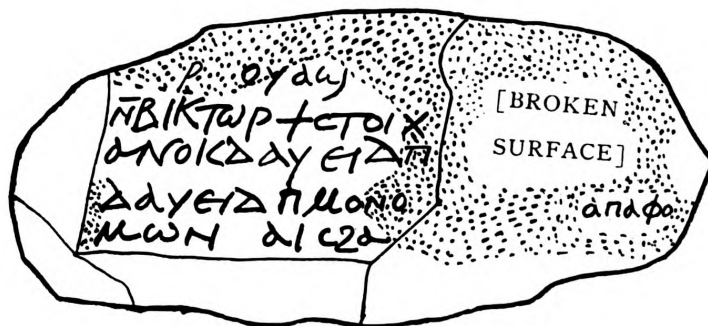


20039

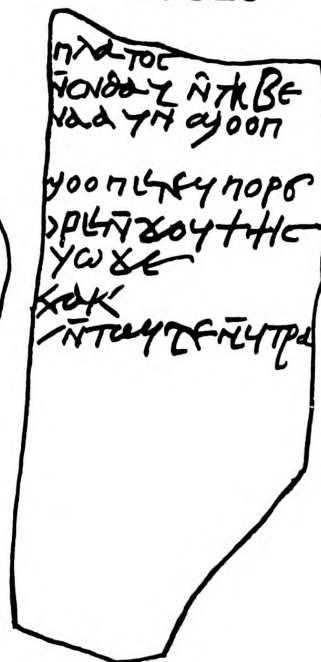
OBV.



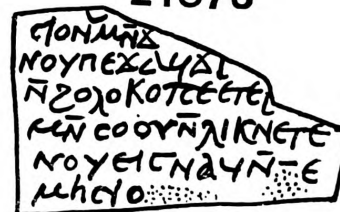
REV.



20023



21073



12184

OBV.

REV.



3. Fragment of a Medical Recipe.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $7\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Karnak. [No. 20023.]

[.] $\epsilon\epsilon$ [.] $\pi\lambda\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$ [.] $\pi\sigma\pi\alpha\alpha\tau$ $\pi\tau\eta\beta\epsilon$ [.] ς $\pi\alpha\alpha\tau$ $\pi\omega\omega\omega\pi$
 $\begin{matrix} 4 \\ | \end{matrix}$ [.] $\omega\omega\omega\pi$ $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\varphi\omega\rho\sigma$ $\begin{matrix} 5 \\ | \end{matrix}$ [.] $\rho\epsilon$ $\pi\chi\omega\varphi$ $\dagger$ $\psi\iota\varsigma$ $\begin{matrix} 6 \\ | \end{matrix}$ [.] $\omicron$ $\tau\omega\chi\epsilon$
 $\begin{matrix} 7 \\ | \end{matrix}$ [.] κ , $\alpha\kappa$ $\begin{matrix} 8 \\ | \end{matrix}$ [.] $\epsilon\epsilon$ $\pi\tau\alpha\varphi\tau\epsilon$ $\pi\varphi\tau\rho\alpha$

1. $\epsilon\epsilon\pi\lambda\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$ = $\epsilon\mu\pi\lambda\alpha\sigma\tau\omicron\varsigma$, "plaister" for "the two fingers" (l. 2). Cf. Pl. XLIX.

4. Memorandum or Recipe. Obverse, illegible.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Elephantine. [No. 12184.]

REVERSE.

[$\pi\tau$] $\dagger$ $\pi\omega\omega\rho\pi$ $\pi\varsigma$ [$\omega\pi$]
 $\pi\epsilon\varrho$ ' α
 β $\pi\varsigma\omega\pi$ β
 $\begin{bmatrix} \tau \end{bmatrix}$ $\pi\varsigma\omega\pi$ $\iota\beta$
[.]

"Give the first time
oil: 1
2nd time: 2
[3rd] time: 12."
[.]

5. Fragment of a Letter referring to money.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 21073.]

[.] $\tau\rho\iota\epsilon\epsilon\eta$
 $\varsigma\iota\omega\pi$ $\epsilon\epsilon\pi\chi$ [$\omega\tau$ ] $\tau\epsilon$
 $\pi\omega\tau$ $\pi\epsilon\chi\alpha\varphi$ $\chi\epsilon$ [.]
 $\pi\rho\omega\lambda\omega\kappa\omega\tau\varsigma\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\epsilon$ [. . .]
5 $\epsilon\epsilon\pi$ $\varsigma\omega\omega\tau$ $\pi\lambda\iota\kappa\eta\epsilon$ $\tau\epsilon$
 $\pi\omega\tau$ $\epsilon\iota(\varsigma)$ $\varsigma\pi\alpha\tau$ π [$\tau\rho\iota$]
 $\epsilon\epsilon\eta\varsigma\iota\omega$ [π]

"[. trimé-]
sion and twenty-[.]:
now he said that [
solidus which is [.]
5 and six 'pans.'
Now here are two tri-
mesia."

6. $\lambda\iota\kappa\eta\epsilon$ (= $\lambda\alpha\kappa\eta\eta\tau$, $\lambda\alpha\kappa\eta\tau$, cf. Pl. LXXII, 3), Gk. $\lambda\epsilon\kappa\acute{\alpha}\eta\eta$, $\lambda\epsilon\kappa\alpha\nu\acute{\iota}\delta\iota\omega\eta$, a small dish or pan, frying-pan. From the context it would seem to be used as a slang term for copper money, probably the large pieces introduced by the Emperor Anastasius I, and common throughout the Eastern empire. The same meaning is probable in Pl. LXXII, 3.

PLATE LXXXIV.

LISTS AND RECEIPTS.

1. List of Animals belonging to a farmer or peasant, comprising two calves, male and female, she-goats, six he-goats, one ewe, and two lambs, male and female, etc.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 32002.]

$\epsilon\epsilon\alpha\varsigma$ $\pi\varsigma\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon$ α
 $\epsilon\epsilon\alpha\varsigma$ $\varrho\omega\omega\tau\tau$ α

$\pi\beta\alpha\epsilon\pi\epsilon$ $\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon$
 $\epsilon\epsilon\pi\tau\alpha\tau$ $\epsilon\iota\epsilon\beta$
 $\beta\alpha\epsilon\pi\epsilon$ $\pi\varsigma\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon$
 $\beta\alpha\epsilon\pi\epsilon$ $\varrho\omega\omega\tau\tau$ ς
5 $\epsilon\varsigma\omega\omega\tau$ $\pi\varsigma\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon$ α
 $\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon\beta$ $\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon\epsilon$ α
 $\varrho\iota\epsilon\epsilon\beta$ $\varrho\omega\omega\tau\tau$ α

R

2. **Tax Receipt** of the same type as Pl. LXXXI, 5: for a *solidus* received from Psēspsaō (?) for his payment (δύωγραφον) for the first instalment (καταβολή) of the third year. Davede the headman (ΠΔΠΗ) assents. At his request Pisraēl has confirmed this receipt (ἐντάγιον).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 4 inches. From Thebes. [No. 29744.]

+ εἰς οὐρολογὴν παρὶθελία Δε
 εἰ εἶτοοτ εἰτοοτκ πτοκ ψηψαω
 εἰπεκδιατραφον εἰτπρω καταβολη
 πτειρομεπε τριτη ετραφη φαει κ
 5 ιπα, τετρ + ααπεια παπη †στοιχ
 + απκ πισρανλ εραγτει εεεοι αικεπ
 πειεντατ,

Cursive.

2. With the name ψηψαω (Psēs son of Psao?) cf. ΠΣΗC ΠCΨΩ, CRUM, 445.

3. *Obverse* contains a **List of Men's Names**: **σενουτ** (*sic*) Shenoute, **σανημε** Sanhem, **γεωργε** Geōrgē, **παρμε** Paḥam, **σανακα** Sanakah, **παπα** Papa, **πεψατε** Peshate, **σεβηρος** Severus, **ελλογε** Hellotē.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 4 inches. [No. 20093.]

With the names *Sanakah*, "Child of the Earth," and *Sanhem*, "Child of a Woman," cf. *Sanaghe*, "Child of Love," Pl. XIV.

4. List of Names. Cursive.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 4 inches. [No. 19913.]

Col. i (l) [.]εεοc

"[.]mōs

[Four lines illegible.]

[.]πηλιαc

[. son of] Elias

[.]ω

[.]δ

[.]παπιηλ

[. son of Dani]ēl

Col. ii (r) **αβραεε** κολλ[. . .]

Abraam Koll[utes?]

αβραεε ρετραεε[.]

Abraam (the) man of Tam[.]

ἵπατος ρετραεε[.]

Hypatos (the) man of Ran[.]

κολοεον κ[. . .]ρεε[.]

Solomon [.] (the) man? of [.]

5 **ιεζηκινλ** ψιοτ

5 Iezekiēl (son of) Psiou

ψιοτ [. . .]ρτο κολλτ

Psiou Koll(utes)

ψιω παcταρτ

Psiō (?) (son of) Pastart(es?)

κωνcταντινoс

Konstantinos

αατειτ

Daueit

10 **ιω** πιτρακ,

10 Iōb Pitrak(. . .)

ααπινλ τα[.]

Daniēl Ta[.]

ιακωβ [.]

Iakōb [.]

κολλ [.]

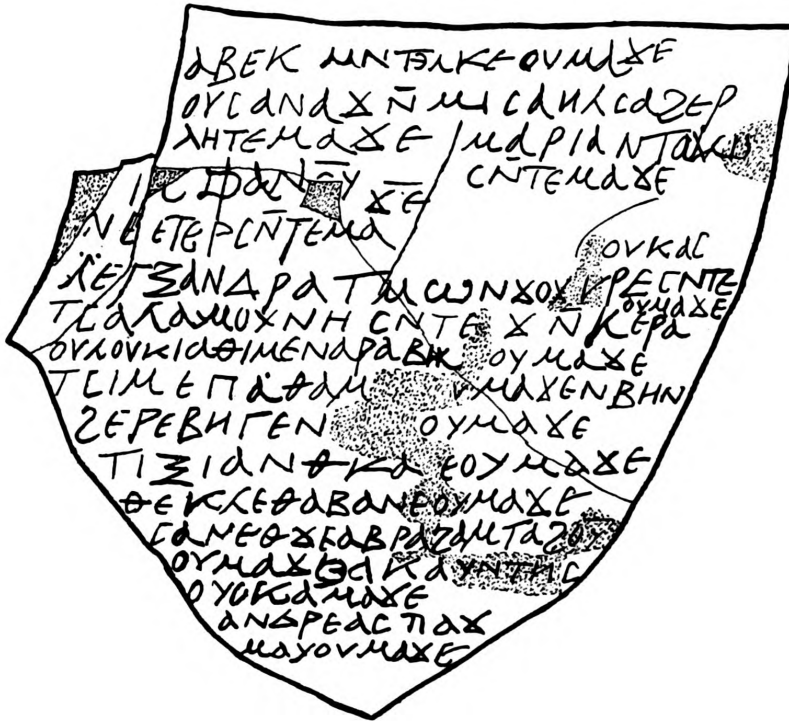
Koll[utes]

[.]

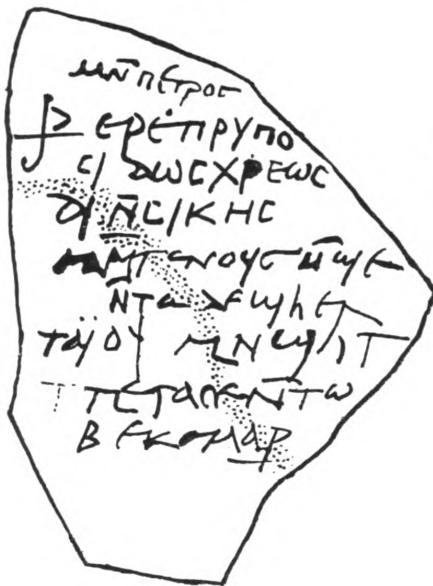
[.]"

ψιοτ, "the Star," the Greek ἵπατος, and Pastart . . . (if it is a name), are unusual.

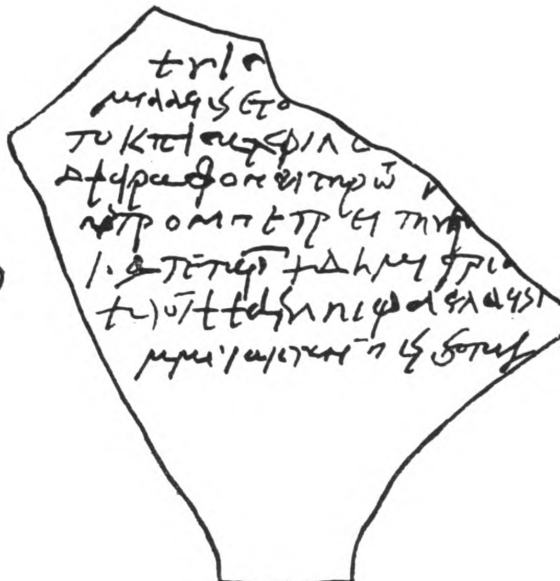
20025



14071



19954



5. Account (λόγος) of seed-corn (εἶδρα) and lentils (ἀρῳιν); four ardebs (?): and of barley (εἰωτ), seven ardebs (ἀρταβ).

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. $7\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. [No. 21283.]

πλοτος ππεβρα[. . . .]¹επιζε[. . . .]²ἀρῳιν' εἴτοον ππ[.]
³οβρις επττεπ[.]⁴σαα[.]⁵ον[.]επ[.]
⁶ειωτ · σαα ππαρταβ

PLATE LXXXV.

LISTS AND RECEIPTS.

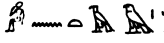
1. List of Measures of Corn, sent to (?) a number of persons, whose names are enumerated.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 10 inches $\times$ $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 20025.]

[ψεντ]αβек επτελκε οτεαχε¹ [. . . .]²ουσαναχ ππεσανλ σαερ
³[. . . .]⁴λητε ααχε ααρια πτα[. . . .]⁵σπτε ααχε⁶ [.]⁷φαποτ
[. . .]⁸πε ετερ σπτε ααχε⁹ [α]λετξανπα ταωνποχ[. .]¹⁰ρε σπτε οτκα
¹¹τσαλαεοντη σπτε επκερα οτεαχε¹² [. .]¹³ουτκια θιλε παραβικ, οτεαχε
¹⁴τσιλε παθα [ο]τεαχε πδην¹⁵ [. .]¹⁶ερεβητε π[. . .]¹⁷ουτεαχε¹⁸ [. .]¹⁹τιγιαπ εκδε
²⁰ουτεαχε²¹ [. .]²²θεκλε θαβανε οτεαχε²³ [. .]²⁴σανεο κε αβραελε ταροτ²⁵ [. .]²⁶ουτεαχε
²⁷ζακαρειας οτακα ααχε²⁸ [. .]²⁹απαρεα παχ[ε]³⁰ αατ οτεαχε.

"1. Psentabek and Telke, one measure; 2. . . . ousanatch son of Misaël; 3. Maria two measures; 5. Alenxandra (*sic*) the cook (?); two and a half; 6. Tsalamounē, two; Kcra, one measure; 7. Loukia the wife of Arabikos, one measure; 8. The wife of Patham, one measure of dates; 9. Hērbēge (son ?) of one measure; 10. Tixiane (?) Thkaē, one measure; 11. Thekle Thabane, one measure; 12. Sanēth surnamed Abraham one measure; 13. Zakareias, another (?) measure; 14. Andreas Patchemau (?) one measure."

Roughly scrawled.

1. Probably some such name as Psentabek, □  P-shere-n-ta-bauk, "The child of her who belongs to the Hawk" (of Horus). 5. αωνποχ = ααποχ, "cook." 7. θιλε = τριλε instead of τριλε. A rare and archaic spelling. 10. τιγιαπ = Titiana? With εκδε cf. τκαε, Pl. XLIII, 2. 11. With θαβανε cf. Brit. Mus. mummy-label No. 23218 [IIIrd cent. A.D.], Ταβαναβρις; and the forms Θαβανε, Θαβαν quoted by SPIEGELBERG, *Ägyptische Eigennamen*, pp. 11*, 56*.

2. Acknowledgment of a Debt of Wood (?) from Pryposidōs (Praepositus) to Sikēs.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 14071.]

εππετροс¹ [. .]²ερε πριπο³ σιδωс χρεωс⁴ δι πсικηс⁵ [. .]⁶επτспоус πψε
⁷πτα[. .]⁸ε ψη ε[. .]⁹τα[. .]¹⁰επψηт [. .]¹¹ε[. .]¹²ε[. .]¹³ε[. .]¹⁴ε[. .]¹⁵ε[. .]¹⁶ε[. .]¹⁷ε[. .]¹⁸ε[. .]¹⁹ε[. .]²⁰ε[. .]²¹ε[. .]²²ε[. .]²³ε[. .]²⁴ε[. .]²⁵ε[. .]²⁶ε[. .]²⁷ε[. .]²⁸ε[. .]²⁹ε[. .]³⁰ε[. .]³¹ε[. .]³²ε[. .]³³ε[. .]³⁴ε[. .]³⁵ε[. .]³⁶ε[. .]³⁷ε[. .]³⁸ε[. .]³⁹ε[. .]⁴⁰ε[. .]⁴¹ε[. .]⁴²ε[. .]⁴³ε[. .]⁴⁴ε[. .]⁴⁵ε[. .]⁴⁶ε[. .]⁴⁷ε[. .]⁴⁸ε[. .]⁴⁹ε[. .]⁵⁰ε[. .]⁵¹ε[. .]⁵²ε[. .]⁵³ε[. .]⁵⁴ε[. .]⁵⁵ε[. .]⁵⁶ε[. .]⁵⁷ε[. .]⁵⁸ε[. .]⁵⁹ε[. .]⁶⁰ε[. .]⁶¹ε[. .]⁶²ε[. .]⁶³ε[. .]⁶⁴ε[. .]⁶⁵ε[. .]⁶⁶ε[. .]⁶⁷ε[. .]⁶⁸ε[. .]⁶⁹ε[. .]⁷⁰ε[. .]⁷¹ε[. .]⁷²ε[. .]⁷³ε[. .]⁷⁴ε[. .]⁷⁵ε[. .]⁷⁶ε[. .]⁷⁷ε[. .]⁷⁸ε[. .]⁷⁹ε[. .]⁸⁰ε[. .]⁸¹ε[. .]⁸²ε[. .]⁸³ε[. .]⁸⁴ε[. .]⁸⁵ε[. .]⁸⁶ε[. .]⁸⁷ε[. .]⁸⁸ε[. .]⁸⁹ε[. .]⁹⁰ε[. .]⁹¹ε[. .]⁹²ε[. .]⁹³ε[. .]⁹⁴ε[. .]⁹⁵ε[. .]⁹⁶ε[. .]⁹⁷ε[. .]⁹⁸ε[. .]⁹⁹ε[. .]¹⁰⁰ε[. .]¹⁰¹ε[. .]¹⁰²ε[. .]¹⁰³ε[. .]¹⁰⁴ε[. .]¹⁰⁵ε[. .]¹⁰⁶ε[. .]¹⁰⁷ε[. .]¹⁰⁸ε[. .]¹⁰⁹ε[. .]¹¹⁰ε[. .]¹¹¹ε[. .]¹¹²ε[. .]¹¹³ε[. .]¹¹⁴ε[. .]¹¹⁵ε[. .]¹¹⁶ε[. .]¹¹⁷ε[. .]¹¹⁸ε[. .]¹¹⁹ε[. .]¹²⁰ε[. .]¹²¹ε[. .]¹²²ε[. .]¹²³ε[. .]¹²⁴ε[. .]¹²⁵ε[. .]¹²⁶ε[. 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3. Tax Receipt, of same type as Pl. LXXXV, 1, and Pl. LXXXIV, 2, for money paid by Pisate (son of) Philo[theos], as his assessment for the first instalment of the third year. Dated in the 4th Indiction-year. Dēmitrios (the headman) assents: Pisraēl has confirmed this receipt (*ἐντάγιον*) at his request.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 19954.]

+ εις[οὔρολο¹κ παρι²θ] | ³μια αχει ετο[οτ] ⁴εργοοτκ ⁵π] ⁶τοκ ⁷πισατε
 φιλο[θ] ⁸εαπεκ] ⁹αδιαγραφον ¹⁰εργοπρω ¹¹κ[αταβολη] | ¹²πτρολλε ¹³τρεγτη ¹⁴εγρ,
 [.] | ¹⁵ηα, ¹⁶τεταρτ, + ¹⁷αμειτριος [παπη] | ¹⁸†στοιχ, ¹⁹απκ ²⁰πισραηλ
 αφα[τει] | ²¹μμοϊ ²²αμμοπ ²³πειενταγ,

Cursive. Same hand as Pl. LXXXIV, 2.

PLATE LXXXVI.

TAX RECEIPTS.

1. Tax Receipt (*ἐντάγιον*) of same type as Pl. LXXXI, 5, for two *trimēsia* paid by Patermoute as his assessment for the second instalment of the second year. Dated 19th Payni, 2nd Indiction-year. Philotheos the headman assents. Psan has confirmed this receipt at his request.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Medinet Hābū. [No. 14105.]

εις ¹σαατ ²πτρη(κσιον) ³αχει | ⁴ετοτ ⁵εργοτκ ⁶πατερμωτε | ⁷απαδιαγρ
 [αφον ⁸εγτ] ⁹επτε ¹⁰πκα ¹¹ταβολ[η] | ¹²πτρολλε ¹³αεγτερα | ¹⁴[εγραφη] ¹⁵παπη ¹⁶θ ¹⁷ηα
 (ικτιων)ο(ς) ¹⁸κ | + ¹⁹αποκ ²⁰φιλοθεος ²¹παπε | ²²†[τοι]χει ²³αποκ ²⁴ψαπ | ²⁵αφατε
 μμοϊ ²⁶αϊ ²⁷αμμοπ +

2. Tax Receipt (*ἐντάγιον*), of same type, for two *trimēsia* paid by Psarous (son of) Pesynthios as his contribution (*διοίκησις*) for the fourth year. Dated 12th Pharmouthi, 5th Indiction. Signed by Mēna Paam and Athanasios the headman.

Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Kūrna. [No. 14107.]

+ εις ¹σαατ ²πτρη(κσιον) ³πρεμωια | ⁴αχει ⁵ετοοτ ⁶εργοτκ ⁷πτοκ
 ψαροτς | ⁸πεςυνθιος ⁹αετκα ¹⁰ικησις ¹¹πτιρολλε | ¹²τεταρθ (ε)γρ(αφη) ¹³α(ηπ)
 φαρμ(ο)θι ¹⁴ιδ— | ¹⁵ηα(ικτιωνος) ¹⁶ε + ¹⁷αποκ[.] | ¹⁸αηηα ¹⁹παμμο ²⁰στοιχ
 (ει) ²¹αθαπσιος ²²παπη[.] | ²³στ(οι)χε.

Cursive.

ξ, 5. *διοίκησις* for the more usual *διύγραφον*.

11300
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 ΡΑΒ ΤΗΡΟΜΠΕΔΕΥΤΕΡΑ
 ΠΑΥΜΑ/ΜΑΟΥ
 ΤΑΝΟΙΚΦΙΛΟΘΕΑΠΑΤΙΕ
 -/Ε ΧΟ/ΤΑΝΟΙΚΤΑΝ
 Α. ΔΗΤΑ/ΜΜΟΙ ΕΓ.
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[illegible]

19996

ΕΙΣ ΤΟΝ
ΜΕΣΑΙΩΝΑ
ΑΡΧΑΙΟΤΗΤΕΣ
ΑΡΧΟΝΤΕΣ ΤΟΥ ΟΡΘΟΥ
ΤΥΠΟΥ ΕΙΣ ΤΗΝ
ΕΚΚΛΗΣΙΑΝ
ΑΡΧΟΝΤΕΣ ΤΟΥ ΟΡΘΟΥ

3. **Tax Receipt**, of same type, for a solidus paid by Mizaël Konstantinos as his contribution (*διάγραφον*) for the first instalment of the fifteenth year. Dated 16th, 1st Indiction-year. Signed by Severus.

Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Thebes? [No. 18722.]

ΕΙΣ ΟΥΔΟΛΟΚ(ΟΤΙΠΟΣ) ²ΠΑΡΙΘΕΛΙΑ ΔΕΙΕΙ ΕΤΟΟΤ ³ΖΙΤΟΟΤΚ ΠΤΟΚ ΜΕΙΖΑΝΛ
⁴ΚΩΠΕΤΑΠΤΙΠΟΣ ΖΑΠΕΚΔΙΑΥΡ[ΔΦΟΝ] ⁵ΖΙΤΠΡΩΘ(Η) ΚΑΤΑΒ[ΟΛΗ] ΠΤΡΟΛΕΠΕ
⁶ΠΕΛΠΤΗ ΚΑΙ ΔΕΚΑΤΗ (Ε)ΓΡ(ΔΦΗ) ΜΗΠΙ] ⁷ΙΣ ΠΑ(ΙΚΤΙΩΠΟΣ) ΙΘ
 + ΣΕΤΗΡ[ΟC] ⁸ΣΤΟΙΧ[.] ⁹Λ[ΠΟΚ].

Cursive.

4. Tax Receipt.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 25758.]

+ ΖΙΤΟΤΚ ²ΠΤΟΚ ΨΕΠΟΥΤΕ ΔΚ⁴ΑΠΟΥΛΟΥΣΕ ⁵ΑΠΡΡΩ Π⁶ΖΟΛΩΚΟ⁷ΤΙΠΟΣ
⁸ΔΠΟΚ ΠΑΤΡΕΛΟΥΘΙΟΣ + ΣΤΥΧ,

"From thee. Thou Shenoute hast paid in (*ἀπολογίζεω*) to the king a *solidus*. I Patrmouthics sign."

Uncial. 5. ΠΡΡΩ may be a name, Perrō.

5. **Tax Receipt**, of same type as No. 1 above, and Pl. LXXXI, 5, for a *solidus* paid by Kosmas Psan as his contribution for the first instalment of the third year. Dated 19th Mekheir. Signed by the headman, and confirmed at his request by Psatē (son of) Pisraël.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 19788.]

ΕΙΣ ΟΥΔΟΛΟΚ⁷ ΠΑΡΙΘΕΛΙΑ ΔΕΙΕΙ Ε²ΤΟΟΤ ΖΙΤΟΟΤΚ ΠΤΟΚ ΚΟCΕΛΛ ³ΨΑΠ
 ΖΑΠΕΚΔΙΑ[ΓΡ]ΔΦΟ[Π] ΖΙΤΨΟ⁴ΡΠ ΠΚΑΤ[ΔΒΟΛΗ] ΠΤΕΙΡΟΛΕΠΕ ΤΡΙΘΗ ⁵Γ, ΑΡΘΟ Μ
 (ΗΠΙ) ΜΕΧΕΙΡ ΙΘ ΠΑ, Γ[.] ⁶ΔΕΟC ΠΑΠΗ Γ⁷ΣΤΟΙΧ, ΨΑΤΗ ⁷ΠΙCΡΑΗΛ Μ[. . . Δ]
 ΓΑΓΤΕΙ Μ⁸ΜΟΙ ΕΙCΖΔ[Ι] ΠΕΙΕΠΤΑΥ,

Cursive.

Psatē Pisraël also confirmed Pl. LXXXI, 5. In this receipt he uses *ψορπ* for *πρωτη* (καταβολή).

6. **Tax Receipt**, with slightly different phraseology, for a *solidus* paid by Abraam as his contribution for the first instalment of the 1st Indiction-year (*ΖΙΤΨΟΡΠ ΠΚΑΤΑΒΟΛΗ ΠΤΕΛΙΑ ΠΑΙΚΤΙΩΠΟC*; a curious jumble of Greek and Coptic). Theodoros the headman assents.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $6\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 19996.]

+ ΕΙC ΟΥΔΟΛΟ[Κ, ΠΑΡΙΘ²ΕΛΙΑ ΔΚΤΑΔC [ΠΤΟΚ³ΔΒΡΑΔΕΛ ΖΑΠΕΚ[ΔΙΑΥΡ]
⁴ΔΦΟΝ ΖΙΤΨΟΡΠ ΠΚ[ΑΤΑ] ⁵ΒΟΛΗ ΠΤΕΛΙΑ ΠΑ, + ΘΕΟΔΩΡΟC ⁶ΓΑΠΗ Γ⁷ΣΤΟΙΧ,

Cursive.

PLATE LXXXVII.

TAX RECEIPTS, ETC.

1. Receipt for a *solidus* and 14½ *keratia* received from Zaël in respect of the Camel's Field (grazing land) for the ninth year. Dated 1st Mekheir, 9th Indiction-year. Ioannes the monk signs.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 4 inches. [No. 21150.]

+ εις οὐρολογ, επεπτα²τε οὐδὸς κερατιν³ αἰ⁴ ετοοτ⁵ εἰτοοτκ
 πτακ⁶ ζανλ εαπροϊκαεοτλ⁷ εα⁸τροεπε εππατη⁹ ετραφ(η) εεχειρ α
 ιναικ, θ,, ἰωαν¹⁰π¹¹η¹²ς πεπονοχος¹³ ι¹⁴στοιχε,

2. **Tax Receipt**, of same type as Pl. LXXXI, 5, for a *solidus* paid by Kosma Victor as his contribution (διάγραφον) for the first instalment of the third year. Dated 2nd Phamenoth, 4th Indiction-year. David the headman assents, and Pisraël confirms the ἐντάγιον at his request.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 20074.]

+ εις ορθολοκ² | παριθεεια δει ετοοτ³ | εγτοοτκ̄ πτοκ κοσεα
⁴ δικτωρ εαπεκλιατραφον | εγτπρω⁵ καταβολη πτειροεπε | τριτη (ε)
 σρα(φν) εε(ηπι) φεαε κβ ιπα, α⁷ | + αατεια παπη †στοιχει⁸ | + εγρ(αφν)
 πισρανλ αεαγ(ει)⁹ | εεεοι αισεεπ πει¹⁰ | επταγ,

Cursive.

3. **Tax Receipt**, of the same type as the foregoing, for a *solidus* paid by Petros as his contribution (*διδράραφον*) for the first instalment of the fourth year. David the headman assents.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{7}{8}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 31965.]

† εἰς ²ὄλον, παρὶς ³ἑλὶα ἀφεί ⁴ἐτοοτ ⁵ἑτιοοτκ πτοκ ⁶πετρος
 ἀπεκ ⁷διαγραφον ⁸ἑτιπρῶ ⁹καταβολη ¹⁰πτροπε ¹¹τετατης
 ἀτειτ ¹²παπν ¹³†στ(οιχει)

Cursive. Probably written by Psatē Pisraēl.

4. **Tax Receipt**, of same type, for a *solidus* paid by Elias Kalapēsios as his contribution for the first instalment of the sixth year. Dated 28th Athyr, 6th Indiction-year. Victor the headman assents, Psatē Pisraēl has confirmed the *ἐντάγιον* at his request.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches $\times$ 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 23416.]

+ εἰς στρολογ, ² παριουεια αει ετοοτ ³ ελιτοοτκ πτοκ ηλιας ⁴ καλα-
 πσιος εαπεκα⁵ ετραφοη ελιτρω⁶ κατα βολη πτειροαπε εκτη ⁷ 5,
 ετρα(φν) αε(ηπι) αωτ κη ιπα, 5 ⁸ βικτορ π[απν †στοιχ,] ⁹ ψατη πισρανλ
 αει¹⁰ τει [αα]αοι αειαπ περεπτ(αγιον)

Cursive.

PLATE 88.

14027

OBV.

+ ρ α νο κ ι σ σ ω ρ ο
 ζ α ι τ α β ρ α ζ α μ π ρ ε ν
 β ω χ ε κ α τ α θ ε ν τ α ι γ ν α ι
 ζ ι τ ο τ κ ε κ ρ ο σ τ ι ν η ν η ε ε γ
 η ο υ τ η ρ μ η σ ι ο ν ε α ν α μ ε ζ ε
 ε ρ ο ι χ ε μ α τ ι τ χ α ρ τ η σ ν α κ τ κ
 π ο κ υ μ η ν τ η ι σ τ π η ρ μ η σ ι ο ν
 γ α ν η τ ο κ ε ε π α σ ο ν α β ρ α δ α
 ε γ γ α ν ε ι ε ζ η ν τ α ι τ ρ + -
 η α γ α λ λ π τ η ρ σ ι ο ν

29684

+ ε ι σ τ κ β α
 α κ τ α α λ ο γ α
 π ε τ ρ ο σ π α π κ ι λ
 σ α η α γ ρ α φ τ ρ ι σ κ α γ
 δ ε ι κ ο τ η σ φ ρ α μ ε ζ η η γ
 δ α δ σ τ ι

21235

OBV.

+ ρ α νο κ ε
 ο υ λ ο υ μ ω ν
 μ η γ ε ρ α ε ι τ ζ
 α ι ν α π α ι κ α ρ α κ
 ω σ χ ε π η α ε τ ε κ
 τ η λ ο ι σ α μ ο υ δ
 ι τ ο υ η γ α ι α π α ι

REV.

ζ ο υ ε β α
 μ η ν τ ο ν ε ι ε ζ η ν τ ο υ σ
 β ε μ μ ο κ χ ε μ π υ τ α γ ν α
 μ π ρ η η α γ γ α λ λ τ ε ζ η τ η
 τ κ α π ο λ ο γ ι χ ε ν α ι μ η τ η
 α η σ ι ο ν ο υ χ α ι ζ μ π χ ο ε ι σ

REV.

β κ τ ω ρ ε τ
 α α π ε ι μ α κ α
 ρ ι ο σ κ ο μ ε σ ρ ι ο
 γ α ζ ο υ η χ μ μ ω
 τ τ σ τ ε γ ο υ η ζ

14173

29750

Δ ι τ ρ ι
 ζ δ ε σ γ γ
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 τ χ ω ρ ε
 δ ι β α γ
 ε γ γ β ρ γ γ

ρ ο σ τ η ρ ω ν ε ρ
 ζ α ρ ω ν χ α ρ χ η τ α κ ρ β
 ι μ η τ χ α ρ τ η μ η
 τ α τ ρ μ ο χ ο ι σ α κ ρ ο γ ρ η
 Κ ο σ μ α μ ε γ
 π ο ρ τ υ ρ η λ ο ρ
 ε γ
 ε ρ α

5. **Tax Receipt** for a *solidus* paid by Severus Ioseph as his contribution (*δαπάνη*) for the fifth year. Dated 1st Phamenōth, 6th Indiction-year. Solomōn the headman, Mēna Paam, and Athanase son of Papnouth sign.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $5\frac{3}{8}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{8}$ inches. From Thebes. [No. 31987.]

† εἰς οὐρολογ¹τ παρ² ἰο³ε⁴φ⁵α δ⁶ει ε⁷το⁸οτ ρ⁹ι¹⁰το¹¹ο¹²τκ π¹³το¹⁴κ σε¹⁵τη¹⁶ρος
ιω¹⁷ση¹⁸φ¹⁹ ρ²⁰α²¹τ²²α²³πα²⁴μη π²⁵τε²⁶ρο²⁷α²⁸πε²⁹ | πε³⁰ρε³¹π³²τη³³ς · α³⁴ε³⁵(³⁶μη³⁷) φ³⁸α³⁹α⁴⁰θ⁴¹ α⁴² ι⁴³πα⁴⁴, ς⁴⁵ | σο⁴⁶λο⁴⁷α⁴⁸α⁴⁹μη
πα⁵⁰μη †στο⁵¹ι⁵²χει⁵³ | α⁵⁴μη⁵⁵α⁵⁶ πα⁵⁷α⁵⁸α⁵⁹ στο⁶⁰ι⁶¹χει⁶² | α⁶³θα⁶⁴πα⁶⁵σε α⁶⁶πα⁶⁷π⁶⁸ο⁶⁹υ⁷⁰τ⁷¹θ⁷² στε⁷³χε⁷⁴ε +

Cursive.

4. ρ¹α²τ³α⁴πα⁵μη, unusual.

6. **Receipt** for 27 *shē* (logs of wood?) paid by Mēnas son of Iakob. Theodosios assents.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches. [No. 19881.]

+ εἰς π¹ρο²υ³τ⁴ς α⁵ψ⁶δε π⁷ω⁸νη π⁹τα¹⁰κ χ¹¹ι¹²το¹³τ α¹⁴α¹⁵α¹⁶ο¹⁷υ¹⁸τ π¹⁹το²⁰κ | α²¹μη²²πα²³ς
α²⁴ ι²⁵α²⁶κ²⁷ω²⁸β²⁹ος | πε³⁰ρ³¹α³²τ εἰ ε³³το³⁴τ | α³⁵πο³⁶κ θε³⁷ο³⁸δο³⁹σι⁴⁰ος †στο⁴¹ι⁴²χει⁴³ε +

PLATE LXXXVIII.

BUSINESS LETTERS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECEIPTS.

1. **Letter** from Isidōros to Abraham, the man of Bötche, asking him to repay him a *trimēsiōn* which he owed.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 6 inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 14027.]

OBVERSE.

† α¹πο²κ ι³σι⁴δω⁵ρο⁶ς ε⁷τ⁸ | ς⁹ρ¹⁰α¹¹ϊ¹² πα¹³β¹⁴ρ¹⁵α¹⁶ρ¹⁷α¹⁸α¹⁹ π²⁰ρ²¹α²²π²³ δ²⁴ω²⁵χε κα²⁶τα²⁷ θ²⁸ε
π²⁹τα³⁰ϊ³¹ψ³²η³³αι³⁴ | ρ³⁵ι³⁶το³⁷τκ εκ³⁸χ³⁹ρο⁴⁰στ⁴¹η⁴²π⁴³ π⁴⁴ · πε⁴⁵ε⁴⁶ς | π⁴⁷ο⁴⁸υ⁴⁹τη⁵⁰ρη⁵¹α⁵²η⁵³κ⁵⁴σι⁵⁵ο⁵⁶ν ε⁵⁷α⁵⁸τ⁵⁹α⁶⁰ε⁶¹ρ⁶²ε⁶³ | ε⁶⁴ρ⁶⁵ο⁶⁶ι
χε α⁶⁷α⁶⁸†π⁶⁹χ⁷⁰α⁷¹ρ⁷²τ⁷³η⁷⁴ς πα⁷⁵κ τ⁷⁶κ⁷⁷πο⁷⁸κ⁷⁹ε⁸⁰ α⁸¹π⁸²τ⁸³η⁸⁴κ⁸⁵† π⁸⁶τ⁸⁷η⁸⁸ρη⁸⁹α⁹⁰η⁹¹κ⁹²σι⁹³ο⁹⁴ν | πα⁹⁵π⁹⁶ π⁹⁷το⁹⁸κ α⁹⁹ε
πα¹⁰⁰σο¹⁰¹ν α¹⁰²β¹⁰³ρ¹⁰⁴α¹⁰⁵α¹⁰⁶α¹⁰⁷ | ε¹⁰⁸ς¹⁰⁹ψ¹¹⁰α¹¹¹πει ε¹¹²ρ¹¹³η¹¹⁴τ¹¹⁵α¹¹⁶π¹¹⁷ρ¹¹⁸† | πα¹¹⁹τ α¹²⁰π¹²¹τ¹²²η¹²³ρ¹²⁴σι¹²⁵ο¹²⁶ν

REVERSE.

[.] ρ¹ο²υ³ ε⁴β⁵ο⁶λ⁷ | α⁸π⁹το¹⁰υ¹¹ει ε¹²ρ¹³η¹⁴τ¹⁵π¹⁶το¹⁷υ¹⁸[. .] | δε α¹⁹α²⁰α²¹ο²²κ χ²³ε
α²⁴π²⁵ε²⁶τ²⁷α²⁸ς πα²⁹ς | α³⁰π³¹ρ³²†πα³³τ ψ³⁴α³⁵π³⁶† ε³⁷ρ³⁸η³⁹τ π⁴⁰τ⁴¹κ⁴²α⁴³πο⁴⁴λο⁴⁵υ⁴⁶ι⁴⁷ζε πα⁴⁸ϊ α⁴⁹π⁵⁰τ⁵¹η⁵²[ρ]
α⁵³η⁵⁴κ⁵⁵σι⁵⁶ο⁵⁷ν ο⁵⁸τ⁵⁹α⁶⁰ϊ ρ⁶¹α⁶²π⁶³χο⁶⁴ε⁶⁵ις +

2. **Tax Receipt** for a paid by Petros Papkil for the assessment (*ἐπίγραφον*) of the thirteenth year. Dated 6th Phamenōth, thirteenth year. From Thebes. David assents.

Ostrakon. Pottery. $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches. [No. 29584.]

+ εις $\overline{\text{f}}$ οὐκ²β²α[. . . .] $\overline{\text{d}}$ α²κ²τ²α²δ²ς π²τ²α[κ]³ | πε²τ²ρο²ς πα²π²κι²λ² | ε²π²α²β²ι²δ²τ²ρ²α²φ²,
τ²ρι²ς²κα²ι²δ²ε²κα²τ²η²ς φ²α²β² $\overline{\text{S}}$ $\overline{\text{L}}$ | ι²τ² α²α²δ² $\overline{\text{CT}}$ [οι²χ²]

3. **Letter** from Souloumōn Mengera to Apai Karakōs, referring to gravestones (*στῆλος* *sic*).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches $\times$ 3 inches. From Thebes. [No. 21235.]

OBVERSE.

τ²α²πο²κ² $\overline{\text{C}}$ | ο²υ²λ²ο²υ²μ²ο²ν | ε²π²τ²ε²ρ²α² ε²ι²ς² ε²ι² | πα²π²α²ι² | κα²ρ²α²κ²ω²ς | χ²ε² | π²ε²α²
ε²τ²ε²π²ς | τ²η²λ²ο²ς | α²α²α²ο²υ² | χ²ι²τ²ο²υ² | π²τ²α²ι² | α²π²α²ι² .

REVERSE.

β²κ²τ²ω²ρ² | ε²π²α²π²ε²ι² | α²α²κ²α²ρ²ι²ο²ς | κ²ο²α²λ²ε²ς | χ²ι²ο² | τ² | ε²ρ²ο²υ²π² | α²α²α²α²ω² | τ²τ²ε²τ²ε²
ο²υ²π²ε² . .

4. **Memorandum of Land Measurements** for taxing purposes, in different localities, one of which, *Tkhōmē*, is mentioned in *l. 4*.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 5 inches $\times$ 4 inches. From Thebes. ? [No. 29750.]

α $\frac{\overline{\text{I}}}{\text{---}}$ $\overline{\text{---}}$ < d
 $\overline{\text{---}}$ < d $\frac{\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{E}}}{\text{e}}$. 5 < q
5 < q $\frac{\overline{\text{Z}} < \text{H}}{\text{---}}$ 5 d q
τ²χ²ω²α²α²ε²
d [. . . .] $\frac{\cdot \overline{\text{B}}}{\text{---}}$ α q
[.] $\frac{\text{e} < \text{q}}{\text{---}}$ β < d q .

With the exception of the one word τ²χ²ω²α²α²ε², the contents are expressed by means of symbols (sigla) and ciphers. Cf. KENYON, *Brit. Mus. Greek Papyri*, No. CCLXVII; and see his explanation (ii, 129) of the method, as in this ostrakon, of expressing the area of a field for purposes of assessment by means of a horizontal line with the dimensions above and below it, *etc.* This ostrakon may be of somewhat earlier date than the rest here published, though the peculiarly ribbed and pitched pottery fragment on which it is inscribed is of typical late Roman style. It can hardly therefore be earlier than the VIth century.

5. **Memorandum of Payments** by (?) various persons.

Ostrakon. Fragment of an imitation Arretine ware Patera. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches. From Elephantine ? [No. 14173.]

[. . . .] ρο²ς πα²ρ²ω²π² ϕ²
ε²α²ρ²ω²π² χ²α²ρ²χ²ι²ψ²α²κ²/ ϕ² β²
ιω²τ² χ²ε²λ²τ²ε²ι² α²
πε²τε²ρ²ε²ο²υ²θ²ι²ς ο²κ²τ²ο²υ² α²ρ² η² ϕ² ε²θ²
5 [. . . .] τ² κ²ο²α²α² α²α² 5
[. . . .] η²τ² πο²ρ²τ²α²ρ²η²ς²ι²ο²ς ϕ²
[. . . .] ϕ² α²
[. . . .] ϕ² α²
[. . . .] ϕ² α² α² α²

"[. . . .] ros, son of Aron : a *keration*
Harōn Kharkhipsak , two *keratia*.
Iōt Kheltmi, a *trimesion*.
Petermouthis, eight *solidi*, 69 *keratia*.
5 Kosma, 6 *trimesia*.
Portarēsios . . . *keratia*.
[. . .] 4 *keratia*.
[. . .] 1 *keration*.
[. . . .] 1 *keration*, a *trimesion*."

3. Or "Kheltmi's father" (iωτ). 4. Δρ(ιθελια). The 69 *keratia* probably are a separate entry, and do not refer to Petermouthis.

PLATE LXXXIX.

LISTS AND ACCOUNTS.

1. *Obverse*, Memorandum of the Property of a Monastery. *Reverse*. Fragment of a Narrative in a different hand, mentioning fighting with the barbarians who . . . (L 2), victory (L 3), the angel of God (L 3), flight from persecution (L 8). It is possible that this may refer to the Persian or the Arab invasion of the seventh century. The Memorandum was written on the back of this when broken. VIIth cent. (?)

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5½ inches × 4½ inches. From Thebes. [No. 21249.]

OBVERSE.

πλοτ, ππταριον εεπτοπος	"The account of the property (νοτάρια?) of the Monastery :
ωργων — 5	<i>organia</i> — 6,
κολοβων — ιβ	cloaks — 12,
ωργων ψηε — τ	small <i>organia</i> — 3.
5 τον — ι	. . . — 10,
ωργων ψηε — τ	small <i>organia</i> — 3,
επτηκτω — δ	vessels — 4,
[κολ]οβων ειαπλη — εεε	double cloaks (?) — 44."

REVERSE.

[. . . ε] τελεσε εεππβαρβαρος ετ[.]
[. . . .] ψε κε σενατ ερος[.]
[. . . .] χρο δε εππο[.]
[. . . .] ρ πταγγελος θεω[.]
5 πρ εεππληντε παρω[.]
εψ ψαχε εποτπορ ε[.]
ιε πτοττω πατ πτ[.]
εεκρβολ πρισε εεπ[.]
ρβολ ετερεεπτ[.]
10 ει επτεπιθετεια[.]
πππατ εροκ[.]
εκρ[.]

Obv. 1. ππταριον is probably for πποτταριον, "the things to be noted," or "recorded." 2. ωργων = *org(ani)on*? cf. *δργάνια*, "the *organia* of Tchēmē," Pl. XLIII, No. 3. 3. κολοβων = *κολοβων*, cf. *κολοβε*, Pl. LXX, No. 2; *καλαβι*, LXIX, i. 7. επτηκτω(π) = *εγγειων*?, cf. *επτιον*, Pl. LXIII, 4. Perhaps "chests" for clothes. These words are in Gk. gen. plur. 8. Cf. *χλαῖνα διπλῆ*. But it may mean "cloaks in vases" (*diplae*). An old *dipla* or wine-amphora was a natural place to keep things in; cf. the "jars of . . ." of Pl. LXXX, 2.

S

2. **Account** (in Greek) of "all the corn (λόγος πάντος σίτου) of Kop, son of Thō[mas]." *Reverse*. . . . ιδ λουπ, ρξβ, "14 artabae: the rest 162 artabae."

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 2½ inches. [No. 21101.]

Obv., 1. λου/ παντες(sic) σιτου κ[οπ] *Rev.*, The symbol ⲓ is used for ἀράβαι.

3. **Account of Moneys** paid by or to various persons: ΔΕΛΟΧΗΤ, ... amosēt; [Ι]CΔΚ, Isak; [ΔΙΚ]ΤΩΡ, Victor, *etc.*; in each case "a third of a solidus" (ἡν Ϝ), *i.e.*, a *trimesion*.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 3½ inches. [No. 31552.]

4. **List or Account of Grain** brought on camels.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4½ inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21185.]

+ τωορπ̄ πεδ̄ ρᾱ ρινενκᾱ|λειονλ̄ | λ̄πτασε̄ | π̄ρτοβ̄ | τ̄λεερχ̄σ̄π̄τε
 χ̄οτταγ̄τε̄ | π̄ρτοβ̄ | τ̄λεερχ̄ω̄λε̄τε̄ ρε[.] | σε̄ | π̄ρτοβ̄ | παρ̄ω̄ν |
 [τ̄]λεερχ̄ω̄λε̄τε̄ c[.]

"The first corn on our camels, sixteen *ardebs*; the second, twenty-five *ardebs*; the third . . . *ardebs* of lentils; the third . . ."

5. **Memorandum of Seed-corn** "for the work of the ploughs," belonging to the writer. Amounts in *kerátia* are given at the end.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3½ inches × 4 inches. [No. 21172.]

† πεδ̄ρη̄τε̄ | ε̄τ̄ρ̄π̄πο̄ν | λ̄π̄πε̄ρη̄ | ρ̄ᾱρ̄ω̄δ̄ | π̄ρ̄ρ̄β̄βε̄ | ε̄τε̄ | πᾱῑ | πε̄σ̄ω̄ρε̄
 | ο̄τᾱε̄ | π̄ερ̄τοβ̄ | Ϝ̄ | ϭ̄ ϭ̄ ο̄ | λ̄ε̄ ϭ̄ [. .] | ϭ̄ | τ̄ρ̄ε̄ῑτη̄ [. . . .] | ο̄ | λ̄ε̄ο̄ι, ϭ̄ [. .] κ̄

PLATE XC.

LISTS AND ACCOUNTS.

1. **Account of Corn** belonging to one Theudora.

Ostrakon. Pottery. 7 inches × 4 inches. Hay Collection. [No. 14025.]

+ πλοτος̄ π̄π̄
 σοτο̄ π̄θε̄τᾱο̄ρᾱ κε̄
 π̄ω̄ορ̄π̄ π̄σο̄ν χ̄οτ̄τ̄
 ω̄λε̄τε̄ π̄αρ̄τοβ̄
 5 λ̄π̄ο̄τ̄λ̄ε̄π̄τ̄
 π̄λε̄ε̄ρχ̄σ̄ᾱτ̄ π̄σο̄ν
 χ̄οτ̄τ̄ω̄λε̄τε̄ π̄αρ̄
 π̄λε̄ε̄ρχ̄ω̄λε̄π̄τ̄ π̄σο̄π̄
 †ο̄τ̄ π̄αρ̄τοβ̄ π̄ρο̄ο̄τε̄
 10 λ̄π̄ψ̄ῑτε̄ λ̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄
 ψ̄ῑς π̄αρ̄τοβ̄ π̄σο̄το̄
 ρ̄ο̄ε̄ο̄ι, λ̄ε̄π̄ς̄το̄ο̄[τ̄]
 λ̄π̄τ̄ᾱς̄τε̄ λ̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄
 π̄σῑε̄σῑε̄ †[ο̄τ̄ . . .]
 15 ο̄τ̄λ̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ε̄ πᾱρ̄ω̄ν[π̄]

"The account of the
 corn of Theudora: again.
 The first time; twenty-
 three *ardebs*
 5 and ten:
 the second time,
 twenty-three *ardebs*.
 The third time,
 five *ardebs* of straw
 10 and nine measures.
 Nine *ardebs* of corn
 likewise, and four.
 Fourteen measures
 of sesamum: five
 15 a measure of lentils,
"

12. ρ̄ο̄ε̄ε̄ο̄ι(ω̄ς).

PLATE 90.

14025

† ΠΛΟΓΟΣ ΝΗ
 ΣΟΥΘΕΥΔΟΡΑ
 ΠΥΟΡΠΗΝ ΣΟΠ ΧΟΥΤ
 ΥΟΜΤΕΝΑΡΤΟΒ
 ΜΗΟΥΜΗΤ
 ΠΜΕΘΕΝΑΥΝ ΣΟΠ
 ΧΟΥΤ ΥΟΜΤΕΝΑΡ
 ΠΜΕΘΥΟΜΗΤΗΝ ΣΟΠ
 ΗΟΥΦΑΡΤΟΒΗΡΟΟΥΕ
 ΜΗΤΗΤΕΜΜΑΔΕ
 ΗΕΠΑΡΤΟΒΗΝ ΣΟΥΟ
 ΘΟΜΟΗΗΝ ΣΗΤΟΕ
 ΜΗΤΑΥΤΕΜΜΑΔΕ
 ΝΣ/ΜΣ/ΜΤ Π
 ΥΜΑΔΕΝΑΡΤΗ
 ΔΕ

20040

OBV.

† ΣΥΛΛΟΓΗ ΠΑΙΔΕΣ
 ΟΥΖΩΝΗΣ ΜΟΥΝΕΛΜΑΔΕ
 ΗΣΑΡΩΙΝ = ΟΥΣΩ ΝΟΡΑ
 ΜΗΟΥΖΩΝ ΣΟΥΟ ΠΕΚΩ
 ΠΕΥΣΟΝΟΥΡΤΥ ΗΕΙΩΤ ΠΑΔΜ
 ΑΠΟΥΖΑΡΩ ΜΟΥΝΗΡΤΑΡ ΝΟΡΑΔ
 ΟΛΟΥΧ ΠΡΩΜΕΤΗΚΥΡΣ ΚΟΝ
 ΟΥΡΤΑΒ ΝΑΡΩΙΝ = ΒΙΚΤΩΡ
 ΡΕΒΥΝ ΘΗΝΗΟΛΗ
 ΕΤΕΒΚΗΤΟ

REV.

ΑΡΩΔΗΝ-Κ
 ΟΥΟ ΟΥΡΤΑΒ ΝΟΡΑΔ
 ΙΚΟΝ ΟΥΖΩΝ ΝΟΡΑΔ ΟΥΡΤΑΒ
 ΑΡΩΙΝ Χ ΠΑΝΗΤ ΥΜΗΝΤΟΝΑ
 ΗΜΑΔΕΝΑΡΩΙΝ Χ ΣΗΡΕΥ ΜΟΥΝ
 ΕΜΑΔΕΝΑΡΩΙΝ Χ ΣΗΝΟΚ ΠΕΤΡΟΣ
 ΖΩΝΑΡΩΙΝ Χ ΣΤΗ ΜΗΥ ΜΟΥΝΕ
 ΜΑΔΕΝΟΡΑΔ Χ ΚΥΡΙΑΚΟ ΠΡΕ
 ΜΑΔΕΝΑΡΩΙΝ ΗΤΗΣ
 ΤΥΕΣΕΑ

21178

OBV.

† ΠΛΟΓΟΣ ΝΗ
 ΖΙΚΗΥΕΗΤΑ
 ΤΑΜΙΟΥΖΙΤΤΟΛ
 ΛΑΝΒΑΝΙ ΠΕΥΤΟ
 ΟΥΝΙΚΡΙΚΕΣ ΥΟΜΤ
 ΗΝΕΜΟΥΡΕ ΥΤΟΟΥ
 ΗΚΛΑΧ ΚΑΠΙΧΕΙΔ
 ΡΕΨΤ ΟΟΥ
 ΣΩΝΕΣΗΤΕ
 ΨΕΙΕΥ

REV.

ΚΑΘΥΜΕΝΟ
 ΜΠΟΗ ΚΗΥΙΑ
 ΕΚΥΕ ΚΑΪΤΟCΑΤ
 ΜΕΡΑΣΤ

14089

OBV.

ΠΛΟΓΟΣ ΝΗΗΡΠ
 ΜΑΔΒΥΜΗΝΕΚ
 ΨΗΤΕΠΙΤΟΤ
 ΜΑΔΒΥΟΛ
 ΕΤΑ

REV.

ΤΗΝΟΕΙCΑ
 ΜΠΩΛΕ
 ΡΤΗΣ
 ΕΥ

2. List of Payments or Distributions of Grain, etc., to various persons.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 6 inches × 4½ inches. From Karnak. [No. 20040.]

OBVERSE.

† $\text{c}\alpha\epsilon\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta\lambda\ \text{π}\alpha\iota\alpha\kappa,$ "Samouel the deacon,
 $\text{ο}\tau\omega\ \alpha\epsilon\pi\ \psi\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta\epsilon\ \alpha\epsilon\alpha\alpha\chi\epsilon$ a *medimnus* and eight measures
 $\text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi,$ " $\text{ο}\tau\omega\ \text{π}\omicron\rho\alpha[\chi]$ of lentils: a *medimnus* of beans
 $\alpha\epsilon\pi\omicron\tau\omega\ \text{π}\omicron\sigma\omicron\tau\omicron$ " $\text{π}\epsilon\kappa\omega\psi$ and a *medimnus* of corn: Pekōsh
 5 $\text{π}\epsilon\psi\omicron\sigma\pi\ \text{ο}\tau\tau\alpha\beta\ \text{π}\epsilon\iota\omega\tau,$ " $\text{π}\alpha\alpha\alpha$ his brother, an *ardeb* of barley: Paam
 $\alpha\epsilon\pi\omicron\tau\omega\rho\ \psi\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta\ \text{π}\tau\alpha\beta\ \text{π}\omicron\rho\alpha\chi$ (son) of Pouhar, eight *ardeb*s of beans:
 $[\kappa]\omicron\tau\lambda\omicron\tau\chi\ \text{π}\rho\omega\alpha\epsilon\ \alpha\epsilon\pi\kappa\tau\iota\alpha\kappa\omicron\pi$ Kouloutch the man of the *kyriakon*,
 $\text{ο}\tau\tau\alpha\beta\ \text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi,$ " $\delta\iota\kappa\tau\omega\rho$ an *ardeb* of lentils. Victor
 $[\pi\pi]\rho\epsilon\varsigma\beta\tau\ \text{π}\theta\epsilon\mu\epsilon\mu\alpha\epsilon\eta\ [\omicron\tau-]$ the priest of Thmēmaē, [an]
 10 $\text{π}\tau\alpha\beta\ \alpha\epsilon\psi\tau\omicron\omicron[\tau\ \dots\ \dots\ \dots]$ 10 *ardeb* of four [.]

REVERSE.

[.] $\alpha\rho\psi\alpha\pi$ — κ [.] lentils [.]
 [.] $\text{ο}\tau\tau\alpha\beta\ \text{π}\omicron\rho\alpha\chi$ [.] an *ardeb* of beans:
 $\text{π}\omicron\sigma\pi\ \text{ο}\tau\omega\ \text{π}\omicron\rho\alpha\chi\ \text{ο}\tau\tau\alpha\beta$ Pson, a *medimnus* of beans, an *ardeb*
 $\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi\ \text{π}\alpha\pi\eta\lambda[\dots]$ $\alpha\epsilon\pi\tau\omicron\tau\alpha$ (of) lentils: Panēl [. . .] eleven
 5 $\alpha\epsilon\alpha\alpha\chi\epsilon\ \text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi\ \times\ \psi\eta\rho\epsilon\ \psi\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta$ 5 measures of lentils: Shūrē, eight
 $\alpha\epsilon\alpha\alpha\chi\epsilon\ \text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi\ \times\ \alpha\pi\omicron\kappa\ \text{π}\epsilon\tau\rho\omicron\varsigma$ measures of lentils: I, Petros,
 $[\omicron\tau]\omega\ \text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi\ \chi\alpha\chi\tau\eta\ \alpha\epsilon\pi\psi\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta\epsilon$ a *medimnus* of lentils for me and eight
 $[\alpha\epsilon\alpha\alpha\chi\epsilon\ \text{π}\omicron\rho\alpha\chi\ \times\ \kappa\tau\iota\alpha\kappa\omicron\ \text{π}\rho\epsilon[\varsigma\beta\tau\ ?]]$ measures of beans: Kyriakos the priest (?)
 $[\dots]\ \alpha\epsilon\alpha\alpha\chi\epsilon\ \text{π}\alpha\rho\psi\iota\pi\ +\ +\ \text{ie}[\chi\epsilon\kappa\iota\eta\lambda\ ?]$ [. . .] measures of lentils: Iē[zekiel? . . .]
 " "

2. $\omega = \mu\epsilon\delta\iota\mu\mu\omicron\varsigma$. 7. $\kappa\upsilon\tau\iota\alpha\kappa\omicron\upsilon\tau$, probably the local tax-office (cf. WILCKEN, *Ostraka*, ii, 645), but possibly = *ἐκκλησία*, church. 9. $\rho\epsilon\varsigma\beta\tau$ (τερος).

3. Blacksmith's List.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 5 inches × 3½ inches. [No. 21178.]

† $\text{π}\lambda\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma\ \text{π}\eta[\epsilon]$ "The list of the
 $\varsigma\kappa\eta\tau\epsilon\ \text{π}\tau\alpha$ things that I have
 $\tau\alpha\alpha\iota\omicron\tau\ \chi\iota\tau\tau\omicron\lambda$ made on the anvil (?) :
 $\lambda\alpha\ \text{π}\beta\alpha\pi\iota\pi\epsilon'$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron$ of iron, four
 5 $\text{ο}\tau\ \text{π}\kappa\tau\iota\kappa\omicron\varsigma'$ $\psi\omicron\alpha\epsilon\tau$ 5 rings, three
 $\text{π}\eta\epsilon\alpha\epsilon\omicron\tau\eta\epsilon\ \epsilon\tau\omicron\omicron\tau$ chains, four
 $\text{π}\kappa\lambda\alpha\lambda'$ $\kappa\alpha\pi\iota\chi\epsilon\ \iota\alpha$ collars, twelve cans,
 $\chi\epsilon\psi\tau$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\omicron\tau$ four
 $[\dots]\ \omega\eta\epsilon\ \varsigma\pi\tau\epsilon$ two
 "

7. $\kappa\alpha\pi\iota\chi\epsilon = \chi\alpha\omicron\kappa\iota\chi$, cf. Pl. LXXV, 1.

The hand of this ostrakon is the same as that of the list of "damaged sacks," CRUM, 473, B.M. No. 32867. (CRUM's "Hand D," according to him, that of the monk David; see Pl. LXXXIII, 1, 2, above.)

4. Wine Account.

Ostrakon. Fragment of a red ware Patera. 4 inches × 2 inches. From Elephantinē. [No. 14089.]

OBVERSE.

$\text{π}\lambda\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma\ \text{π}\eta\pi\eta\pi\ |\ \alpha\alpha\alpha\beta\psi\alpha\epsilon\eta\eta\eta\epsilon\ \kappa[\dots]\ |\ \psi\iota\tau\epsilon\ \text{π}\tau\omicron\tau\varsigma\ |\ \alpha\alpha\alpha\beta\psi\omega\alpha\epsilon\tau\ \dots\ \dots\ \dots$

REVERSE.

$[\dots]\ \tau\pi\chi\omicron\epsilon\iota\varsigma\ \alpha\alpha\ |\ [\dots]\ \alpha\epsilon\pi\chi\omega\lambda\epsilon\ |\ [\dots]\ \epsilon\text{ο}\rho\tau\eta\varsigma\ \dots\ \dots\ \dots$

"The account of the Wine. Thirty-eight k . . . ; nine as well: thirty-three
 our master at the vintage of the feast (*ἐορτή*?).

PHOTOGRAPH OF A MEMORIAL TABLET.

Sepulchral Tablet of unusually elaborate type. Limestone Slab, carved. 6 feet 5 inches x 1 foot 1 inch. From Şuhâk. [No. 1276.]

In the centre is a cross pattée with floreated ornament between the arms, contained within a wreath, carved with unusual detail. Right and left of the wreath are two military saints, Pakēnē and Victor, riding inwards. Each is represented full face, has bushy hair, wears a waist-cloth and cloak which flies out behind, and carries a short crosier. The horses have bit, bridle, and reins: the manes appear elaborately dressed. Above each saint is his name: ΔΥ(ΙΟC) ΠΑΚΕΝΕ, [Δ]Υ(ΙΟC) ΒΙΚΤΩΡ. The missing letter of the second *ἄγιος* has been broken away and not restored.

1. εἰς θεὸς ὡ δο
 εἶπον πωτ
 sic
 πωηρε πεππα
 sic
 εἶτον αὖ ἐλχῆ
 5 ἡλ ἀρχαγγέλου (τ) πάλαι
 ἀρία ἀπα ἀπολῶ
 ἀπα ἀνοῦπ (π) ἀρτερὸς εἶτον
 δ πτετρεγε πε ἀ
 sic
 πα ἀκενε ἀπα σῆ
 sic sic
 10 ρ π(ς) ἐχι ὅτρεοτ εἶραι ἐχω
 sic
 11. ἀπα παρομο πωτ
 πκοιπῶνι ἀπα
 βικτωρ ἀπα ἰων[αδ]
 κοτροτς πλάξω
 5 ππ ἀπα ἀσα ἀπτσει
 sic
 ποτ ἀπακοῦπ εἶτο
 οτ κοππε ἀππετ
 εἰωτ ἀρπυεετ
 πτεπποττε ποτπα
 10 πππππτ εἰπεγνι ἀ
 ἀππ ἀπτετρετρετ
 ἀππακοῦπ φοιδῆ
 ἀππ κοτῆ

The opening invocation is noticeable. The name Pakene = "He of Kēna," the well-known town in Upper Egypt.

PLATE 91.

1276



Tablet commemorating Apa Pahomo, the head of a monastic community, and four other brethren, with their mother and a child. From Suhák.



Enlarged central portion of above tablet.



Gravestone of a child named **Mary**.

PLATE 93.

619



Gravestone of Abraam a Monk.

1326



Gravestone of Ioannes son of Eupreplus.

1350



Gravestone of an unknown Monk.

PLATE 94.

1250



Gravestone of Makarios.

1335



Gravestone of Paulus Hellodorus, an ex-tribune.

1255



Gravestone of Moyses.

PLATE XCII.

PHOTOGRAPH OF A GRAVESTONE.

Gravestone of a Child named Mary. VIIIth century.

Slab of Limestone carved in relief. H. 4 feet 4½ inches. [No. 618.]

Two Panels: in the centre of the lower panel is a dove with outstretched wings: a medallion is hung about its neck. Below it is a triple guilloche scroll, in each of the six circles of which is a foliated cross, and in the inner spandrels small discs, each with a plain diagonal cross incised upon it. Above it is the inscription: ⲛ ⲙⲁⲣⲓⲁ | ⲱⲛⲉⲉ ⲁⲥ | ⲙⲉⲧⲟⲛ ⲙⲉⲟⲥ | ⲛⲥⲟⲩ ⲓ ⲛⲧⲱⲃⲉ + "Little Mary. She entered into rest the 10th of Tōbē." The whole panel is enclosed within a rectangular border of leaves on a central stalk. Above this is a square panel containing a cross pattée within a wreath: in the spandrels are foliated ornaments. Both panels are contained within a border of vine scrolls.

Cf. the slab (in the custody of the Department of British and Mediaeval Antiquities) published by DALTON Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities in the British Museum, 942, p. 165.

PLATE XCIII.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES.

1. **Gravestone of a person unnamed;** Pl. X, 6. Sandstone Tablet, gabled top broken off. In panel a dove with outstretched wings and medallion round its neck, on either side **A** and **Ω**. Above, cross pattée within wreath, medallions in spandrels of panel. Inscription above. [No. 1350.]

2. **Gravestone of Ioannes son of Euprepis;** Pl. X, 2. Sandstone Tablet, similar type, in gable floreated ornament. Below, panel with cross, wreath, *etc.*, as in No. 1; below this a cross pattée flanked by palm-branches, implying martyrdom. [No. 1326.]

3. **Gravestone of Abraam the monk.** Sandstone Tablet, similar type. H. 2 feet 3 inches. [No. 619.]

Inscribed:—

ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲃⲁⲛ ⲛ
ⲙⲉⲟⲛⲟϭⲟⲥ

"Abraam the
monk."

Rest as in No. 1.

PLATE XCIV.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES.

1. **Gravestone of Makarios.** VIIIth–IXth century. Sandstone Tablet, gabled, with akroteria. H. 1 foot 10 inches. In the gable is a medallion, on each akroterion a small cross pattée. Hatched ornament on raised border of gable. Inscription:—

+ ⲉⲧⲉⲗⲉⲩⲧⲏⲥⲉⲛ ⲙ
ⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ ⲓⲱⲁⲛⲛⲟⲩ
ⲧⲱⲃⲓ ⲓⲃⲧⲏⲥ ⲓ ⲓⲛⲃⲓⲕ[ⲧⲓⲱⲛⲟⲥ]
ⲙⲏ ⲗⲱⲡⲏⲃⲏⲥ ⲟⲩⲃⲉⲓⲥ
5 ⲁⲃⲁⲛⲁⲧⲟⲥ ⲉⲛ ⲧⲱ ⲕⲟⲥⲙⲱ
ⲧⲟⲩⲧⲱ

+ "Makarios son of
John died the 12th
of Tybi of the 10th Indict-
ion-year. Weep not, none
is immortal in this
world."

Below, cross within wreath: medallions in spandrels of panel.

[No. 1250.]

2. Gravestone of Paulus Heliodorus; Pl. X, 1. Limestone Tablet; lower panel as in No. 1; medallions in corners of panel. [No. 1335.]

3. Gravestone of Moyses. Sandstone Tablet of same shape as No. 1, but with differing ornamentation. H. 1 foot 11½ inches. One akroterion broken off; gable contains two vine leaves. Panel with inscription **ⲙⲟⲩⲥⲉⲥ**, the name of the deceased: below this a cross pattée and two palm branches, signifying that he was martyred for the faith. Below this a rectangular panel containing a large cross with the P-loop on the right of the upper arm, forming the *crux monogrammatica*: in each of the four spaces between the arms is a simple incised cross; in two upper spaces **ⲁ** and **ⲱ** also. [No. 1255.]

PLATE XCV.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES.

1. Gravestone of Abraham, a monk. VIIIth–XIth century. Sandstone Tablet, gabled with akroteria, on flat background. H. 1 foot 10½ inches. Ornament on apex of gable, vine leaves in gable or pediment, acanthus-akroteria. Below, a rectangular panel sunk between a border with notched ornament. In upper part of panel a label with wings; on it **ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲃⲉⲓⲥ ⲡⲧⲉⲗⲓⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲟⲡⲟⲭⲟⲥ ⲁⲙⲉⲛ**, "Abraam the perfect (**ⲧⲉⲗⲉⲓⲟⲥ**) monk. Amen." Below this a large cross with loop (*crux monogrammatica*), in the two upper spaces **ⲁ** and **ⲱ**, in the two lower large **ⲧ**-crosses or *ānkhs* (*cruces ansatae*). [No. 1257.]

2. Gravestone of Rebeka; Pl. VIII, 4. Sandstone Tablet. Floreated pediment with akroteria. Label with inscription. Two **ⲧ**-crosses below, with discs or medallions in the upper panel-spandrels. [No. 1299.]

3. Gravestone of Teucharis. Sandstone Stela, rectangular. H. 1 foot 6½ inches.

Inscription above :—

ⲧ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲉⲟⲥ ⲟ ⲃⲟⲛⲑⲱ
 ⲃⲁⲙⲉⲛ ⲧⲉⲧⲭⲁⲣⲓⲥ ⲁⲥ
 ⲙⲉⲧⲟⲡ ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲟⲥ ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉⲛⲧ
 ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲟⲣⲏ ⲃⲡⲟⲩⲉⲣⲏⲛⲛ
 sic

"One God who helpeth [us],
 amen. Teucharis she
 entered into rest the
 of Mesorē in peace."

Below this, in centre, a rectangular hole through the stela, immediately above a rectangular sunken panel bordered by zigzag and vine-leaf ornamentation. In the panel is a cross pattée with loop: in upper spaces **ⲁ** and **ⲱ**, in lower two pendent vine-leaves. [No. 1300.]

1299



Gravestone of Rebeka, a Nun.

1257



Gravestone of Abraham, a Monk.

1300



Gravestone of Teucharis.



1351

Gravestone of Moyses, a Centurion.

1254



Gravestone of Abraam.



Gravestone of Porieuthes, a Child.

1337



Gravestone of Ammonios.

1327



Gravestone of Taia.

1328



Gravestone of Tsia.

621



Gravestone of a person unknown.

PLATE XCVI.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES.

1. Gravestone of Moyses; Pl. XI, 2. Limestone Tablet.

Rectangular hole through centre as in Pl. XCV, 3. [No. 1362.]

2. Gravestone of Abraam. Limestone Stela. H. 1 foot 4½ inches. Roughly-cut gable with floreated ornament. Below:

ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲁⲁⲁ, ⲁⲓⲣⲁⲁ
 ⲧⲟⲛ ⲁⲁⲁⲁⲟⲩ, ⲛⲁⲃ
 ⲁⲁⲉⲭⲉⲓⲣ

"Abraam. He
 entered into rest the 22nd
 Mekheir."

Below: Cross within wreath. [No. 1351.]

3. Gravestone of Poriethes, a child. Limestone Stela. H. 2 feet. In form of a temple *in antis*: relief on flat ground. Plain pediment with akroteria; in it the inscription:

ⲁ ⲓ ⲱ
 ⲡⲟⲣⲓⲉⲧⲟⲛ
 ⲥ ⲱⲛⲁ ⲉⲃⲓⲟⲥ
 ⲭ ⲉⲧⲏ ⲓⲃⲥ ⲓ
 ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲉⲟⲥ ⲟ ⲃⲟ
 ⲧⲱⲛ *Palm-branch.*

"Little Poriethes: he lived (*ἐβίωσεν*) 12 years (*ἔτη*). One God who helpeth [us]."

Pilasters of the relief twisted, with foliated capitals: between them a cross within a wreath. [No. 1254.]

PLATE XCVII.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES.

1. Gravestone of Ammonios. Limestone Stela: round-topped. H. 1 foot 4 inches.

Degradation of the temple *in antis* type: four pilasters with foliated capitals in a row; gable has beading on upper sides; maeander with flower-crosses on lower side (architrave); shell (conventionalized and looking like the half of a rosette) in centre. Akroteria, with vine-leaves of rough design. Name ⲁⲙⲙⲟⲛⲓⲟⲥ below. [No. 1337.]

2. Gravestone of Taia. Limestone Stela: round-topped. H. 1 foot 5½ inches.

Similar degradation of temple *in antis* type, but different detail. The alteration of the four pilasters has become more complete: the rings round the bases of the capitals, exaggerated in No. 1, have become joined, and form a continuous band. The bases, as large as the columns themselves between capital and base, are each ornamented with three beads. The gable is very high, and has a deeply cut foliated design: in each exergue is a dove holding an ⲓ-cross. Akroteria disproportionately small and unornamented.

Inscription at base: ⲙⲏⲛⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲭⲉⲣ ⲓⲛ ⲧⲁⲓⲁ, "Taia (died) the 17th of the month Mekher" (*sic*). [No. 1327.]

3. Gravestone of Tsia. Limestone Tablet: round-topped. H. 1 foot 2½ inches.

Complete degradation of temple *in antis* type: the pilasters remain, but the pediment and akroteria have disappeared, and in their place is a semicircle of floreated and beaded bands, surrounding a shell. The architrave has become a band with guilloche decoration. Inscription on a rectangular panel between the two fluted and twisted pilasters:—

εις Θεος	"One God
ο βοηθων	who helpeth [us].
Τσια Φα	Tsia (who died) Pha-
μενωθ ιβ	menoth 12
της ι' ινδι[κτιωνος]	of the 10th Indi[ction]."

[No. 1328.]

4. Gravestone: name destroyed. Sandstone Tablet: round-topped. H. 1 foot 2 inches.

Similar type, with guilloche around shell and beading on architrave. In space between columns two lions contending. Around upper edge and between it and the guilloche band an inscription: + ΕΙΣ ΘΕΟΣ Ο ΔΟ[.] ΔΙΑ ΠΑΧΩΝ ΙΔ. [No. 621.]

PLATE XCVIII.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVESTONES, ETC.

1. Gravestone of Theodore. Limestone Stela; round-topped. H. 1 foot 6 inches. Rude cornice above: label with inscription—

+ κυριε αναπαυσον	"Lord rest
την ψυχην Θεοδουρ	the soul of Theodore."

Below, cross pattée with medallion in centre between two pilasters with foliated capitals. In spaces $\frac{\overline{\text{IC}}}{\text{NI}} \mid \frac{\overline{\text{XC}}}{\text{KA}}$ "Jesus Christ conquers." [No. 405.]

2. Gravestone of Tapia. Limestone Tablet; round-topped. H. 1 foot 4½ inches. Upper portion occupied by a design of five concentric circles with rosette in centre (development of the shell in temple-pediment type). One of the surrounding circles is beaded, another has two medallions on centre line of the tablet. Below: Ταπια Φαρμουθις (sic) δ της 5 [ινδικτιωνος]: "Tapia: [died] the 4th Pharmouthi of the 6th [Indiction-year]." [No. 620.]

3. Square Sandstone Block with ornamented cross pattée in relief. 11 inches square. From the Coptic Church at Philae. [No. 1039.]

4. Large Limestone Slab, with carefully carved design of three large circles connected by two smaller circles. In the large central circle is an ornamented cross pattée with vine leaves in the spaces between the arms, springing from the circle: in each of the large flanking circles is an interlaced design probably intended to represent the Crown of Thorns, with vine leaves in centre. In each of the two smaller circles is a rosette. This design may be taken to typify the Eucharist and the Passion. 4 feet 10 inches long: 1 foot 7½ inches high. From Şuhâk. [No. 1334.]

5. Ostrakon: Pl. XII, 1. [No. 588a.]

405



Gravestone of Theodouros (Theodore).

1039



Slab, with Cross in relief.

1334

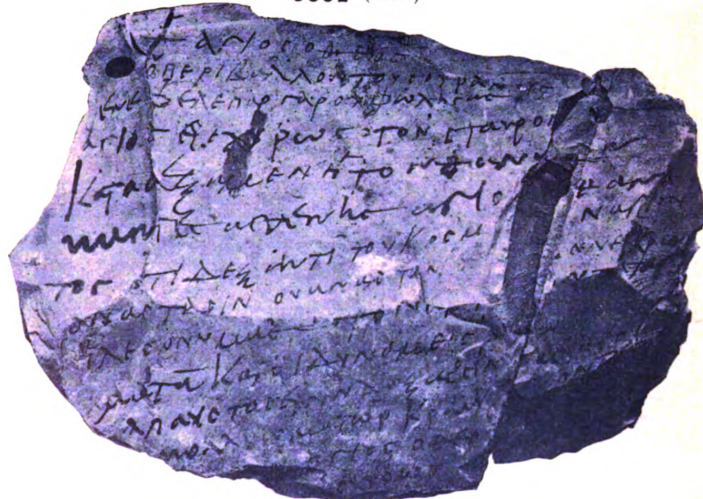


Slab with design symbolising the Passion and the Eucharist.

Gravestone of Tapia.
5880

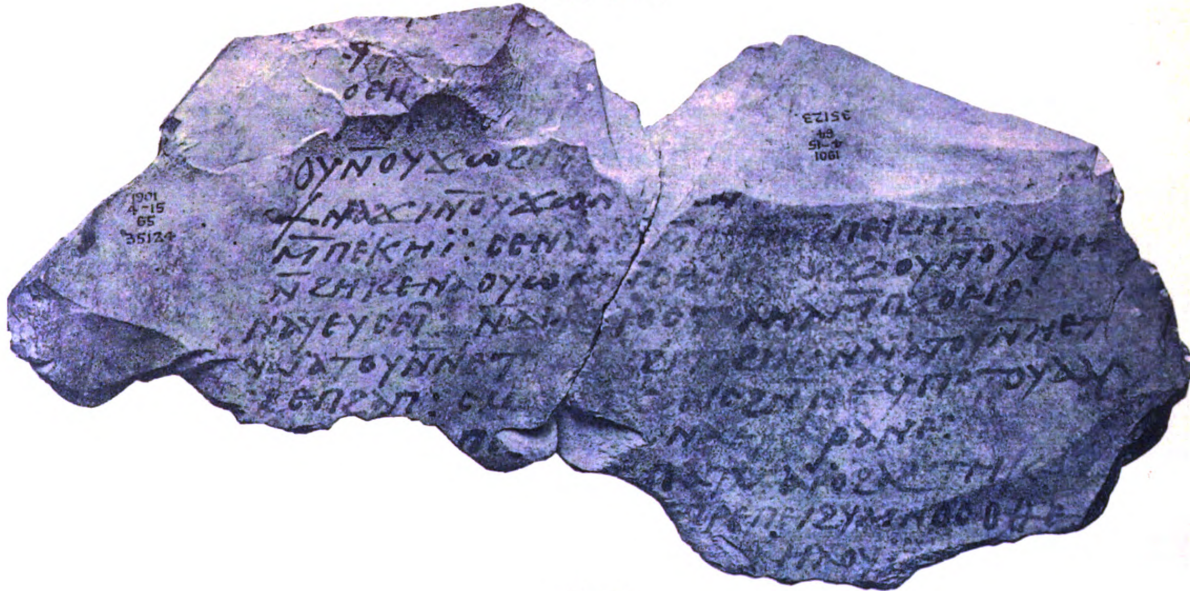
Ostrakon, with religious inscription.

5852 (Obv.)



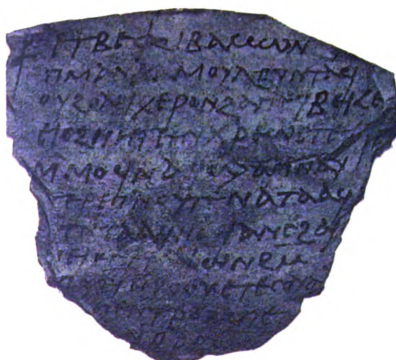
(Rev. Pl. 15)

35123 (Obv.)



(Pl. 16.)

21378 (Obv.)



(Pl. 83.)

20039 (Obv.)



(Pl. 83.)

Specimens of Documents written on pieces of stone.

27413 (Obv.)



(Pl. 55.)

21178 (Obv.)



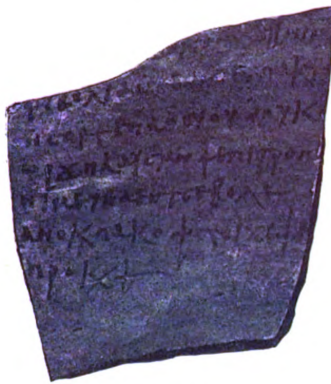
(Pl. 90.)

27434 (Obv.)



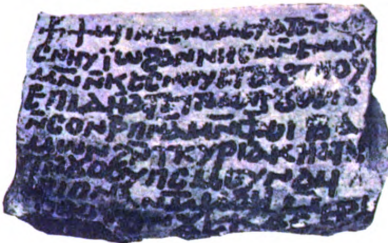
(Pl. 66.)

19879



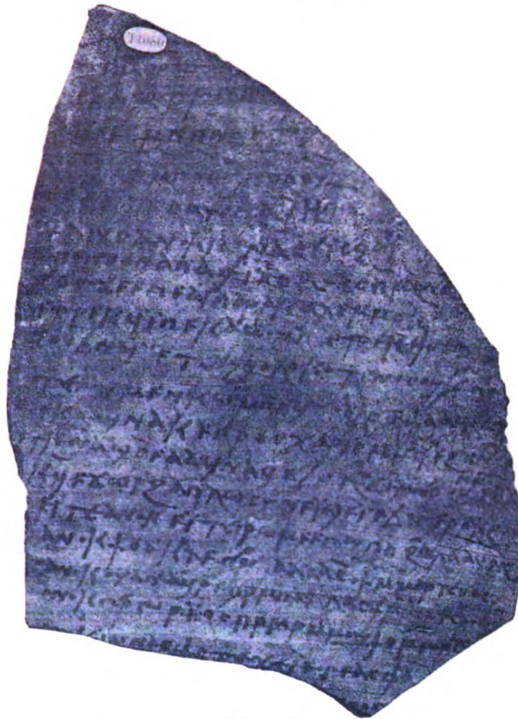
(Pl. 35.)

27427



(Pl. 65.)

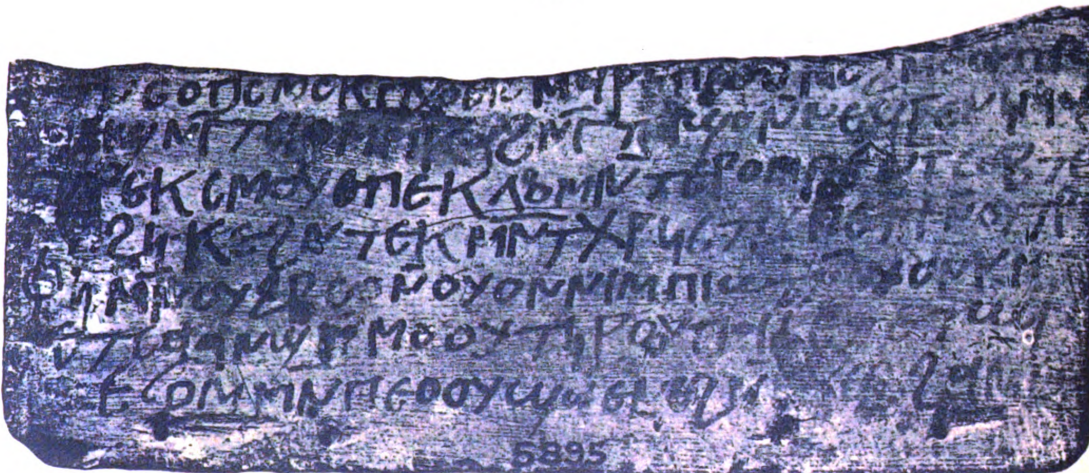
14080



(Pl. 76.)

Specimens of Inscribed Ostraka, etc.

5895



Wooden Tablet inscribed in Coptic with an Eucharistic Prayer.

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PLATE XCIX.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF OSTRAKA.

1. **Religious Composition in Greek**, apparently a fragment of a panegyric on a martyred bishop.

Calcareous Stone. 5 inches × 4½ inches. [No. 5853.]

+ αρχιερεα
του Κ(υριο)υ, διατοχοῖ των ᾧ
ποστολων ι εχθης'
παρα του Σωτηρος ὕμων
5 τον γεγραμμενον' σοι εἰ Πετρ[ο]ς
καὶ ἐπι ταυτη τη πετρα εκοδομη
σο μου την εκκλησιᾶ την αρπα
γην των επαρχωντων με
τα χαρας προσεδεξου αγιε
10 διωχθης ενεκεν της δι
καιουσνης δια τουτο τελε
ταιτον μνημοσυνον
σου εν ουρανῶν και
ἐπι γης †

" + High priest of the Lord, successors of the Apostles, according to what was written by your Saviour, 'Thou art Peter and upon this rock I will build my church,' the prey of the rulers, with joy hast thou been received, holy one, persecuted because of righteousness: on this account is thy memory perfected in the heavens and on earth."

2. *Reverse* of No. 5852. **Religious Composition in Greek.** See Pl. XIII, 4, p. 17, *ante*.
The note below should read "*(Rev. Pl. XIII)*."

3. *Obverse* of No. 35123. **Religious Composition in Greek.** See Pl. XVI, 1, p. 20, *ante*.

4. *Obverse* of No. 21378. **Coptic Debt-Acknowledgement.** See Pl. LXXXIII, 1, p. 120, *ante*.

5. *Obverse* of No. 20039. **Coptic Debt-Acknowledgement.** See Pl. LXXXIII, 2, p. 120, *ante*.

PLATE C.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF OSTRAKA, Etc.

1. *Obverse* of No. 27413. **Letter.** See Pl. LV, 2, p. 74, *ante*.

2. *Obverse* of No. 21178. **Blacksmith's List.** See Pl. XC, 3, p. 131, *ante*.

3. *Obverse* of No. 27434. **Letter.** See Pl. LXVI, 1, p. 93, *ante*.

T

4. No. 19879. **Authorization with regard to Rent.** See Pl. XXXV, 4, p. 43, *ante*.

5. No. 27427. **Letter.** See Pl. LXV, 4, p. 92, *ante*.

6. No. 14080. **Receipt and Security.** See Pl. LXXVI, 1, p. 109, *ante*.

7. **Lower portion of a rectangular Writing-Tablet**, $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches, covered with a plaster coating, inscribed with Religious Compositions. Evidently a school copy. The tablet is pierced with four holes for attachment to others in a book. [No. 5895.]

Obverse. **Part of a Prayer from the Service of the Eucharist or Mass** (*cf.* LORD BUTE, *Coptic Morning Service*, p. XCIV):—

2. ⲡⲓⲣⲉⲓⲱ ⲙⲡⲕⲁⲃ ⲡⲓⲣⲁⲩⲱ ⲡⲡⲉⲩⲧⲉⲡⲡⲉⲗ
 ⲉⲧⲣⲉⲕⲥⲉⲟⲩ ⲉⲡⲉⲕⲗⲟⲙ ⲡⲧⲉⲣⲟⲙⲉ ⲡⲧⲥⲟⲃⲧⲉ
 ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲕⲉ ⲃⲡⲧⲉⲕⲙⲡⲧⲭⲣⲏⲥⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲧⲓ ⲡⲟⲩⲧⲣⲟ
 ⲫⲏ ⲙⲡⲟⲩⲃⲟⲥ ⲡⲟⲩⲟⲡ ⲡⲓⲙ ⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲡⲟⲩⲟⲡ ⲡⲓⲙ
 ⲉⲧⲥⲁⲗⲡⲩ ⲙⲙⲉⲟⲩ ⲧⲏⲣⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲱⲩ
 ⲧⲉⲃⲟⲙ ⲙⲡⲡⲉⲟⲩ ⲩⲁⲉⲡⲉⲣ ⲡⲉⲡⲉⲣ ⲃⲁⲙⲓⲡ

“Mayest thou bless the earth, mayest thou increase its generations,
 that thou mayest bless the crown of the year of the preparation
 for the poor man in thy goodness, who giveth (*sic*) food
 and raiment to every one, the Father of every one,
 who nurtureth them all, for this is He to whom
 is the power and the glory for ever and ever, Amen!”

Reverse contains mutilated **Fragments of a Prayer relating to the “Holy Sacrifice” of the Eucharist**; the last three lines are noticeable:—

7. ⲩⲓ ⲡⲡⲉⲡⲟⲩⲭ ⲉⲃⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲟⲩ ⲡⲟⲩⲉⲧⲥⲓⲁ
 8. ⲣⲟⲩⲃⲉ ⲡⲧⲟⲕ ⲧⲁⲣ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲉⲧⲥⲓⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩ[ⲁⲁⲃ]
 9. ⲡⲁⲩ ⲡⲣⲟⲩⲃⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲁⲕⲧⲁⲗⲟⲕ ⲉⲃⲣⲁⲓ

“. . . . lift up our hands in the manner of a sacrifice
 [at] even. For Thou art upon [the] Holy Sacrifice
 [at the] time of evening, for Thou hast placed Thyself upon”

APPENDIX.

1. Epitaph of Eutychousa.

Coarse Limestone Slab. H. 1 foot 11½ inches: B. 1 foot. [No. 660.]

†	αγαθε φιλανθρωπε	"O good and man-loving (God),
	δια τους παμπληθ,	through Thy multitudinous
	οικτειρμους σου	loving-kindnesses,
	την ψυχην της δουλου	the soul of Thy servant
5	σου Ευτυχουσας κοιμηθεις	5 Eutychousa, who entered into rest
	Χοιακ κε η ινδ°,	the 25th Khoiak, 8th Indiction-year
	αναπανσον μετα παντων	rest with all
	των δικαιων σου	Thy Just
	εις τοπον χλοης επι	in the Place of Verdure at
10	υδατος αναπαυσεως	10 the Water of Rest,
	ενθα απεδρα πασα	whence have fled all
	οδυνη και λυπη και	pain and grief and
	στεναγμος εν τη λαμπρ,	groaning, in the brightness
	των αγιων σου ναιενε.	of Thy Saints
15	θε παντωρ αμην αμην	15 Almighty God, amen, amen,
	αμην +	amen + "

2. παμπλη(θας). 13. λαμπρο(τητι). 14.

For the prayer *εις τόπον . . . ενθα απεδρα*, κ.τ.λ. which is preserved in the Greek liturgy, cf. Pl. III, p. 3, *ante*. To the similar example of an epitaph containing this prayer, preserved at Braunsberg, should be added one published by DUMONT, *Bull. Corr. Hellénique*, 1877, p. 321. The sentences *εις τόπον χλοης, επί υδατος αναπαύσεως*, are quite in the phraseology of the ancient pagan prayers for happiness in the Underworld. The modern text in the *Euchologion* reads *έν τόπω χλοειώ, έν τόπω αναψύξεως*.

2. Epitaph of Manna.

Square Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 4 inches square. [No. 677.]

Design: central panel with inscription below the square hole for fixing to the wall. On each side of the hole is a cross *pattée*, with circles in spandrels, within a circular band (degraded wreath). Above is foliage. On three sides of the panel is a band of maeanders alternating with flowers; on the fourth side (below) is a *guilloche* band.

ϜΞNHΞΞEIONΞΞANNAC
 ΕΤΕΛΕΝΤΗCENENΞΞΗNI
 ΤΥΒΙΖΤΗCΓΙΝΔΙΚΞΞΗ
 ΛΝΠΗΘΗCΟΝΔΕΙCΑΘΑ
 5 ΝΑΤΟCΕΝΤΩΚΟCΞΞΩ
 ΤΟΝΤΩΙCΞΒΟΗΘΗCΟΝ
 ΔΥΤΗΚΑΙΕΛΗCΟΝΤΟ
 ΠΝΔΔΥΤΗCΑΞΞΗΝ

(Two Doves) Ϝ Ϝ Ϝ Ϝ (Two Doves)

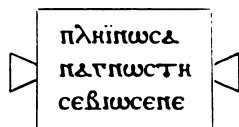
T 2

† μνημειον Μαννας ετελευτησεν εν μηνι Τυβι ζ' της γ' ινδικ(τιωνος) μη λυπηθης ουδεις αθα	" Monument of Manna, who died in the month Tybi, 7th (day), of the 3rd Indiction (year). Do not grieve, no man is im-
5 νατος εν τω κοσμω τουτω Ι(ησου)ς Χ(ριστο)ς βοηθησον αυτη και ελεησον το πν(ευμ)α αυτης αμην"	5 mortal in this world. Jesus Christ help her and have mercy on her soul. Amen!"

3. Epitaph of Plēnōs (?), the Reader.

Limestone Tablet. 2 feet × 1 foot 3 inches. [No. 679.]

In upper register the sacred monogram , within a wreath, with a pilaster on each side : below, a panel and a band containing the inscription :—



ΤΩΠΚΣ ΜΟΠΟΓΕΠΗΣΧΑΥ

Πληνῶς α	" Plēnōs
ναγνωστη	Reader,
ς εβιωσεν ε	lived
των κς μονογενης χμγ	26 years : an only son. Holy is God!"

Below, a cross *pattée* between two *ankh*-crosses,  .

4. Epitaph of Ioannes, who died on the 5th of Phamenōth, in the 14th Indiction-year.

Sandstone round-topped Tablet. 2 feet × 1 foot 2 inches. [No. 665.]

Design of cross *pattée* with vine leaves in spandrels, between two pilasters, on sunk panel. Above, a horizontal band and pointed chevron (degraded design of temple-pediment) with vine leaves : in each exergue a bird of barbaric design : round the top a *guilloche* band. Below, on a panel of same shape as that of No. 679 above, is the inscription :—

+ ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΟΗΘΩΝ
ΙΩΑΝΝΗC ΦΑΜΕΝΩΘ Ε
ΙΝΔΙΚ ΙΔ ΙC ΧC ✕

5. Epitaph of Moyses, who died on the 15th Pharmouthi of the 6th Indiction-year.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 9½ inches × 1 foot 3 inches. [No. 664.]

Design of two opposed lions, each between two pilasters, with a *guilloche* arch above. Above and between the two arches is the dove with outstretched wings, and a circle (possibly a survival of the pagan sun-disk) on its head. Around the dove are bands with concentric circles and leaves. Below is the inscription :—

+ ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΩΗΘΩΝ ΜΟΥC
ΗC ΦΑΡΜΥΘΙΟC ΙΕ ΤΗC 5 ΙΝΔ

6. Epitaph of Sara.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 4 inches × 12½ inches. [No. 667.]

Design of a dove, with cross *pattée* on its head, standing on a pilaster. Elaborate foliage and degraded lions' heads on each side. Band of foliage round the design. Below is the inscription:—

† ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΟΗΘΩΝ
CΑΡΑ

7. Epitaph of Theutora.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet, with akroteria. 1 foot 4½ inches × 1 foot. [No. 669.]

Design of a dove, with amulet round neck: cross to right, pilaster on each side (degraded temple *in antis* type). Below are two birds (or dragons?) of degraded style. Above, in the pediment, are vine leaves, and two birds(?) of the same type as the foregoing. Round the top is the inscription:—

✠ ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΟΘΩΝ ΘΕΥΤΩΡΑ ✠
sic

8. Epitaph of Paham.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 3½ inches + 9 inches. [No. 666.]

Design of four pilasters with chevron (degraded pediment) above, and foliage, *etc.* Below is the inscription:—

ΠΑΣΑΛΛ

9. Epitaph of Daueid, who died the 9th of Pakhōn of the 12th Indiction-year.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 9½ inches × 1 foot. [No. 675.]

Design of a Medallion, containing a four-armed cross *pattée*, within a *guilloche* band. Below is the inscription:—

✠ ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΟΗΘΟC
ΔΑΥΕΙΔ ΠΑΧΩΝ Θ^{sic}
ΤΙC ΙΒ ΙΝΔΙΚ ΖΑΛΛΗΝ

10. Epitaph of a woman named Rachel.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet with akroteria. 1 foot 10½ inches × 1 foot 2½ inches. [No. 680.]

The central design is a dove with outstretched wings, with a pilaster on each side: above is a cross within a shell, surrounded by semicircular bands of dots and vine leaves, and the inscription:—

+ ΕΙC ΘΕΟC Ο ΒΟΗΘΩΝ Η ΡΑΧΛΑ +

11. Unfinished Epitaph.

Gabled Limestone Tablet. 2 feet × 10½ inches. [No. 663.]

Design of vine leaves above and sunken panel below, in which are a cross within a wreath and small concentric circles in each corner of the panel.

ΕΙC ΘΕΟC ΤΟ
ΒΟΕΘ^{sic}
sic

The cutting of the inscription was evidently abandoned owing to the mistakes of the mason.

12. Unfinished Epitaph.

Round-topped Limestone Tablet. 1 foot 1 inch × 9 inches. [No. 671.]

ⲛⲓⲥ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲉⲟⲥ ⲟ ⲃⲟⲑⲉ
ⲱⲛ

The name, originally inserted, has been cut out.

13. Epitaph of Petros, deacon and monk.

Sandstone Tablet. H. 1 foot 2½ inches. [No. 601.]

ⲓⲥ ⲛⲓⲥ	ⲓⲥ + ⲛⲓⲥ	"Jesus Christ.
ⲡⲉⲗⲟⲟⲩⲛ	ⲡⲉⲗⲟⲟⲩ	The Day
ⲙⲡⲣⲓⲙⲉⲉⲩⲉ	ⲙⲡⲣⲓⲙⲉⲉⲩⲉ	of the remembrance (in prayer)
ⲙⲡⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ	ⲙⲡⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ	of the blessed
5 ⲛⲓⲥⲟⲩⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲩ	5 ⲛⲓⲥⲟⲩⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲩ	5 brother Petros
ⲗⲓⲁⲕⲟⲩⲛⲡⲙⲟⲭⲓ	ⲗⲓⲁⲕⲟⲩⲛⲡⲙⲟⲭⲓ	the deacon and monk :
ⲙⲁⲕⲟⲩⲛⲡⲙⲟⲭⲓ	ⲙⲁⲕⲟⲩⲛⲡⲙⲟⲭⲓ	month Khoiakh 25 :
ⲓⲛⲗⲓⲕⲧⲓ ⲛ	ⲓⲛⲗⲓⲕⲧⲓ ⲛ	Indiction-year 8."

5. ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲩ *sic*. Gk. genitive used.

REVILLOUT, *Rev. Eg.*, 1885, p. 12.

14. Beginning of an Epitaph, containing an invocation of the Deity, the archangels, the Virgin Mary, the apostles and martyrs, etc.

Limestone Slab. 9½ inches × 10 inches. From Abydos or Bāwit. [No. 995.]

ⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲡⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲛⲁ	"The Father, the Son, and the Holy
ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲗⲗ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲱⲧ	Ghost, our father
ⲙⲓⲕⲁⲛⲗ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲱⲧ	Michael, our father
ⲕⲁⲃⲣⲓⲛⲗ ⲧⲉⲙⲙⲉⲗ	Gabriel, our mother
5 ⲁⲧ ⲙⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲡⲱⲟⲩⲧ	5 Mary, the twenty-four
ⲁⲃⲧⲉ ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲥⲃⲧ	priests,
ⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲱⲧⲧⲉ	our fathers
ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲥⲧⲟⲗⲟⲥ ⲙⲙⲉⲗ	the Apostles and
ⲣⲧⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲣⲟⲩⲛ	Martyrs, the Prophets,
10 ⲧⲛⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲁⲡ	10 our father Ap[a]
.	

15. **Beginning of an Epitaph** containing an invocation of saints and martyrs.
Upper part of a rectangular Limestone Tablet. 1 foot x 10 inches. From Bâwit(?). [No. 673.]

ⲫ ⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲡⲱⲛⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲡⲛⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ
ⲡⲉⲡⲉⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲓϭⲁⲛⲗ ⲙⲉⲡ ⲅⲁⲃⲣⲓⲛⲗ ⲡⲱ
ⲟⲩⲧⲁϩⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲉⲥⲃⲛⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲣⲉⲧⲛ
ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲡⲛⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲁⲁⲁⲙ
5 ⲧⲉⲙⲙⲉⲁⲁⲧ ⲙⲉⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲧⲉⲙⲙⲉⲁⲁⲧ ⲗⲱⲛ ⲡⲉ
ⲡⲓⲟⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲧⲣⲓⲁⲣϭⲓⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲟⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟⲩⲥ
ⲧⲛⲥ ⲡⲣⲁⲧⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲟⲧⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲥⲧⲟⲗⲟⲥ ⲡⲉ
ⲕⲱⲡⲟⲙⲉⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲟⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲁⲣⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲃⲓⲕ
ⲧⲱⲣ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲩⲟⲓⲃⲁⲙⲟⲛ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲁ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲅⲉ
10 ⲱⲣⲧⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲕⲣⲓⲁⲕⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ϩⲉⲣⲙⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲁⲡ
ⲁ ⲡⲣⲉⲙⲁⲟ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲕⲟⲟⲣⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲩⲣⲣⲛⲣ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡ
ⲱⲙⲉⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ [.] ⲧ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲅⲉⲱⲣⲧⲉ
ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲉϩⲥⲡⲓⲛⲧ [ⲧ] ⲟⲧⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲕⲁⲗⲓ
[ⲡⲓⲕⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲁ] ϩⲱⲙⲉⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ϩ
[.]

ⲫ The Father, the Son, the Holy Ghost :
our father Michael, and Gabriel,
the twenty-four virtuous priests
in the Holy Ghost, our father Adam,
5 our mother Mary, our mother Zoe,
our fathers the patriarchs, our fathers the
prophets, our holy fathers the apostles, the
oeconomi, our fathers the martyrs Apa
Victor, Apa Phoibamon, Apa Mena, Apa
10 George, Apa Kyriakos, Apa Herm[ogenes?] and
Apa Premao, Apa Pkoore, Apa Phrêr, Apa
Pshemnoute Apa George
and his brethren Apa Kali-
[nikos? . . . Apa Pa]home, Apa H
[.]

The order of the invocation is noticeable.

16. **Epitaph of Apa Joseph Pegosh**, the "man of Terôt-n-shoons," and others, beginning with an invocation of saints and martyrs, especially those of local origin.

Lower part of a Tablet of White Limestone, with elaborately designed border of vine leaves.
H. 1 foot 7½ inches; B. 1 foot 6 inches. From Dêrût esh-Sherif or Bâwit. [No. 676.]

[.]
ⲟⲥⲧⲟⲗⲟⲥ: ⲡⲉⲕⲟⲡⲟⲙⲉⲟⲥ: ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲟⲧⲉ:
ⲙⲉⲙⲉⲁⲣⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ: ⲁⲡⲁ ⲃⲓⲕⲧⲱⲣ: ⲁⲡⲁ ⲩ
ⲛⲃⲁⲙⲟⲛ: ⲁⲡⲁ ⲙⲉⲛⲛⲁ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲅⲉⲱⲣⲧⲉ ⲁ
ⲡⲁ ⲕⲣⲓⲁⲕⲟⲥ: ⲁⲡⲁ ⲩⲓⲗⲟⲩⲉⲟⲥ: ⲁⲡⲁ
5 ⲥⲉⲣⲧⲓ ⲙⲉⲡⲉϩⲥⲡⲓⲛⲧ: ⲁⲡⲁ ⲙⲉⲗⲓⲧⲟⲧ ⲙⲉ
ⲡⲉϩⲥⲡⲓⲛⲧ ⲣⲙⲉⲡⲧⲉⲣⲱⲧⲡⲱⲟⲟⲛⲥ ⲡⲉⲡ

- ἰοτε πποβ πρωεε απα απολλω απ
 α αποπ απα φιβ: απα πατερεε
 οντε: απα προοτ: απα ^{sic}εονπ
 10 απα ετδεεων: απα εεακαρεε επ
 πεφωρε: απα εοντςεε εππεφ
 σπητ: απα ἱερεεας απα επωχ
 πετοταδδ τηροτ αρππεεοντε
 επεεεεερετ πιωτ απα ἰωσνφ
 15 πεβωπ πρετερωτπωοονς ε
 αφετοπ εεεοφ πσοτχοττοτε εε
 εεεορη επονιρηπν εεεεπ ^{sic}ιαπκ,
 πποττε παταθος αρππεεοντε εε
 παιωτ παπα ιωσνφ πεφωρε εε
 20 εεπαιωτ παπα απολλω εεππασον
^{sic}ισακ εεππεφωρε τηροτ ✠ επ
 πασον δικτωρ εεππασον ιωρα
 πης εεππαιωτ παπα φηβαεων
 απα κίρε αρππεεοντε: απα δικτωρ απα αωρε
^{sic}

"

- . . . apostles, the *oeconomi*, the
 martyred fathers Apa Victor, Apa
 Phebamon, Apa Mena, Apa George,
 Apa Kēriakos, Apa Philotheos, Apa
 5 Sergi and his brethren, Apa Melitou
 and his brethren, men of Terōt-n-shoons, our
 fathers the great men Apa Apollō,
 Apa Anoup, Apa Phib, Apa Paterm-
 oute, Apa Proou, Apa Amoun (?),
 10 Apa Eudemōn, Apa Makare and
 his children, Apa Mōyses and his
 brethren, Apa Ieremias, Apa Enōch:
 May all the saints remember
 our beloved father Apa Ioseph
 15 Pegōsh, the man of Terōt-n-shoons,
 who entered into rest the twenty-first of
 Mesorē in peace, Amen, 20th(?) Indiction.
 May God the good remember
 our father the Apa Joseph, His child,
 20 and our father the Apa Apollō and my brother
 Isak and all His children ✠ and
 my brother Victor and my brother Ioha-
 nes and my father the Apa Phēbamōn;
 May Apa Kire remember: Apa Victor, Apa Dōre(theos)"

ΑΠΑ ΚΙΡΕ (l. 24) is St. Cyrus, invoked after the Deity: the rest of the names are those of the sainted monks of Terōt-n-shoons. ΤΕΡΩΤ ΠΩΟΟΝC is the modern Dêrūt esh-Sherif, near the monastery of Apa Apollo at Bāwit, which was excavated by M. CLÉDAT in 1901-2 (*Mem. Inst. Fr. du Caire*, XII, 1904). 9. Read ΑΠΑ ΔΕΕΟΝ? 17. ΙΑΠΚ, *sic* for ΙΠΔ, Κ "20th Indiction" (a possibility) or merely ΙΠΔΙΚ, the number having been accidentally omitted?

17. **Epitaph** of "our brothers Apa Abraham, Dorotheos, the Apa Pol[ydorus?]," and others containing similar invocations of saints.

Square Limestone Tablet (broken). 12 inches x 11½ inches. From Dêrût esh-Sherif or Bâwit? [No. 672.]

[ⲉⲙⲡⲣⲁⲛ ⲙⲉ]	"[In the name of]
ⲡⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲱⲛⲣⲉ	the Father and the Son
ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲉⲡⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩ	and the Holy Ghost,
ⲁⲁⲃ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲓⲉⲣⲉⲙⲓⲁⲥ	Apa Ieremias,
5 ⲁⲡⲁ ⲉⲡⲱⲭ ⲧⲉⲡⲭⲟ	5 Apa Enōch, Our Lady
ⲉⲓⲥ ⲉⲙⲉⲙⲉⲁⲧ ⲙⲉⲁⲣⲓⲁ	• Mother Mariaam,
ⲁⲙⲉ ⲧⲥⲓⲃⲗⲁ ⲡⲉⲡⲡⲟⲩ ⲡⲓ	Tsibla, the great
ⲱⲧ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲟⲗⲱ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲧⲉⲣ	father Apa (A)polō, Apa (Pa)ter-
ⲙⲉⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲁⲕⲉⲛⲉ	moute, Apa Pakene,
10 ⲁⲡⲁ ⲙⲉⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲁ ⲡⲁⲕⲡⲓ	10 Apa Makaria Paēni(?);
ⲁⲣⲓⲉⲙⲛⲛⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲉⲱⲣ ⲁⲡ	remember Apa Hōr, Apa
ⲡⲁ ⲡⲉⲟⲡⲕⲛ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲁⲃⲣⲁ	(. . . .) the brethren Apa Abra-
^{sic} ⲉⲙⲉⲙⲉⲁⲧ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲁⲕⲉⲛⲉ	ham, Dorotheos, the Apa Pol-
[.]	[.]

6. The position assigned to the Virgin Mary is again noticeable. 8. ⲡⲟⲗⲱ ^{sic} for ⲁⲡⲟⲗⲱ. ⲧⲉⲣⲙⲉⲟⲩⲧⲉ for ⲡⲁⲧⲉⲣⲙⲉⲟⲩⲧⲉ. In both cases the end of the word ⲁⲡⲁ has been confused with the beginning of the name. 12. The first name has been omitted by the stonecutter. ⲡⲉⲟⲡⲕⲛ ^{sic} for ⲡⲉⲥⲡⲕⲛ.

18. **Epitaph** of Anoup, inscribed in the dialect of the Fayyūm.

Coarse Limestone Stela, in form of an imperfect *ankh*-cross, with rosette ornamentation in the circular portion, painted red and blue. 1 foot 5 inches x 10 inches. From the Fayyūm. [No. 670.]

ⲛⲓ ⲡⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲩ ⲁⲗⲓ ⲡⲁⲕ	"The Lord God have
^{sic} ⲡⲉⲓ ⲙⲉⲡⲧⲉⲩⲛ	mercy on the soul
^{sic} ⲭⲛ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲩⲡ	of Anoup,
ⲁⲩⲕⲉ ⲥⲱⲙⲉⲁ	who laid down
5 ⲉⲃⲗⲛⲓ ⲥⲟⲛⲟ	5 the body on the 9th
ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲱⲡⲓ	of Paōni."

19. **Letter** from Ioannēs to Phoibamon, asking him to pay a trimesion to Isak, *etc.*

Ostrakon. 4 inches x 3 inches. Presented by Sir John Evans, K.C.B., F.R.S., 1905. From Elephantinē. [No. 41624.]

+ ⲓⲱⲁⲛⲡⲓⲥ ⲭⲱⲣⲉ ⲛⲱⲛⲉ ⲡⲡⲡⲟⲓⲃ[ⲁⲙⲟⲛ] ⲉⲙⲉⲙⲉⲁⲧ ⲧⲟⲡⲁⲓⲭ[. . . .] ⲛⲓ
ⲡⲧⲡⲗ ⲟⲩ ⲧ ⲉⲟⲗ[ⲟⲕ, ⲡ] ⲉⲓⲥⲁⲕ ⲡⲧⲁⲡⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲡ[?] ⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲕⲱ[ⲁⲡ]
ⲛⲗⲓⲁ ⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲡⲡ[. . . .] ⲉⲃⲗⲡⲁⲓ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲭⲓⲥ ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲁⲡⲓⲡⲓⲥ ⲉⲃⲗⲡⲓ ⲡⲥⲱⲥ

"Ioannes hastens (*χωρεῖν*) to greet Pphoib[amōn ^{sic}] thou wilt pay (*πληροφορεῖν* or *πληροῦν*) a third of a solidus to Isak, that I may take it to [Pap]noute(?), and if thou Elia to send the I am willing. And tell Ioannes to(?) decide about it."

4. ⲡⲗ(ⲕⲣⲟⲩⲟⲣⲉⲓ) or ⲡⲗ(ⲕⲣⲟⲩ) ⲟⲩ ⲧ ⲉⲟⲗⲟⲕ, "a third of a solidus," *i.e.*, a *trimesion*. Unusual hand.

U

20. Tax-Receipt, name of payer destroyed, for the assessment of the tenth(?) year: written by Daniel, and witnessed by

Ostrakon. 4 inches × 2½ inches. Presented by Sir John Evans, K.C.B., F.R.S., 1905. From Elephantinè. [No. 41632.]

[.]² | ΔΙΣΔΑΙ Π[.]³ | ρετρε κε Δ[.]
 ΠΤΟΟΤΚ ΑΠ[ΔΙΑΓΡΑΦΟΝ?] |⁴ ΠΤΡΟΛΠΕ Δ[ΕΚΑΤΗ?]⁵ | ΠΡΟΟΥ
 ΕΥΡΑΦΗ[.]⁶ | ΠΔ=, ΔΔΠΗ[Λ]⁷ | ΔΙΣΔΑΙ †Δ[ΛΧΕ
]⁸ | + ΔΠΥ ΑΔΡΤ, [.]

Unusual semi-cursive hand.

21. Fragment of a Letter, referring to the wishes of the addressee, and an answer (*or* expulsion from the church, l. 5).

Ostrakon. 2½ inches × 2½ inches. Presented by Sir John Evans, K.C.B., F.R.S., 1905. From Elephantinè. [No. 41633.]

[.] ΤΗΡΟΥ[.]² | [.] ΠΕΚΟΥΩΥ · ρ[.]³ | [.]
 ΠΕΚ ΟΥΤΟΥΩΥ[.]⁴ | [.] ΠΗ · ΧΕ †[.]⁵ | ΔΠΟΚ[ΡΙCIC]

5. Or ΔΠΟΚ[ΛΗΡΟC]. Good hand.

22. Part of a Letter referring to a box of honey (ΟΥΚΟΕΙ ΠΕΔΙΩ, l. 4) being sent to the writer, to Moyses the fuller (l. 5), *etc.*

Ostrakon. Pottery. 3 inches × 2½ inches. Presented by G. Manolakos, Esq., 1905. [No. 41642.]

[.]
 [.] Π ΑΠ[. . .]
 [. . .] ΩΠΕ ΑΠΡΕCΒΥΤΕΡ[ΟC]
 [. . .] ΡΟΥ ΠΤΑΚ ΠΤΚ ΤΕΠΟΥ[.]
 [. . .] ΚΟΕΙ ΠΕΔΙΩ ΠΔΙ ΧΕ Α
 5 [ΠΑΡΔ]ΚΑΛΙ ΑΛΩΤΗC ΠΡΑΡ[Τ]
 [. . .] ΤΚ[. .] ΤΙΒΛΧΟ ΠΡ[.]
 [. . .] ΛΙΨΕ ΠΕΡΑΕ † ΟΥ Χ[.]
 [. . .] ΕΙΟ ΠΔ[. .] ΕΠΙΤ[.]

4. ΚΟΕΙ = ΚΟΕΙΡ, *θήκη*.

23. Letter from Maria the Nun to Kyriakos the Hermit, asking his blessing and referring to an orphan entrusted to her care.

Ostrakon. 8½ inches × 5 inches. [No. 21297.]

[ΤΑΔC Α] ΠΔΙΩΤ
 ΕΤΟΥΑΔ ΔΤΩ Π
 ΡΕΥΑΥΕ ΑΠΠΟΥΤΕ
 ΡΠΟΥΑΕ · ΑΠΑ ΚΥΡΙΑΚΟC
 5 ΠΑΠΑΧΩΡΙΤΗC ΕΓΓΗ ΑΔΡΙΑ
 ΤΑΟΠΑΧΗ ΤΡΕΥΡΠΟΔΕ ΡΑΘΗ

ⲁⲡⲱⲁⲕⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲙⲡⲧⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓⲥⲧⲟⲥ ⲧⲡⲣⲟⲕ,
 ⲁⲡⲣⲱⲡⲟⲡⲟⲗⲓⲟⲛ ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲣⲏⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲕ
 ⲁⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ · ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲗⲗ ⲁⲣⲓⲧⲁⲧⲁⲡⲏ ⲡⲧⲣ
 10 ⲡⲁⲙⲉⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲡⲡⲉⲕⲱⲗⲏⲗ ⲉⲣⲉ ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ
 ⲧⲟⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲧⲁⲙⲉⲟⲟⲱⲉ ⲉⲡⲉⲧⲣⲁ ⲡⲁⲥ
 ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲉⲕ[.] ⲟⲧⲟⲉⲓⲱ ⲁⲙⲉⲟ[. . .] ⲁⲕⲉ
 ⲉⲙⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲡⲡⲁⲡⲟⲗⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲧⲧⲡⲡⲟⲟⲧ
 ⲡⲉⲕⲁⲙⲟⲧ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲧⲁⲕⲁⲗⲥ ⲉⲡⲉⲡⲁⲏⲓ ⲡⲉ
 15 ⲱⲱⲡⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲥⲧⲡⲟⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲱⲧⲁⲭⲏ ⲁⲧⲱ
 ⲡⲧⲁⲡⲁⲧ ⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲉⲡⲉⲡⲁⲏⲓ ⲡⲉⲡⲣⲟⲧⲣⲉⲡⲉ ⲁⲙⲉⲟⲓ
 ⲉⲃⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲡⲉⲧⲡⲁⲡⲟⲧⲥ ⲁⲣⲓⲧⲁⲧⲁⲡⲏ ⲡⲧ
 ⲧⲱⲗⲉ ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲉⲭⲏ ⲡⲓⲟⲣⲑⲁⲡⲟⲥ ⲱⲏⲁ
 [ⲕⲉ] ⲡⲉⲩⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲟⲧ ⲉⲩⲕⲁⲗⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲕⲉ ⲉⲥ
 20 [. . .] ⲁⲁⲓⲙⲉⲟⲡⲓⲟⲛ ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲧ[.]
 [.] ⲁⲙⲉⲟⲥ ⲧⲉⲟⲟ[.]
 [. . . ⲉ] ⲙⲉⲧⲉ

" [Give it to] my holy father and true servant of God, Apa Kyriakos the hermit, from Maria the nun, the sinner. First in my talk my insignificance salutes the footstool of the feet of thy holy fatherhood. Be so good as to remember me in thy prayers that God may show me how to ascend in the to Him likewise in my sins, and send thy blessing to me that I may have it in my house, for it brings fragrance to my soul, and that I may see it in my house, for it urges me to that which is good. Please pray to God on behalf of the little orphan, for his father is dead, having left him to me for he spirit of the "

24. Practice Fragment.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 4 inches × 3½ inches. From Nakáda. [No. 27412.]

ⲧ ⲁⲓⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲉⲓⲧⲡⲓ ⲧⲟⲱⲉⲗⲁ ⲙⲡⲟⲧⲕⲱⲱ

"I have written to thee with ink and a pen."

25. Coptic Receipt for Taxes paid by Kollouthos Paam, and Guarantee ("Word," λόγος) with regard to a Distribution of Grain. Issued by Psatē Pīsaēl (cf. Plates LXXXI, LXXXVI).

Ostrakon. Pottery. 4 inches × 3 inches. From Thebes. [No. 31667.]

OBVERSE.

ⲧ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲟⲧⲡⲏⲕⲱ ⲉⲟⲗⲟⲕⲧ,
 ⲙⲡⲟⲧⲧⲣⲓⲙⲉ, ⲡⲁⲣⲓⲟⲙⲓⲁ ⲁⲧ
 ⲉⲓ ⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲉⲓⲧⲟⲟⲧⲕ ⲡⲧⲟⲕ
 ⲕⲟⲗⲗⲟⲱⲧⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲙⲉ ⲉⲁⲡⲁⲓⲁ
 5 ⲧⲣⲁⲑⲟⲛ ⲉⲓⲧⲁⲉⲧⲧⲉⲣⲁ ⲕⲁⲧⲁⲑⲟⲗⲏ
 ⲡⲧⲣⲟⲙⲉⲡⲉ ⲥ ⲉⲕⲧⲏ [.]
 [.] ⲁⲧⲱ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲡⲗⲟⲧⲟⲥ
 ⲙⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲧⲟⲕⲣⲁⲧⲟⲣ
 ⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧⲕ [.] ⲉⲣⲧⲟⲗ
 10 ⲉⲓ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲉⲓ ⲡⲉⲓ ⲥⲱⲣ
 ⲉⲑⲟⲗ ⲑ ⲣⲉⲗⲥ

"Lo! a half *solidus*
 and a *trimesion* in amount has
 come to me from thee,
 Kollouthes Paam, as the pay-
 5 ment for the second instalment
 of the sixth year
 And lo! the word
 of God Almighty
 to thee *ardebs*
 10 in addition to anything else at this dis-
 tribution. Payment No. 147.

U 2

REVERSE.

ⲓⲡⲁ, : ⲓⲉ	Indiction-year 15.
ⲫ ⲛⲉⲕⲉⲗⲓⲟⲥ ⲙⲉⲫⲓⲃ	ⲫ Zekelios son of Phib (?)
ⲧⲓ ⲥⲧⲉⲭⲱ ⲥⲁⲙⲉⲟⲩⲛⲁ	signs. Samouel
ⲡⲁⲡⲏ + ⲧⲉ ⲭⲁⲧⲏ ⲡⲓⲥⲣⲁⲛⲁ	the headman. + 3. Psatē Pisraēl
ⲁⲓⲥⲁⲛ ⲡⲉⲓ ⲗⲟⲑⲟⲥ +	has confirmed this <i>logos</i> ."

Obv. 2. ⲙⲉⲡ palimpsest. 11. ⲫ(ⲟⲣⲟⲥ), "payment."

26. **Greek Receipt** for the payment to one Kallinikos of a *συντέλεια* or common contribution by Zēkiēlios, priest and prior of the monastery of St. Elias, "from aforesetime to the second Indiction-year" (ⲫ τω εὐλαβεσταιω ἀπὰ Ζηκιήλιω πρεσβ., & προεστῶτ, του ιερ, ⲓ τοπου ἀπὰ Ηλία του μακαριου ⲓⲥⲭ, και ἐπληρωθ, παρὰ σου ⲓ την συντελειαν των φοιτωντων ⲓ ἀπο οπιθεν ⲓ χρονον εως δευτερα ινδ,). Dated the 1st Indiction-year. Cursive hand. Signed at the end (l. 14) in a large round hand by Samouel. (ⲥⲁⲙⲉⲟⲩⲛⲁ . . . ⲫ ⲥⲧⲉⲭⲱⲓ ἀπο οπιθεν ⲓ χρονον εως δευτε[ρ]α ⲓ ⲓⲡⲁ, και ἀντ[ι]κ[α] [προκ,]). Partly illegible: ink much faded. VIIth century.

Ostrakon. Calcareous Stone. 7 inches x 5 inches. From Giza. [No. 27436.]

27. **Lower Portion of a Wooden Writing-tablet** or *πίναξ*, with raised edge; intended to be waxed and written upon with the stylus. The present inscription is in ink: palimpsest. 10 inches x 3½ inches. Anastasi Collection. [No. 29528.]

Schoolboy's Composition: VIIth or VIIIth century. Begins on *Obverse* as a **Religious Legend** (Christ and the Vine); goes off into a parenthetical wrangle with a schoolfellow, "Enoch the scribe," in which Enoch appears to have added some remarks of his own to the rebuke of the owner of the tablet; ends (*Reverse*) with the continuation of the religious legend, which had been interrupted by the episode of Enoch and the ink.

OBVERSE.

. ⲡⲟⲩ ⲓⲥ ρⲓβⲟⲗ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟ ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲁⲣⲁⲃⲓⲟⲥ
 [ⲁⲕⲏ]ⲁⲧ ⲟⲩⲉⲗⲟⲟⲗⲉ ⲉⲥⲣⲓⲙⲉ ⲉⲥⲧⲣⲁⲉ[ⲓⲉ] ⲡⲉⲭⲁⲥ ρⲉ ⲁ
 ρⲣⲟ ⲧⲉⲗⲟⲟⲗⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲣⲓⲙⲉ ⲧⲉⲧⲣⲁⲉⲓⲉⲓ ⲡⲉⲭⲁⲥ ρⲉ ⲡⲁⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ
 ⲫⲧⲓⲧ[. . .] ⲉⲣⲣⲁⲓ ρⲉⲡⲉⲕⲁⲣ ⲁⲕⲙⲉⲁⲩⲧ ⲉⲡⲁⲃⲁⲗ ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ
 5 ⲡⲉⲧⲧⲁⲃⲱ ⲙⲉⲡⲁⲟⲩⲧⲏ ⲁⲓⲃⲓ ⲡⲡⲁⲃⲁⲗ ⲉⲣⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲡⲉ ⲡⲉⲭⲁⲓ ρⲉ ⲡⲣⲏ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲧⲱⲣⲉ
 ⲡⲟⲟⲣ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲱⲩ ⲉⲡⲱⲭ ⲡⲉ
 ⲧⲣⲁⲙⲉⲁⲧⲉⲧⲥ ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟⲧⲱⲥ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲕⲕⲁⲩ ⲉⲡⲉⲕ
 (different hand) ⲙⲉⲡⲣⲟⲧⲱⲥ (followed by confused letters)

REVERSE.

ⲙⲉⲗⲁ ⲩⲱⲁⲡⲧⲉ ⲙⲉⲓⲭⲁⲛⲁ ⲉⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ρⲧⲡⲉ ⲡⲉⲧⲁⲕⲉ ⲉⲡⲁ
 ⲃⲁⲗ ⲡⲧⲉⲧⲡⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲁⲙⲉⲁⲧ ⲁ ⲙⲉⲓⲭⲁⲛⲁ ⲉⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ρⲧⲡⲉ
 [ⲡⲉⲭ]ⲁⲥ ρⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ϣⲡⲁⲗⲟ, ⲡⲉⲣⲗⲟⲥⲧⲡ ⲩⲡⲁⲃⲱⲗ ⲉ[ⲃⲟⲗ].
 ρⲙⲉⲡⲣⲁⲛ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲙⲉⲡⲡⲱⲣⲉ ⲙⲉⲡⲉⲡⲉⲡⲁ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲃ

OBVERSE.

" as Jesus [went] out of the gate of Paradise,
 he saw a Vine (*or* Grape) which wept and was giving forth tears. He spake, saying: 'Why
 does the Vine weep and give forth tears?' It spake, saying: 'My lord
 There is(?) on the earth: it has pierced my eye; the man
 5 heal my wound(?); I have raised my eyes to heaven; I spake, saying: "Sun, do
 not set; Moon, do not rise;"—Enoch the
 scribe, don't throw your pen on your
 do not throw

REVERSE.

ink—"until Michael comes forth from heaven and destroys(?) my
 eye." In that hour came Michael forth from heaven:
 He spake, saying: 'The will cease, the darkness will disperse!'
 In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost."

Confused writing below.

Obv., 5. $\tau\alpha\sigma\theta$ for $\tau\alpha\lambda\sigma\theta$. *Rev.*, 1. $\tau\alpha\kappa\epsilon$ certain, but may be a mistake for $\tau\alpha\lambda\sigma\theta$, "heal."
 3. The meaning of $\chi\iota$ here is not clear.

The legend runs as follows:—"As Jesus was going out of the gate of Paradise, he saw a
 Vine which wept and was giving forth tears. He spake, saying: 'Why does the Vine weep
 and give forth tears?' It spake, saying: 'My Lord, there is(?) on the earth: it has
 pierced my eye; the man heal my wound(?); I have raised my eyes to heaven;
 I spake, saying: "Sun, do not set; Moon do not rise; until Michael comes forth from heaven
 to heal(?) my eye." In that hour came Michael forth from heaven, and he spake, saying:
 'The will cease, the darkness will disperse!'"

28. **Fragment of a similar Wooden Tablet**, with jotted Greek memoranda, chiefly of
 numbers, probably money amounts. (*Reverse*, ζ = *drachmae*). Palimpsest. $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ 2 inches.
 VIth century. [No. 29529.]

OBVERSE.

$\kappa\alpha$, $\kappa\gamma$, $\iota\alpha$, $\rho\iota\xi$, etc., over

[.] ϕ [. . .] $\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ $\kappa\rho\iota$ [.] ω $\epsilon\sigma\iota$ [. . .] $\alpha\gamma\alpha\theta$,
 [.] $\alpha\nu\tau\omega$ [.] $\epsilon\tau\sigma\eta$ [. . .] $\kappa\rho\alpha\tau\omega\varsigma$

REVERSE.

$\psi\iota\varsigma$	10 π , ζ γ ,
π ,	π , ζ [.]
π , ζ α	π , ζ γ ,
π , ζ γ ,	π , ζ β
5 π , ζ $\alpha\alpha'$	π , [. .]
π , ζ ξ	15 π , [. .]
π , ζ α	π , [. .]
π , ζ α	π , [. .]
π , ζ η	

29. **Memoranda of Seed-corn**. Wooden Tablet, perforated with two holes near upper edge
 for suspension. $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches $\times$ $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches. From Thebes. Presented by Sir J. Gardner Wilkinson.
 [No. 5896.]

OBVERSE.

+ μ θωθ α ιπλ, ε
 θαιπε παρωα π[.]
 · ριτπειοε π
 τ
 πρ[.] ιβ
 [.] πρωμ ι[.] κα
 πποσλοσ πππππε

1. μ(ημ).

REVERSE illegible.

The following objects are uninscribed :—

30. Round-topped Limestone Gravestone, with a central design of a dove with outstretched wings, standing beneath a temple-pediment supported by two pilasters. Round the top of the stone is a band of leaves. In the exergues between the band and the central design are two circles with leaves springing out of them, apparently degradations of the ancient pagan design of the Winged Sun. Below is the space for the inscription.

1 foot 5½ inches × 1 foot. [No. 668.]

31. Round-topped Limestone Gravestone, with a central design of a dove with outstretched wings and holding palm-branches in its claws, standing beneath a conventionalized temple-pediment supported by two pilasters. The pediment has become a simple guilloche chevron: between its apex and the dove is a cross within a circle. In the exergues between the central design and the top of the stone are two birds or winged dragons. Below is the space for the inscription.

1 foot 4½ inches × 1 foot. [No. 674.]

32. Top of a Sandstone Shrine or Niche, to be placed above an altar, in the form of a shell; in the centre a cross within a wreath.

H. 2 feet 3½ inches. From Philae. *Presented by Captain Handcock*, 1886. [No. 1041.]

33. Sandstone Slab, with rosette in relief.

H. 1 foot. From Philae. *Presented by Captain Handcock*, 1886. [No. 1040.]

(*Cf.* PL XCVIII, No. 4.)

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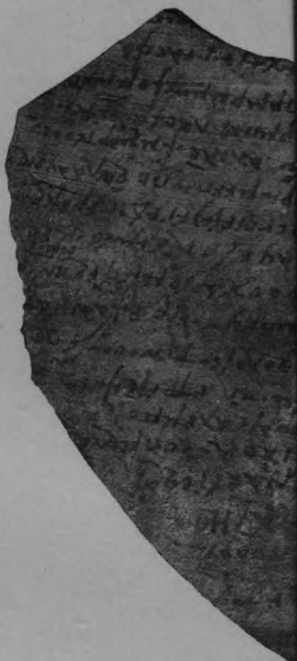
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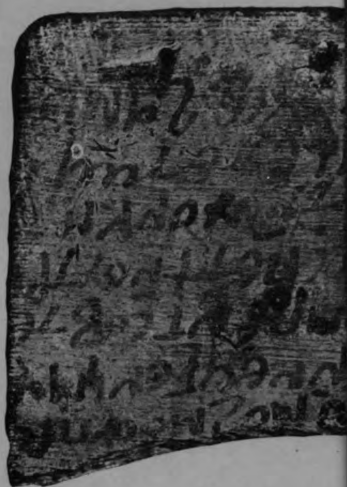


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